TIME

THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE



CUBA'S BATISTA He got past democracy's sentries.



To help solve your gift problems, Parker dealers offer a special pen showing. At the price you prefer, you'll find a Parker Pen to speak your good wishes with sincerity.

 Gift occasions will keep popping up all through the weeks ahead. But this year it's more simple than ever to choose bright, welcome gifts.

The Parker Spring Gift Showing, featured by Parker dealers everywhere, places before you an unusually fine array of New Parker writing instruments. Each one reflects the distinctive styling, the traditional craftsmanship and value which set Parker Pens apart from all others.

Whether you seek to please a man or a woman . . . to congratulate, reward, or honor . . . a Parker can be trusted to say all that you feel. There are prices to fit all your plans.

Of course, for your very beat wishes, give a New Parker "51". Decades ahead in design, it's the world's most-wanted pen. For gifts equal to every occasion, see your Parker dealer now. (Any day is the day to send your Serviceman a Parker!) The Parker Pen Company, Janesville, Wisconsin, U. S. A.; Toronto, Canada.

Parker...pen NAME

New Parker "51"
matched pen and
peni stest come in
smart presentation cases.

NEW PARKER "51" . . . world's most-vanted

NEW PARKER "51" . world 3 most-wanted pen. Slim regular size or slimmer, shorter demisize. Gold-filled cap, \$19.75. Set, \$29.75. Lustraloy cap, \$15.00. Set, \$22.50. NEW PARKER "51" SPECIAL . . \$12.50. Pen

and pencil, \$18.25.

NEW PARKER "21" . . . \$5.75. With matching pencil, \$10.00.

Available in a variety of colors and points to suit any preference. All "51" and "21" Pens "write dry" with Superchrome Ink. No blotter needed. They can use any fountain pen ink.

Some 1952 by The Bankon Box Co.



Free Your Wife from Dishpan Drudgery for less than 10¢ a day!



Hotpoint

Saves More Time And Work Than All

Saves More Time And Work Than All Other Kitchen Appliances Combined!

ADD UP EVERY PENNY—initial cost, electricity, hor water, everything—and you'll discover that, spreading your investment over the life of the machine, you can own and operate a Hotpoint Automatic Dishwasher for less than 10c a day more than doing dishes by hand!

10c a day more than doing dishes by hand:
And just think how much work it will save your wife! She need merely turn a dial and dishes, glasses, silver and utensils are washed, rinsed and dried automatically!

• Only Hotpoint double washes, double rinses and dries dishes electrically. Your Hotpoint clears has three models—reasonably priced. Easy terms if desired. Hotpoint Inc. (AGeneral Electric Affiliate), 5600 W. Taylor St., Chicago 44. "Sectanized by some liming for desir," sames

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only **BH**&**G**

is two ways



No other man-woman magazine of 3½-million readers or more screens them for the BUY on their minds!

GIANT circulations—of any of the three biggest man-woman magazines—must, by sheer weight of numbers, include some good prospects.

But isn't it logical to expect many more good prospects from such top circulation, when it's built entirely by stimulating the reader's own BUY-mindedness?

That's how Better Homes & Gardens—and only Better Homes & Gardens—multimillion circulation was built.

Here are 3½-million families—men and women together—who eagerly await each issue of BH&G not for general news-photos, or fiction, or other undirected editorial matter—but solely to see what's new, what's better, what's for THEM, among the myriad things offered for better living!

Here are 3½-million families with the means to convert their acquisitive impulses into purchases.

Here are 3½-million families who consider BH&G their tried and trusted family buying counselor!

Everything they see in BH&G urges them to act
—whether it's a picture, an article, a helpful
hint—or your advertisement!

So, before you okay another space schedule, better learn more about BH&G's multimillions—screened for the BUY on their minds!



"To own life insurance is to have success of a most basic sort"

A message suggesting a point of view especially helpful to younger men, by CHARLES E. WILSON President, General Motors Corporation

"Success for the individual, I think, comes down to three very personal things. It is accomplishment, It is freedom. And it is satisfaction.

"That being the case, the man who has started a life insurance program has achieved success of a genuine order.

"He has taken the first step along today's straightest road to family security. And that is accomplishment.

"He has found new freedom from an economic worry that often holds men back in their undertakings.

"And he enjoys the satisfaction which comes when we put first things first.

"Today, more than 80 million Americans own life insurance, Aside from the advantages this represents to so many, it is reassuring for another reason. It means that in these times when individual initiative is often valued to lightly, 80 million Americans have had the courage and practical good sense to provide for themselves on their own,"

WHY POLICYHOLDERS ARE
SO LOYAL TO
NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL...

This company is one of the six largest. It has more than 90 years' experience and an

outstanding reputation for low net cost.
This emphasizes that there are significant differences among life insurance companies. It is one reason why each year nearly half the new life insurance issued by this company goes to those already in the Northwestern Muttaut "family."

Have you reviewed your life insurance program within the last two years? It would be wise to do so. You'll find real advantages in calling upon the skill and understanding of a Northwestern Mutual agent.



A NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL POLICYHOLDER. Mr. Wilson's first life insurance was a gift from his father on his 21st birthday, while he was a student apprentice in engineering. Mr. Wilson now owns "8 Northwestern Mutual policies."

The NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL Life Insurance Company

"A most enjoyable
Atlantic crossing —
thanks to
the luxurious

Mr. John D. Biggers
President of Libbey Ocens Ford Glass Comp

"No other trip my wife and I have ever made was more enjoyable than our recent voyage aboard the s.s., AMERICA. It was perfect from start to finish. "She is a fine ship, handsomely decorated and furnished... all Americans may be proud of her!"

If you appreciate select food, prepared and served with elegance from a spotless galley, then you'll be doubly pleased with the cuisine on the AMERICA. The pride which the master chefs take in their art is seen against a backdrop of snowy-white table linens. Here is shipboard dining at its best.

The America sails from New York to Cobb, Havre, Southampton, Bremerhaven May 2, May 29, June 20, July 11, Aug. 1, Aug. 21, Sept. 12, Oct. 2, Oct. 24 and regularly thereafter. First Class \$295 up; Cabin \$200 up; Tourist \$160 up.

Maiden Voyage of the great new Superliner

from New York, July 3 from Europe, July 10 ss United States

Less than three months from now, the world's most modern passenger ship will join the America. This top team of American-flag luxury liners will provide frequent, de luxe service to and from all Europe.

Largest, fastest passenger vessel ever built in this country, the UNITED STATES introduces new standards

in maritime engineering, construction and decoration ... the sum total of America's resources and skills.

Like her running mate, the beautiful America, this great ship will offer unsurpassed comfort, service, cuisine and oceangoing entertainment.

See our authorized Travel Agents for full information.



The United States sails from New York to Havre, Southampton July 3, July 23, Aug. 8, Aug. 22, Sept. 5 and regularly thereafter. First Class \$350 up; Cabin \$220 up; Tourist \$165 up.

UNITED STATES LINES

OFFICES IN NEW YORK - BALTIMORE - BOSTON - CHICAGO - CLEVELAND - LOS ANGELES - MONTREAL NORFOLK - PHILADELPHIA - SAN FRANCISCO - SEATTLE - TORONTO - VANCOUVER - WASHINGTON

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Get Pennzoil and you'll have quality motor oil that assures low oil consumption. You'll have oil that's refined from 100% Pennsylvania crude, the best and most

stable ever discovered.
You'll have oil with
a special tough film to
resist aludge, varnish and
carbon ... that safeguards
valves, rings and pistons from
scorching heat. And you'll
have oil that keeps your engine
clean and lets it run smoothly
... oil that lasts longer! Try
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PENNZOIL® MOTOR OIL AND LUBRICANTS AT BETTER DEALERS . . . COAST TO COAST

LETTERS

Iran's Case

It desire to see the already existing irrically relations between Iran and England grow more & more every day, and I have the control of the

As you know, the Iranians aim at attaining their liberty year an confident hat you will prove the providing the providing the providing the before, in specific grights in formation about our country in the U.S. . . . It is our hope that the American people shall come to realize more than ever before the objectives of the Iranian people . . . It is here that we depend upon your support and that of the American people . . .

Please accept my wishes and prayers for your magazine, which is a great factor as far as its services are concerned to world peace. DR. MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH Teheran, Iran

Mrs. R.

In a world that has long been in too much of a hurry to recognize genuine kindness, humble dignity and courageous truthfulness, Eleanor Roosevelt stands out like a stoplight. Born into a halcyon world, fortified

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Madio - photographe



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Fincent J. Coyle, Pice-Perident & Managing Dir.

1052

Volume LIX

rii 21, 1952

The New DESOTO FireDome 8

With its mighty 160 h.p. V-Eight
Engine...Power Steering...Power
Braking...and No-Shift Driving...it
is the most revolutionary new car
of 1952. See and *drive* it!



Drive... AS NEVER BEFORE!

Ints Fire Dome engine with tamous dome-shaped combustion chambers gets more power from every drop of fuel. Terrific acceleration and cruising performance on regular gas. **** Smart, practical Air-Vent Hood directs a stream of cool air to the carburetor... for maximum engine power.



Ditect... WITHOUT EFFORT!

Power Steering is easy as dialing a telephone...you can turn wheel with one finger. Hydraulic power does the work. Parking is easy!

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7 TIME, APRIL 21, 1952

NO OTHER HAIR TONIC GIVES YOU KREML'S "ONE-TWO" ACTION



PROVIDES PERFECT GROOMING - The golden grooming



agent controls the hair gently...lets you comb it exactly as you want it, and keeps it that way all day long. CONDITIONS HAIR AND SCALP - The crystal-clear condi-

tioning agent gives the scalp that "waked-up", fresh, stimulated feeling; removes loose dandruff flakes; helps cleanse the scalp. When shaken, BOTH these agents flow out as one in perfect balance. Each does its job as if separately applied.

That's the secret of the soft, natural, non-greasy attractiveness of Kreml-groomed hair. That's the exclusive Kreml Hair Tonic formula that brings you good looks. Be sure you use Kreml,

Buy ... KREML

against poverty and bitterness by wealth, social position and a fortunate marriage, the memories of her "shy, ugly duckling years" have no doubt helped her to possess the wonderful empathy she has for peoples everywhere . . . I, for one, who have never met or even seen "Mrs. R.," love her dearly; how must others, who have been touched by her,

Your April 7 cover story on her is, admirably, written along the same lines that make up her personality and character-slightly wistful, clearly understood, beautiful and

New York City

On behalf of those Americans for whom the "shrill upper register" voice of Eleanor Roosevelt echoes the highest ideals of this deranged era, I want to extend my sincere thanks to Time-a magazine I generally read with apprehensive glance and frequent shud-

der . . . SHEPHERD I. RAIMI Ithaca, N.Y.

You give the impression that Mrs. Roosevelt's affiliation and sympathy for left-wing characters and causes was something that she played with in her middle-aged childhood but which she has cast aside since she has donned her grandmotherly Mother Hubbard. The record shows otherwise... She has done her best to ridicule Chambers, Bentley and Budenz. To this day she has never publicly repudiated Hiss . .

TERRENCE O'TOOLE Forest Hills, N.Y.

There'll Always Be an Aspirate

Sir:

Re your March 31 story on the London motorbuses visiting the U.S. with their "cockney" drivers: I see that you have fallen for the pernicious idea that all London workingmen drop their aitches . . . Unfortunately you are not alone in this habit, Our own BBC always finds it necessary . . . to put "local" and plebeian language in the mouths of po-licemen, bus and taxi drivers, artisans and the "working class" in general. If Time was a genuine student of the London scene, it would be aware that "cockney" idiom is almost extinct. This stigma of an elementary education has been eradicated to a great extent by a progressive educational system and improved social conditions . . .

F. B. DAVIS Streatham, London, England

Marriage (Ugh!) for (Gulp) All?

I wonder if Al Capp realizes that his recent action [in marrying Li²] Abner to Daisy Mae] may force millions of red-blood-ed American boys to get married? For years, Li'l Abner has been the bachelor's ideal. Now that he is married, only one course of action is open to us. Get hitched. Couldn't there be just one more miracle?

BILL ANDERSON Louisville, Ky.

I would like to take this opportunity to express my sympathy at the passing of a great American satirist. As the last bastion in defense of the vanishing American man, he, almost alone, valiantly bore the struggle on his capable shoulders. With little help but a great deal of sympathy from his own species, he struck terrible blows at the gods of matrimony, offering a smile of hope to the beleaguered American male. But, as is the inevitable lot of those who would scoff at the

TIME, APRIL 21, 1952



Now you can fly to EUROPE for only \$270





Lust night you left New York . . . today you're in Paris (above)—thanks to the speed of Pan American's superb new Super-6 Clippers. Plan to go this year—at Pan American's new low Clipper Tourist fares!

*Trade-Mark, Reg. U. S. Pat. off.

...on "The Rainbow," Pan American's new Clipper Tourist Service...you'll go on brand-new Super-6 Clippers."

Yes, starting May 1st, Pan American will offer overnight service to Europe on "The Rainbow." You'll save \$125 over the first-class fare...\$225 on the round trip. Here are typical examples:

From New York to	One way				Round trip
Ireland	\$241				\$433,80
London	\$270				S486
Paris	S290				\$522
Frankfurt	\$313.10.				S563,60

Similar low fares to all other cities in Europe.

Moreover, you'll fly in brand-new airliners, manned by the same experienced overocean Flight Crews who operate Pan American's deluxe service. During the flight, attractive, satisfying meals

During the flight, attractive, satisfying meals will be served at low prices.

• Especially built Clippers. Pan American will be ready this summer with a whole fleet of Douglas

e ready this summer with a whole fleet of Douglas Super-6 Clippers. These 4-engine, pressurized Clippers are the fastest ever built, they're the world's most modern airliners and were ordered especially for Pan American's "Rainbow" service. They'll fly you to Europe overnight!

Make your reservations as soon as you can. Call your Travel Agent or Pan American.



PACKED WITH FACTS YOU NEED! 75,000 copies of this travel handbook have already been published. It gives money-saving facts about hotels and what to huy, out and warr abroad what to huy, out and warr abroad.

PAN AMERICAN, Dept. NH-12, Box 1111, New York 17, N. Y. Enclosed is one dollar. Please send my copy of "New Horizons," postpaid.

9	Enclosed copy of "	is one New I	dollar. Iorizons	Please," postp	send aid.	m

PAN AMERICAN
World's Most Experienced Airline



New Flight-Style one of many quality features of Ford's Coachcraft Bodies-blends into the doors in a sweeping curve. Controls are easier to reach, instruments easier to read.



New higher compression in both the new 101-h.p. Mileage Maker Six, with overhead valves, and in the 110-h.p. Strato-Star V-8! And both have the Automatic Power Pilot so they deliver all their "go" on "regular" gasoline.





New Power-PivotPedals are suspended from above! They're easier to operate. They give the driver more foot holes in the floor.

ord's first the newest

New Full-Circle Visibility really lets you see where you're going and where you've been. You have the safety advantages of a huge car-wide rear window plus side windows that are picturewindow big.

That rear window is as wide as the car.

It's the Ablest Car on the American Road



newest in its price class!

The 1952 Ford is available in more models and in more color and upholstery combinations than any other car in its field. In addition, it is the only low-priced car to offer three drives: Fordomatic, Overdrive, and Conventional. Your Ford Dealer invites you to "Test Drive" a '52 Ford today. You'll agree it's the ablest car on the American road! You can pay more, but you can't buy better!





New Center-Fill Fueling makes gassing-up convenient from either side of the pump. With no long filler pipe in the way, the luggage bigger. And the rear license plate is spring-mounted to conceal the gas cap!

goddess Venus, he fell victim to the very thing he fought. . This great satirist now gambols about his new-found Elysian fields along with the movie moguls and advertisers, caught up in the perfumed product of their own imagination and in the daily propitisting of the Great American Female . . Those of us left behind can only mourn his memory and look for a new champion to replace the great Al Capp.

JOHN BODNAR Binghamton, N.Y.

Hell & Hamfat

Having been one of those half a million Americans who had the pleasure of viewing Don Juan in Hell, I was pleased to read your excellent March 31 article on Charles Laughton and associates . . .

H. H. Cobb Jr.

Sir: Please correct the error made in your Laughton article where you state: "... Chauston article where you state: "... Chauston article where you state you can be a supported by the state of the sta

to a host of educators from all parts of the

NORMAN P. HEWITT

country . . .
Philadelphia

¶ Time referred to the fade-out of Chautauqua as a nationwide institution, should have made it clear that the original Chautauqua still flourishes. —ED.

"The derivation of "ham" as applied to "hamse" as applied to Charles Laughton differs from what I believe to be Laughton differs from what I believe to be to apply ham-fat to their faces to that their burnt-cork makeup would be easier to revove. They thus became known as "ham-move. They thus became known as "ham-move. They thus became known as "ham-move. They thus became known as "ham to be to be a supply ham as a supply had been as the supply had been as

ton's performances in Don Juan in Hell are hamming, let us have more of it . . . ARTHUR ANDERSON

ARTHUR ANDERSON New York City

¶ Such derivations are moot points. But H. L. Mencken in *The American Language* supports Reader Anderson's theory.—ED.

The Truman Record

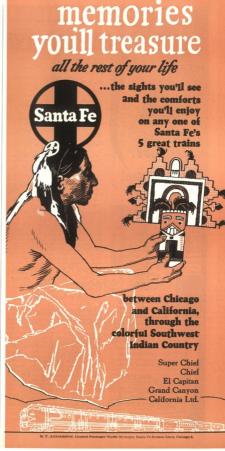
onsider your April 7 tribute to Truman a very fair, unbiased tribute to a man you a very fair, unbiased tribute to a man you the fair tribute of the tribute of tribute of the tribute of the tribute of tribute o

Dallas, Pa.

In your April 7 editorial on the President's bowing-out speech, you said that Mr. Truman "did not develop the ability to look ahead, to avoid the crises, to build."

... Truman has planned ahead perhaps

TIME, APRIL 21, 1952





the man of the house. Controlled ventilation and protective insulation the year round! Alumatic





Matching aluminum combination doors add beauty and protection!

America's most complete line of m combination windows

ALUMATIC - the finest money can buy. ARALUM - for everlasting economy. TRI-MATIC - triple slide protection. KAYSTO - for all casement windows. Also Guardian Redwood Windows.

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Address ____

DEALERS SOME TERRITORIES STILL AVAILABLE

more than any previous President. This he did in foreign affairs, in domestic matters,

What about his initiation of Point Four, NATO, and his support of the Schuman Plan? The Marshall Plan, which you desig-nate as a "healthy Truman reflex" to an emergency, indicates more than a little ability to look ahead . . . The record shows that

ERNEST LEFEVER New York City

Sir: Tweedledum is finally out of it—if we can rely on his Jefferson-Jackson Day speech. If Tweedledee only had enough foresight, he'd

My guess is that it will finally be Kefauver or the Democrats and Eisenhower for the Republicans.

BLAS A. GIBLER Mexico City, Mexico

J'aime Eek

Your March 31 article, "The Minnesota Explosion," is a fine piece of journalism and indeed very gratifying to read. So some of the Minnesotans can't spell Eisenhower correctly? Well, the Parisians don't prono comme il faut. To them, he is "General Eek" and their leading man, too. A good thing for Senator Taft that he doesn't have to worry about support from this metropolis. URSULA W. SIMA

Womanhood Disgraced?

In regard to your March 31 Radio & TV article concerning "big, bosomy, blonde" Dagmar: Don't you think humanity is immoral enough without a national magazine publishing cute little items and sayings of this disgrace to womanhood? Would it be too difficult to replace such copy with something more advantageous to the reader, in-stead of giving the latest on a girl who has PEGGY GABRINI

MARIAN MILLER

Saint Mary College Xavier, Kans

The Priests of the Favelados

Time's reporter on Rio's favelas [Time, March 31 missed an interesting sidelight for U.S. readers. If he . . . visited "the human anthills," he must have passed St. Francis Friary . . . where live the U.S. Conventual Franciscans whose parish includes these notorious shantytowns. Two of these priests had been working singlehandedly among the favelados long before Dr. Guilherme Ribeiro Romano appeared on the scene . . . Helped by folks back home, these young Franciscans built and have maintained medical clinics and social centers, schools and chapels on Kerosene, Escondidinho and São Carlos Hills. [One] . . . piped water up the hill . get . . . permission to tap the city water-main below . . . he had to pull more strings

than a quartet of puppeteers These priests, known and beloved among the thousands of favelados, must gratefully welcome Dr. Romano, eleventh-hour hero though he be!

(V.Rev.) Sebastian Weber O F.M. Conv. Immaculate Conception Province

It's Spring in New York !

2000 spotless rooms — Sensible rates include radio Many rooms with Television



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Feed your dog like this Dash-fed champion!

Champion Ardendale Kickernick, an Airedale Terrier who combines two careers -being a happy house pet and a winner at dog showsoses with handler Doug McClain. Your dog, too, deserves Dash-to look and



ASNis fortified with LIVER!



This is Leonard A. Snyder, photographed at eight weeks

INTRODUCING The Goungest Telephone Share Owner

BABY BECOMES PART OWNER OF A. T. & T. WHEN ONLY THIRTY-TWO MINUTES OLD

Little Leonard Snyder of Philadelphia, Pa., broke all known speed records in becoming a part owner of the Bell Telephone business.

Minutes after he was born on December 28, 1951, his proud father telephoned the news to his aunt. She was so delighted that she immediately telephoned an order for five shares of American Telephone and Telegraph Company stock for the new arrival. Thirty-two minutes after Leonard was born, the stock was purchased in his name.

He's much younger than the average A. T. & T. shareholder, of course. But in the number of shares he owns, he's just like thousands and thousands of others. For about half of all the owners of A. T. & T.

are small shareholders, with ten shares or less.

The 1,100,000 owners of the Bell Telephone business are people of all ages, from all walks of life, in every part of the United States.

Thousands of churches, hospitals, schools and libraries and three hundred and fifty insurance companies also own A. T. & T. stock.

BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM





Super-powered receivers, built on principles developed at the David Samoff Research Center of RCA, bring clearer television pictures to more homes

New Super Sets widen television's horizons!

Although no new TV stations have been built since 1950, television's reach has been extended in two ways. In sections of cities where interference is a problem, fine pictures can now be seen. The same is true in rural, or TV "fringe" areas, formerly too distant for clear reception.

RCA engineers and scientists, to offset these limitations, developed powerful new Super Sets. In distant fringe areas, these sets boost a weak or faltering signal into a clear, steady picture. While in cities, where buildings and electrical devices may interfere, this same super power — plus television's first double-shielded tunerbring in TV at its best. The result is stronger pictures in the country, steadier, clearer pictures in problem areas, and better pictures than ever before in areas of normal television reception.

The new RCA Victor "Picture Power" Super Sets are another example of research and engineering at work for your benefit. This pioneering means finer quality and performance from all products and services of RCA and RCA Victor.

. . .

See the latest in radio, television, and electronics in action at RCA Exhibition Hall, 36 West 49th St., N. Y. Admission is free. Radio Corporation of America, RCA Building, Radio City, New York 20, New York.



RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA

World leader in radio-first in television

A LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER



LUKS'S "THE SPIELERS"



BURCHFIELD'S "COMING OF SPRING



WYETH'S "A CROW FLEW BY"





SHAHN'S "VACANT LOT"



Dear Time-Peader

in TIME's ART section, describing an exhibition of the favorite 20th century American paintings of seven art critics (TIME, Feb. 25). "The art critics of New York are not without courage," said a New York Herald Tribune review of the show, "One of them, in this day of heavy . . . emphasis on nonobjectivism and abstraction, dared to include among his favorite ten, pictures by such substantial, solid realists as Eakins. Homer, Luks, Sloan, Wyeth and Burchfield, That . . . takes rather more audacity than naming . . . fashionably fragmentary abstractions.

The critic thus singled out was Time's Art Editor Alexander Eliot. eight of whose ten choices are reproduced on this page, (Not shown: John Marin's Sun, Isles, and Sea and Thomas Eakins' Mrs. Edith Mahon.)

Critic Eliot brings some unique qualifications to his job. Both his parents are authors and his great-grandfather, Charles W. Eliot, most widely known for his "Five-Foot Shelf" of books, was president of Harvard University, A great-uncle, Portrait Painter Charles Hopkinson, gave his family an art tra-

dition, as well. Starting out to be an artist himself, Eliot tried all kinds of painting, from "tight realism to complete abstraction."

In 1940 he made a gallery of his Boston apartment to exhibit the work of artist friends. But soon after that he began painting less & less and turned more & more toward writing. "A painter lives in his eyes," he says. "I felt a growing need to express myself in words, I'm not a painter any more."

Eliot came to Time in 1945, first wrote for Sport, but has spent most of his time with the ART section. When Time began work on a regular series of Art pages in color last spring, Eliot took part in the original planning, and has since played a major role in their execution. He says: "Sport is easier to write than Art. You can always tell who won. In Art, the returns don't come in

for a couple of centuries, As a critic, Eliot's likes & dislikes apply to individual paintings, rather than to schools or kinds of art. Inevitably, he sometimes finds himself at odds with your own varying tastes and opinions. But, says Eliot: "The critic's job is not to decide what kind of painting is best for the period. It's his job to look at pictures, try to understand them and to explain them so other people can understand them."

Cordially yours,

James a. Linen



HARTLEY'S "MT. KATAHDIN, AUTUMN, No. 1



HOPPER'S "NEW YORK MOVIE

OUR PURPOSE IS TO CARE ... FOR THOSE WHO CARE



Why Sunday afternoon is like a Barrel of Apples

It's a beautiful afternoon . . . and you've just had a wonderful dinner.

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But out of the blue comes the bad one . . . the reckless, thoughtless driver . . . and suddenly there's a crash!

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AIR CONDITIONING











INDUSTRIAL MIXERS

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ENGINES



STEAM TURRINES



CONCRETE MACHI

TIMI

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PLIBLISHER VERTISING DIRECTOR

TIPS ON TRAVEL

by BRADLEY WESTON

World Traveler, Author and Travel Columnist

A HEART-TO-HEART TALK WITH COMMODORE ISAAC HULL WHO COMMANDED THE FRIGATE CONSTITUTION IN 1812



commanded the U. S. Frigate Constitution puffing hard. in the War of 1812, and knocked off the Guerrière in a famous scrimmage that took place off the Grand Banks.

Kennels for Cannons



I suspect you're up there, Commodore, on a large and commodious cloud bank reserved for naval offi-

cers, saying to yourself, "This is a strange way, indeed, to go to sea." Well, sir, this Constitution is built more for comfort than combat. I've read where your Constitution car-

ried thirty 24-pounders, twenty-two 32pound carronades, a long 18-pounder and two long 24-pounders. This new ship carries two swimming pools, one soda fountain, three barber shops, an auditorium and an air conditioned kennel.

Six Days to Gibraltar



In the records I see where they gave you \$2017.60 for being a skipper, and the sailmaker was content with \$444.40, There's

no sense running up your blood pressure telling you who gets what today, but believe me, the payroll is higher, even though we've dropped the sailmaker. The new Constitution carries a staff of 577 to get 1000 passengers back and forth haps you will join us in the Mediterraacross the Atlantic Ocean in style.

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I would be willing got it worked out so they make an averwithout further ado to age cruising speed of 23 knots. Rememturn in my badge in ber once in September of 1803, when the Sea Scouts if I your frigate cleared Gibraltar twentycould have a look at nine days out of Boston? You may not Commodore Isaac be in the mood to believe me, sir, but the Hull having a look at the new liner, Constitution and the Independence do Constitution. The name "Constitution" is Gib now from New York in six days, two no strange one to the Commodore, He hours and thirty minutes without even

Keeping Cool



Folks now sit in the Barbary Room, which is the name of a tavern aboard the ship that looks a little like a waterfront inn of

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Floating Resort



Well, sir, things have changed some, haven't they? Going to sea these days is rather like basking on a

nean one day, Commodore, and sail home There is hardly anyone using sails any along the gentle Sun-Lane route that

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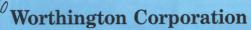
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TIME, APRIL 21, 1952

NATIONAL AFFAIRS

THE CAMPAIGN

Home to the Wars

On the desk of the Secretary of Defense in Washington, one morning last fortnight, a bulky sealed packet plopped down. It was from General Eisenhower's headquarters in France. Inside were three letters: one addressed to the President of the U.S., one to the chairman of the NATO military standing committee in Washington and one to Defense Secretary Robert Lovett. Lovett delivered the other two with top-secret precautions, then sliced open his own.

"Dear Mr. Secretary," wrote Eisenhower, "I request that you initiate appropriate action to secure my release from assignment as Supreme Commander, Allied Powers Europe, by approximately June 1st, and that I be placed on inactive status upon my return to the United States . . ." The letter was dated April 2, the first anniversary of the day Eisenhower formally established SHAPE headquarters in Europe. At Ike's verbal request, the exchange was kept secret until he had an opportunity to tell his NATO fellow officers his basic decision: he has decided to return home to run as a GOP candidate for President of the U.S.

Out the Door. Ike had just finished a critique of NATO's first top-level map maneuver at SHAPE last week, when he turned to the 70 high-ranking officers of NATO's 14-nation armies and made the announcement. "I do not want this to go out of the room," he said. For a moment there was complete silence. Then Britain's temperamental Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery delivered an impromptu eulogy, wound up by locking Ike in an affectionate bear hug, while the others roared, cheered and dabbed at their eyes. Ike broke away and started for the door. At the doorway he paused and clasped his hands over his head in a prizefighter's salute. Then, digging for his own handkerchief, he swung out the door and into U.S. politics.

Next day the White House made a brief announcement of Ike's homecoming, adding that he and the President have exchanged cordial personal letters on the subject. The details were confidential, but reporters heard that Ike 1) assured the President that the basic organizational tasks of NATO are now accomplished and 2) confessed surprise and amazement at the growing political pressures building up beneath him.

"I Was Wrong." Ike seemed unusual-ly harassed and baggy-eyed when he strode into a special press conference at SHAPE to face a full house of correspondents. After wan smiles to right & left, he whipped out his heavy hornrimmed glasses and settled down to the serious reading of a 1,300-word prepared



CANDIDATE EISENHOWER Determined to fight.

text, forewarning reporters that there would be no questions allowed.

"During the past months, circumstances of my personal life have markedly changed," said he. "I [had] believed that the political movement involving my name and undertaken in America by certain of my fellow citizens would not necessarily impinge on the duties and responsibilities of my present post. Generally, events in the U.S., and their incessant repercussions, have made it evident that I was wrong . . ." He was not resign-ing from the U.S. Army, he said, but only requesting that he be put back on the same kind of inactive status he held before he took on his NATO job.

"If, however, I should-through the current effort now going on at home-be nominated in July to political office, I shall promptly submit to the President my resignation as an officer of the Army. From that point on, I would be free to

act and speak as any other citizen, without any of the limitations imposed by the tradition of the military establishment." Between now and June I he intends to make a circuit of NATO capitals "to say farewell to old friends . . ." In the meantime, "I'm not going to discuss any kind

of political question.

Reporters would find it useless to ask him who his successor at SHAPE might be, he went on, because "I have not the slightest information on the matter."*
As for his plans in the U.S., he had only two: 1) to keep an old date to speak at the dedication of the Eisenhower Foundation in "my home town of Abilene, Kansas" on June 4 and 2) a short vacation with his wife, "if we may be allowed one."

New Footing. Ike's return, however, would put the campaign for his nomination on an entirely new footing. Once he sets foot ashore he will inevitably be subjected to the give & take of press conferences without the protective screen of SHAPE. He will be challenged and baited by political opponents who want to get him to commit himself on controversial, specific issues. (Commented Bob Taft pointedly: "I extend a cordial invitation to him to campaign actively, as I have been doing, so that we may both present to the Republicans our definite views on these issues . . . ")

But Ike's well-timed homecoming will be far more of an asset than a liability to his campaign. By the time he speaks in Abilene, the major primaries will be over (the last: California, June 3), Ike will restrict himself to perhaps three major speeches of a general nature, all with a national television audience. For the rest of the time he will be at home on his Gettysburg. Pa., farm or traveling through the U.S., ready & willing to meet politicos who want to shake his hand.

Ike supporters had only one question. Once nominated, would Citizen Eisenhower put up the kind of a fight the GOP needs to win? Last week an Ike friend in New Jersey released one paragraph of a recent personal letter from Ike: "One more word-if, by any chance, it should come about that the Republican Party does name me as its standard-bearer, I am determined to lead the entire organization into a fight in which there will be no cessation, no rest and no lack of intensity until the final decision is made.'

* Leading contenders: Generals Matthew B. Ridgway and Alfred M. Gruenther.

THE PRESIDENCY

Seizure

"The mystery of where Truman has been heading," noted one political commentator? recently, "can be answered simply, All his skills and chergies—and he has been among our hardest-working Preserved to the state of the skill and the region of the skill and the region of the skill and the region of the decision from which he center spot of indecision from which he started." In his abrupt seizure of the nation's Sto billion steel industry last week, Harry Truman decisively brought to an article skill and the future of the whole wage-price stabilization program, right where it started: tangled, confused

—and more embittered than ever.

The midnight strike deadline was only on minutes away when the face of the President appeared on the nation's television screens. The voice of Harry Truman arme through the loudspeakers: 'I have to think about our soldlers in Korea... the vespons and ammunition they need to the screen of th

shut down. This must not happen."

Compounded Errors, If Harry Truman had acted on that sound premise to force a settlement in steel, no one could have questioned his course. After fivemenths of negotiations, hearings and mediation, the steel dispute had come to a dead stop, It was a deadlock compounded dead stop. It was a feedback compounded.

of errors and intransigence on all sides: steel's long refusal to make any wage offer at all without the guarantee of a price increase; the C.I.O. steelworkers' insistence on the full recommendation of the Wage Stabilization Board (a wage package of 26.1¢ an hour plus the union shop); the Government's over-optimism about a settlement.

and the factor Truman did not see that the blame for the deadlock rested on all three parties. The man who two years ago thought he had no authority to seize the coal mines now claimed the power to take over the steel mills "by virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and the laws of the United States." Then, in a flood of intemperate language statistics and the state of the constitution of the statistics and the state of the s

Letting 'Em Hove H. As the President told the story, the recommendation of the Wage Stabilization Board was entirely "fair and reasonable." The steelworkers had accepted the WSB proposal. The companies had not. Why? Because they want "to force the Government to give them a big boost in prices."

tnem a big boost in prices."

Truman went on to examine the "facts" of the industry's profits (see Business). They were high enough, he insisted, to absorb the full cost of the union's demands. He did not mention other facts: that the profit figures he used were profits before taxes; that the union shop was one of the major stumbling blocks in the whole dispute. Instead, in his best (or

worst) fighting style, he let the companies have it:

"The steel industry has never been so profitable as it is today—at least not since the 'profitering' days of World War I. And yet . . the steel companies . . . now want to double their money . . The steel industry wants something special, something nobody else can get . . and they are apparently willing to stop steel production to est it."

By the time the President had finished talking, Commerce Secretary Charles Sawyer had reluctantly taken over the job of running the mills. Out went telegrams to 71 steel companies. Up went the symbols of federal possession: the U.S. flag, seizure orders on company bulletin boards. In the crowded taverns and along the main streets of grimy steel towns like Homestead, Pa., steelworkers celebrated the outcome, ready to stream back to work. About 800,000 tons of steel had been lost by banking the furnaces in anticipation of a strike. But after a few angry murmurs from steelmen, the mills headed back to full operation.

"Hello, Boss." Next morning in a Washington courtroom, the companies made their first legal move to regain possision of their properties. Their request for a temporary order to restrain the President from setting the mills was promptly rejected by District Judge Alexander of their possible properties of their properties of their properties of their president of the U.S. A glum collection of steelmen stalked into Secretary Sawyer's office. Cracked U.S. Steels Ber Fairless, with a sour grin: "Hello,

Boss."
Sill smarting that night, Inland Steel's President Clarence B, Randall spoke for and the special spoke for an article and TV hockup. He hit back as har radio and TV hockup. He hit back as har radio and TV hockup. He hit back as har radio and the special s

By the next morning, even Harry Truman seemed to feel he might have gone too far. In an explanatory message to Congress he hinted that, while he had all the authority he receded to seize the steel industry, he would be only too happy if Congress wanted to pass some laws confirming his action.

This week steel and union negotiators met in the office of Acting Defense Mobilizer John Steelman to try once more to work out a settlement. The odds, of course, were now heavily weighted in favor of the steelworkers. If management refused to accept the workers' demands, the Government-operated plants could always agree to accept wage increases proposed by the Government.

Samuel Lubell, in The Future of American Politics, published last week.
The man mainly responsible for blocking the President's scheme to draft the strikers into the armed forces: Obio's Senator Robert A. Taft.



SECRETARY SAWYER & MOBILIZER STEELMAN
Tongled, confused—and more embittered than ever.

Reckless Partisan

Congress' immediate reaction to Harry Truman's seizure of the steel mills was a volley of polysyllabic denunciation: "usurpation...socialization...intemperate...dangerous implications..."

New Hampshire's Republican Styles Bridges demanded a Judiciary Committee inquiry, South Carolina's Democrat Burst Maybank called a halt to consideration of the controls program, due to expire pluse 50. Even the most ardent friends of labor warned that Harry Truman was wielding at two-edged sword—one that in the hands of another President might be turned against labor itself.

There was no question that past Presidents, in time of crisis, have stretched their vaguely defined constitutional powers. When defense production was threatened in 1941, Franklin Roosevetl seizer of the constitution of the writ of habeas corpus in the Civil War. "My oath to preserve the Constitution," he explained later, "imposed upon me the duty of preserving, by every indispensable means, that Government, that Nation, of which the Compossible to lose the Nation and yet preserve the Constitution?"

Was there no other way out this time? There were arguments of a sort against using the Taft-Hartley law. The steel-workers had already postponed their form the transport of the

But the President's reckless action was not simply a question of constitutional law, to be argued out in the courts. And more than a matter of dollars & cents for like all U.S. Chief Executives, must play two roles: President of all the people, and boss of a political party. In seizing the steel mills and violently talking sides, in unnecessarily stretching the vast powers marrily as a political party.

A tipolf on the Administration's notive came inadvertently last week from Price Stabilizer Ellis Arnall. "The steel situation," said Arnall, "is the stuff on which campaigns—political campaigns—are won & lost." Politician Harry Truman was obviously operating on the axiom of political arithmetic that there are more votes in Big Labor than in Big Steel.

Anniversary Week

Despite the pressure of large events, President Harry Truman was not without his share of satisfaction during the week which marked the end of his seventh year in office. The anniversary of Franklin Roosevelt's death, and of Harry Truman's accession to the presidency—the last he



Congressman Coupert Here, kitty, kitty, kitty.

would celebrate in office—seemed to put him in a subdued and reflective state of mind. "Seven years," he said to the photographers who trooped into his office for the occasion, "is a long time—and a short time."

But the seven years had left him in excellent health. White House Physician Walkne H. Graham was able to report Try and the property of the property of the Harry Truman announced that he never left better. Furthermore, the President had finally gotten the White House fixed had the process to the property of the three years at Bliir House, he could not resist announcing that he had managed in the process to escape from That Bed—a carved and canopied four-power which titully occupied by every President since.

Tuman spoke as if his years in Teddy's four-poster had almost disjointed him. It was, he said, "the most uncomfortable, the worst bed I ever slept in." To his mind, it was also too big to fit properly in the President's bedroom. Last week it had been relegated to a guest room, and Tuman was suxuriating in a modern through the property of the proper

Last week the President also:

¶ Agreed to make tax returns available to congressional investigators, in all cases where there was "credible evidence" of actual wrongdoing.
¶ Presented the Congressional Medal of

¶ Presented the Congressional Medal of Honor to three Korean war heroes—Lieut. Lloyd L. Burke of Stuttgart, Ark., Corporal Rodolfo P. Hernandez of Fowler, Calif. and Marine Master Sergeant Harold E. Wilson of Birmingham, Ala—and said, proudly: "These citations . . . show just exactly what the fiber of the American people is made of."

THE CONGRESS

Perilous Penny-Pinching

As bally as a small boy whose neck is about to be scrubbed, the flows began debate last week on the Defense Department's Syst billion appropriation request for the next fiscal year, Like most taxpayers, House members were already rubbed raw by the prospect of another than the properties of the property of the propert

Touch of the Brush. Georgia's Carl Vinson did what he could to defend the bill against indiscriminate cutting. "I am certain," he said, "that so long as this nation remains prepared ... war is not immient. Let down our guard and the lightning will strike." But the House was not in the mood for sober counsels. At the first touch of the servib brush it began alialing back. It reliused to restore any talking back. It reliused to restore any talking back. It reliused to restore any finding the strike of \$8.5 \times billion more, leaving a final future of \$8.6 \times billion more, leaving a final future of \$8.6 \times billion.

One of the noisiest economizers to take the floor was New York's Republican Frederic R. Coudert Ir. Since the war began in Korea, he argued, Congress has appropriated money so much faster than the Pentagon could spend it, that the \$46.2 billion the House was now considering would give the military a staggering S108 billion in the kitty to spend at will. Indeed, said Coudert, the Pentagon planned to spend \$52.5 billion this year regardless of how Congress treated its new appropriation. Therefore, he said, the House should pass an amendment limiting this year's defense-spending, regardless of appropriations, to \$46 billion, "The Pentagon," he shouted, "is no longer going to rule the nation.

Brake on the Pentagon. Coudert's proposition made good political fodder in an election year. But it was recklessly irresponsible. The Coudert amendment had nothing to do with appropriations; it arbitrarily clapped a tight brake on the rate at which the military may dip into its kitty to accept and pay for finished weapons for the U.S. armed forces. Of the \$52.5 billion that the Pentagon had planned to spend this year, \$14.1 billion is for fixed costs such as troop pay and maintenance; \$10.8 billion is for military equipment too close to delivery to be canceled; the balance of \$27.6 billion is for weapons now on order. Administration floor leaders warned urgently that the spending limit would force the military to slow down delivery on \$6 billion worth of equipment which U.S. manufacturers were finally geared to turn outtanks, guns, guided missiles and especially aircraft. But the House refused to listen. and passed the amendment by a 90-vote majority of Republicans and Southern

The House decision flew in the face of some hard military facts. According to the best intelligence estimates in Washington, the date of maximum danger of Russian attack, when Soviet air power will be strong enough to deal a decisive will be strong enough to deal a decisive that the strong of the strong of the strong Administration of the strong of the strong fees program has already delayed the date of minimum U.S. preparedness well beyond mid-1944. If the Sentae allows the spending ceiling to stand, the date will perit to the security of the nation.

Joe's Blunder

The Senate subcommittee investigating the right of Joe McCarthy to hold his Senate seat was doing just fine—carefully accomplishing nothing, in the proper electronic property of the property

Instead of discussing the charges against im (e.g., had be deliberately lied during his attacks on the State Department?). McCarthy quickly confused the debate with his usual oratorical dust storm. He had been been suffered to be suffered to the storm of the state of the state

the Senate to investigate McCarthy. After demanding, among other things, an examination of Benton's income-tax returns. McCarthy hurried off to catch a plane. His tactics spared the Senate the embarrassment of a showdown on the issue; it unanimously (60 to 0) ordered the Gillette subcommittee to continue investigating McCarthy and referred the Benton case to the full committee, But McCarthy's enemies were delighted, nevertheless; they thought they had caught their man in a serious blunder. They figured it would be easier for the subcommittee to go ahead with a businesslike investigation of Republican McCarthy if it were also looking into the case of Democrat Benton. And by demanding an investigation of Benton's income-tax returns, McCarthy had opened the way for the subcommittee to investigate his own somewhat complicated income-tax affairs,

FOREIGN RELATIONS

Arms for a Comrade

The U.S. last week got a progress report from its military mission in Yugoslavia. Said the mission chief, Brigadier Genaral John Harmony: The regime of Communist Tito is now considerably stronger, thanks to grants of arms from the capitalist U.S.

The exact quantities of military supplies sent to Yugoslavia remain a military secret, but Harmony said that 30% of the

DELEGATE BOX SCORE

Though some political strategists in both parties are already claiming enough delegates to win the nomination on the first ballet in Chicago, the only solid count to date comes from the 20 states (plus Puerto Rico and Alaska) which have actually chosen of delegates who are openly committed or who have formally announced their preferences:

REPUBLICANS nominate: 603)	(Tot	al:	1	,2	05	÷	n€	edec	te
Taft								.1	98	
Eisenhower .									86	
Stassen									21	
Warren									6	
MacArthur									2	
Not committee										
Still to be ch	056	n.						.8	30	
									30 eded	to
DEMOCRATS (Te	tal						nee		to
DEMOCRATS (nominate: 616)	Te	tal	:	1,3	23	0;		nee	eded	to
DEMOCRATS (nominate: 616) Kefauver	Te	tal	:	1,3	23	0;		nee	eded	to
DEMOCRATS (nominate: 616) Kefauver Humphrey	Te	tal		1,3	23	0;		nee	eded 41 23	to
DEMOCRATS (nominate: 616) Kefauver Humphrey Kerr	Te	tal		1,3	23	0:		nee	41 23 7	to
DEMOCRATS (nominate: 616) Kefauver Humphrey Kerr Russell	Te	tal		1,3	23	0;		nee	41 23 7 1	to

military equipment allocated for the fiscal year 1950-51, and a slightly smaller percentage for 1951-52, had been delivered. Specific items included: fighter planes, tanks, armored and scout cars, antitank and antiaircraft guns.

Tito has so far put very little of this equipment in the field. He thinks that his army should first be thoroughly trained in its use. Not until last week, for example, were his first new U.S. fighter planes airborne. Yugoslav airmen (eleven officers, eight non-coms) trained in the U.S. returned to their homeland about a month



Yugoslavia's Tito Strength through Harmony.

ago. They have since been instructing other airmen in handling U.S. equipment.

Because of Tho's continuing suspicions of his new Western benefactors, the Harmony mission has been held down to 28 mothers and men, though the U.S. had looped for a complement of 73. Ha watch looped for a complement of 73. Ha watch Harmony said he does not know, por does he expect to know, what units of Titlo's army finally receive the U.S. weapons which will help Communist Yagosilavia against the threat of Communist Stalin.

REPUBLICANS

"What a Wonderful Thing"

New York's Governor Tom Dewey, who trid and lost for the G.O.P. in 1944 and 1948, described last week how he feels as he watches the party's 1952 models go by. Said Dewey, as he introduced Candidate Earl Warren (Dewey's 1948 vice-presidential running mate) at a \$100-a-plate Manhatan Republican dinner:

"I am not campaigning for the presidency of the United States, thank God, and I do not have to make six speeches a day like Earl Warren. I am viewing the passing scene with the greatest serenity of my life, and I am thinking that poor guy will have to make those trips, not me. You have no idea what a wonderful thing that is."

Illinois to the Sea

Illinois was a Taft victory six ways from the middle—the Middle West, that is. Candidate Taft roused out more Republicans for last week's presidential primore that week's presidential primore was supported by the properties of t

It was a "smashing" victory, said a triumphant Robert Taft in Washington next day. Illinois' Congressman Les Arends joyfully clapped back on Taft's head an old Taft campaign hat which Arends had bought at a G.O.P. fund-raising auction the week before, Taft added up the Illinois results for reporters with the enthusiasm of an electric calculator ticking off a problem in square root. "It is no easy task to defeat a popular wartime general in successive elections [i.e., Nebraska and Illi-nois]. In the fourth largest state of the Union I have carried the state by a smashing margin of six to one against him . . . The Illinois results finally eradicate the Minnesota write-in results [Ike 107,-000, Taft 24,000] ballyhooed so vigorous-

ly by the internationalist press."

Then Taft turned his attention to the windup of the primary campaign in "in-







ACTOR MONTGOMERY & ADMIRER

victories by capturing all four delegatesternationalist" New Jersey. Both the Taft and Ike forces were jumpy over Jersey. Both tried hard to discount this week's results in advance. hower 1.

Taft had angrily tried to withdraw his name from New Jersey last month after Ike's big victory in Minnesota, charging that New Jersey's pro-Eisenhower Governor Alfred Driscoll had betrayed him by coming out for Eisenhower, But Taft's name stayed on the ballot, and although Taft himself kept out of the state, and Taft men assiduously cultivated the underdog role, his lieutenants worked hard-

er than ever to push his campaign. "As a matter of fact, they never stopped working," complained Driscoll last week. "The Senator's campaign is on a very practical basis. If so, the basis was understandable.

Illinois left Taft facing a very practical problem. With Taft's victory in Illinois and Eisenhower's decision to return to the U.S., the Taft-Eisenhower battle has become a tense, tight fight right down to

the last delegate. Most states with the big -and still wavering-blocs of delegates lie close to the U.S. seaboard. Taft's political future may well depend on his ability to fight his way out of the Midwest toward the sea.

The Quiet Struggle

In smoky backrooms and crowded hotel suites, in the states where delegates to the national conventions are selected by party convention without the fanfare of primary elections, the struggle for delegates went quietly on. Last week's results:

In Kansas, the Eisenhower forces took firm control of the statewide G.O.P. convention. They refused to ratify a Taft man recommended by the Sixth Congressional District as a delegate-at-large (Time, March 17), installed an Ike man in his place. But the convention was unable to do anything about the Sixth's two regular delegates, both Taft men. Final Kansas score: Eisenhower 20, Taft 2,

In Kentucky, the smooth-running Taft organization topped off a week of district at-large at the G.O.P. state convention. Final Kentucky score: Taft 19, Eisen-

DEMOCRATS

The Third Man

While Taft and Eisenhower dueled on the front pages for headlines and votes, the third man bustled quietly around the country. Tennessee's Democratic Senator Estes Kefauver, coonskin cap a-perk on his head, pretty wife smiling at his side, was convincing thousands at the fork of the crick that he was THE Democratic candidate for the presidency. In the five weeks since carrying the New Hampshire primary, he had proved himself a truly magnificent handshaker, fried chicken eater, baby admirer, Kiwanis hypnotizer and a past master of the big platitude.

Kefauver exuded energy, good will and sincerity. His corn came out cornflakes. full of modern, vitaminized pop, crackle and snap. He was a serious fellow, who seemed only to slap backs and ride kids' bicycles because he is warm and human and not stuck up, and likes people. The Democratic professionals in Washington were horrified. Last week, no longer able to pooh-pooh Kefauver as an amateur and an upstart, they were taking serious steps to stop him at any cost,

The Favorite Sons. Their strategy was simple. Unable at the moment to match him with a worthy competitor, they planned to grab the balance of power by nurturing a long list of favorite sonsamong them Averell Harriman in New York, Governor Paul Dever in Massachusetts, Governor G. Mennen ("Soapy" Williams in Michigan, Vice President Alben Barkley in Kentucky-who could be counted on to keep their state delegations on ice, out of Kefauver's reach.

Meanwhile, having raced unopposed through the Illinois primary, Kefauver headed west to campaign, wearing the air his fitness to serve as President, He visit-

ed Hollywood studios (and gave Actor George Montgomery a coonskin cap to wear as Daniel Boone in The Pathfinder). shook hands with 1,500 Democrats at a San Francisco box supper, and not only soothed audiences with generalities but stood up and took a stand on some controversial issues.

Despite the fact that California is an oil state, Kefauver declared himself against the Tidelands oil bill, And he said he was in favor of telling the Chinese Communists to put up or shut up about peace in Korea, and of chasing them across the Yalu if they didn't sign on the dotted line after a reasonable period.

No Favors Wanted. When he was asked about the Stop Kefauver drive, Kefauver didn't blink an eye. "I have heard no such report," he said blandly, "and I discount it. The National Committee is supposed to keep a hands-off policy in relation to candidates, and as far as I know, is doing that. I ask no favors . . . and this is as it ought to be.

For all Kefauver's brave words, the thought of one favorite son in particular hung heavy over his head. Illinois' Governor Adlai Stevenson (who handily won renomination last week) was still trying to make up his mind as to whether he would be a presidential candidate. But he had promised to "clarify" his position some time this week. If the clarification meant ves. Stevenson would become the first real roadblock between Kefauver and the Democratic nomination.

Exit Texas Tom

Texas first sent Tom Connally to Congress in 1917, and he arrived just in time to cast his first vote for the declaration of war against Germany. He moved up to the Senate in 1929, climbed the seniority ladder, and in nearly nine years as chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee labored to translate New and Fair Deal foreign policy into senatorial action. Texas Tom often talked and acted like

a minor statesman, but his instincts on foreign affairs were generally simple, sound and shrewd. In committee hearings, he delighted in pricking such Administration witnesses as Secretary of State Dean Acheson and Presidential Adviser Averell Harriman. Frequently, he provoked howls from the Foreign Offices across the world by his sharp, inascible outbursts. (Recent sample: "France must be told that she cannot rely upon the U.S. to defend her and to hand out large sums, of money.

France must do her duty.")
This week, at 74, dol Tom formally bowed out as a candidate for re-election, leaving the field to Texas' anti-fair Deal Attorney General Price Daniel, Daniel Daniel, Daniel

INVESTIGATIONS Hold that Tiger!

When he got the hook after two months and three days as a political whiteving, Newbold Morris began acting for all the world like a tiger being dragged out of a meatshop. "We've got rid of Howard McGrath, and it took only two months," he cried. "If they gave me six months we would have gotten others." Judge James would have gotten others." Judge James Attorney General, he added, was "a real whitewasher."

Although Morris had managed to 60 lift. the during his tour in Washington but print up some questionnaires, make ennies, and get asked embarrasing questions about his part in a highly profitable tions about his part in a highly profitable fairly impressive exit—noisy. It was a fairly impressive exit—noisy and calculated to leave the listener with a mental picture of Newbold grinding male-factors up like pecans between his strong, white teeth. But last week, bounding back white teeth. But last week bounding back but have been supported in the present of th

Working fast, Morris dictated a series of six articles, entitled "What I learned in Washington," for the New York World-Telegram & the Sum. It could have been fairly adequately summed up simply by printing sentences one and four of article No. One. They read: "I found the Fed-ard Government in Washington a won-derland" and "I found out that those who say I'm a political dope are right and the Sum I'm a political dope are right.

Then he hastened to take back what he had said about Judge McGranery, Speaking at a Washington press club luncheon, he said he regreted his rash statement and offered to make a public apology. And he seemed to have come around to thinking that Howard McGrath was more to be pitied than censured, "I hope," he said, "that he will return ... to useful public service." He furbught Harry Truman was a fine little fellow too: "Harry Truman has guts [and] his insintest are humble."

In an appearance before a congressional committee, Morris made it plain that he was against corruption and thought Washington was full of it, but he never quite got around to saying where and what was. In reviewing his unhappy two months, he said, in effect, that everyone had politely subtracted him and that he had defect that the said of the said of the said was a said of the said that the said that the said that the President backed nobody at mind and McGrath had ended up "lying around hilk bodies in the last at cit Hamlet."

But if he did nothing else during the week, Morris did manage to write a line which could serve beautifully as his political epitaph: "They think I'm something like Alice in Wonderland coming down here," he recalled having told President Truman, "They don't know what I'm talking about. Maybe I don't speak the right language."



FRANK NATHAN
A ring, a ting and a real good thing.

Easy Work

How can anyone make \$57,000 by one telephone call? Last week the Senate's permanent investigating committee called in an ex-vegetable huckster named Frank Nathan and asked him point blank. There's nothing to it, said Nathan, nothing to it at all.

One day back in 1948, while thumbing through a War Assets Administration brochure, he noticed that a Government alumium plant in California was for sale. He called a Brooklyn junk dealer named Joe Labowitz and told him the news. Joe Labowitz and told him the news. Some sale of the property of the property of the profit of the profit of the profit. After a while he sent 10%, or \$5,000, to Nathan. That was all there

Nathan was not at all perturbed while being questioned by the committee. But he did look a little anxious afterward.
"What time is it?" he asked. When he
caught sight of a clock on the wall nearby,
his face brightened again. "Good," said
he, with obvious relief, "I still got time
to get to the track."

Social Notes

To be considered a man of distinction among the U.S. brotherhood of fixers, shady dealers and influence peddlers, it has become virtually mandatory to be tapped for contempt of Congress. Last week two more big-name members of the tribe were recent its content of the content of the tribe were recent in the content of the content of the tribe were recent in the content of the cont

sporting their lodge emblems. In Washington, bald, jovial Henry W. "The Dutchman") Grunewald, the semimystery man of the income-tax scandals, was cited by unanimous (334-0) vote of the House. The members found him in contempt for "willful and deliberate" refusal to cooperate with the Ways & Means Committee, which was trying to find out about his part in several juicy tax fixes. In Manhattan, Gambler Frank Costello, who was convicted of contempt of the Senate's Crime Investigating Committee (and promptly appealed), was sentenced by Federal Judge Sylvester J. Ryan to 18 months and \$5,000. Said Costello, in polite if gravel-voiced tones: "Thank you."

PHILANTHROPY

Ford's Legacy

The Ford Foundation, with assets of some \$500 million bequested by Henry Ford and his son Edde, I seem of the begate private philanthropic gest private philanthropic with the solicities are even bigger: "100 for the solicities are even bigger: "100 furcases maturity of judgment and stability of international Jensions" and "100 furcases maturity of judgment and stability of purpose in the U.S. and abroad," Last week, just before Foundation President Paul Hoffman Bean a leave of absence to help run the Eisenhower campaign, he renorted on the first year's operations.

Tellorica on the Inst year's operations. Holiman's report listed 37 widely diverL'inflaman's report listed 37 widely diverthe properties of the properties of the principal
intellectual doopoders, e.g., a \$75,000
project to study "the basic resemblances and differences . . . among the principal
patterns of thought and life that are now
the principal patterns of thought and life that are now
the bulk in the human community. But
the bulk in the human community. But
the bulk in the human community. The
practical projects. The main grants:
\$8.55,000 in technical aid, especially
for training schools and scientific farming
instruction in India, Pakistan and the
Middle East. Sample project: a \$500,000
University of Berint.

¶\$11,900,000 to improve educational practices in the U.S. through a dozen projects ranging from college fellowships to a plan for "more mature" television.
¶\$1,309,500 to strengthen the Free Uni-

versity of Berlin.

¶ \$1,000,000 to the American Friends
Service Committee (Quakers) to further
its relief and rehabilitation work in Israel,

Italy and Japan. ¶ \$785,000 for aid to refugees from the Soviet Union.

WEATHER

The Mighty Missouri

Spring came to the Midwest last week and with it the rush of rising waters. As heavy snow packs in the Dakotas melted in the warming weather, the Missouri and a score of lesser rivers swelled in floods that threatened to be the worst in valley history.

Running as much as ten feet over flood stage, and ten miles wide in stretches, the muddy Missouri surged through the Dakotas, fowa and Nebraska, leaving thousands homeless, more than 1,000,000 are of farm land immdated, millions of dololomic transparence of the millions of the properties of the millions of the controlled through the flood walls. Power went out, and with it the city's pumping system, leaving a short-large of drinking water.

Downstream, Sioux City, Iowa and South Sioux City, Neb. were almost isolated by the floods. With only one road out of town still open and water in the streets rising near the second-story mark, South Sioux City all but gave up the fight. Mayor Wilbur Allen urged the entire population (5,557) to evacuate, keeping only the top floors of the high school of the property of the proper

open as a refugee center.

While awaiting the river's assault, the more populous Omaha-Council Bluffs area worked feverishly to strengthen flood walls, assisted by thousands of Army troops, National Guardsmen and Army Engineers. A two-foot "flashboard" was being added to the 311-ft. levee and flood wall at Omaha. But its value was as much psychological as physical. Few expected the levee to withstand the pressure of a predicted 312-ft. flood crest. After inspecting the inadequate dikes and flood walls, Brigadier General Don G. Shingler, Missouri River Division Engineer, remarked gloomily: "The Missouri is coming with a rip and a roar. We're in a hell of a lot of trouble." Many people weren't waiting to find

Many people weren't warting to miout. This week, as the flood crest swelled downstream, scores of smaller communities were virtual ghost towns as residents evacuated their homes, leaving only armed rowboat patrols behind to guard against looters.

DISASTERS

Easter Excursion

A near-capacity load of 64 passengers, most of them Puetro Ricans, filed aboard the Pan American World Airways' DC-4, eleaving Puetro Rico on a tourist-rate (\$64) flight to New York for Easter, At 11:11 a.m., with a crew of five, the four-engine airliner took off from San Juan's Lala Grande Airport. Minutes later, the pilot reported engine trouble. At 11:22, the crippled plane, unable to reach the dependent of the complex of the complex

In those chaotic last moments, a Minnesota couple passed their two-year-old son through a window to a life raft, then were trapped in the sinking plane. Lieut. Commander John Natwing leaped from a Court amphibiant that landed at a Court amphibiant that landed at the scene, cleared one drowning passenger, and fought of the state of the plane and the state of the plane and the state of the plane and the scene was represented to the plane and managed to float four life rafts before the plane sank. He hauled a haby and an elderly woman to a raft, and went back to rescue a third floundering nassenger.

The captain was John C. Burn, hero of an earlier Pan American crash. When his plane went down in the Tagus River near Lisbon in 1943, he rescued Singer Jane Froman from drowning despite his own broken back. The two were married in 1948, the bride still on crutches. When reporters brought the news of last week's crash to her Manhattan apartment, she crief: "It cart happen to us earlin." Then

MANNERS & MORALS

Americana

¶ Mayors of three Florida cities indicated their opinion of California weather with a hearty bit of dumb show when they arrived at Los Angeles for a visit last week. As soon as they stepped off the plane, they began struggling into parkas, raincosts, and putting up umbrellas. One applied to the control of the control of the plane, they began struggling only putting raincosts, and putting up umbrellas. One a pair of snowbooks as it can be a pair of snowbooks. As it can be a for control of the control of the control of the control of the der folled, lightning flashed and half and torrential rain fell on the city.

¶ Hal D. Dickinson of Columbus, Ohio gave up trying to keep the five children from incessant telephoning, ordered a second line run into his home and had its number listed in the directory, beneath his own, as Children's Telephone.

¶ Cincinnati learned with amazement that crusty, closemouthed Dr. Sidney



PILOT BURN & WIFE
"It can't happen to us again."

she learned that her husband was hospitalized in San Juan with minor injuries, and flew to Puerto Rico for a bedside reunion. He was one of only 17 survivors. The dead and missing totaled 52.

The Civil Aeronautics Board reported last week on the crash of a nonscheduled C₄6 airliner last December at Elizabeth, NJ, which took 66 lives—the first of three the control of the con

Lauge, a 72-year-old bachelor and the city's first X-ray specialist, was one of the richest men in town. By investing his money in stocks & bonds at the depth of the depression and riding the bull market, the doctor ran up a stake of \$8,000-000. The news got out only because the doctor adopted a simple moneysaving otherne to speed up his financial open scheme to speed up his financial open taxes. Last week, turned in by an informer

and indicted for tax evasion, the doctor

was crustily waiting to see how much

Uncle Sam would grab.

¶ 1951 was the worst year for traffic accidents since the invention of the horseless

dents since the invention of the horseless carriage according to figures released by the Travelers Insurance Co. The dead: 37,100. The injured: 1,962,600. Peak hour for deaths came between 6 and 7 o'clock at night; for injuries, between 4 and 5 in the afternoon. The most dangerous day for driving: Saturday.





SOLAR SALT, evaporated from sea, is stockpiled 200 ft. and 200,000 tons high at Baumberg, Calif. Bulldozer makes tracks for hopper.



FIGHT FOR SURVIVAL: Within sight of Panmunjom truce ten where negotiators this week held the shortest (15 seconds) session



SIX-STATE FLOOD: Fed by melting snow from last winter's grea storms, the Missouri River went on a 1,000-mile rampage that migh





be the worst since 1881 and had already swamped a million acres.

Above: main street of Fort Pierre, S. Dak., with river at 25-ft. crest.



"MAMA'S OUT," snarled Linda Lee King, two, of Malden, Mass.
And she was—locked out by Linda. Firemen came to mother's rescue.



COILED RAIL, striking at derailed car in Chicago-Cincinnati train that jumped tracks, missed sleeping passenger by scant six inches.

WAR IN ASIA

BATTLE OF KOREA Back to the Land

Spring moved north across the scarred face of Kores. Beyond Scoul, the for-sythia was yellow and the trees were in leaf. At Pannunjon, the U.N. negotia-leaf. At Pannunjon, the U.N. negotia-leaf was some break in the wall of Communic the Solders with the Wall of Communic the Solders with the Total lines, the solders waited their tunn to go home. Thousands of Korean farmers could not wait. They moved north with the spring, a patient, hopeful tide, back to wised utility to rot to those of families where duty in the Total Solders with the Solders was the Solders with the Solders wi

wiped out in the war. Tragic victims of battle, the South Koreans as a whole came through the winter (mildest in a quarter-entury) fairly well, although in the towns and cities hoarding, inflation and last year's drought made food hard to come by. To cut down imports of food, authorities resolved that the maximum of land should the R.O.K. any year. In the south, where the R.O.K. any year. In the south, where the R.O.K. are presented almost cleaned out gave already well almost cleaned out gave already well and planting were already well and planting were already well and planting were already well and central Korea, farmers moved in close under the stabilistical battle line.

The U.N. has bought \$71,000 tons of fertilizer (superphosphate and ammonium sulphate) on world markets 50,000 ammonium sulphate) on world markets 50,000 have already been unloaded at Pusan and have already been unloaded at Pusan and parents. The superphosphate is the superphosphate of the superphosphate is the superphosphate of the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is the superphosphate in the superphosphate in the superphosphate is

The "Gooney Bird"

The ten-year-old C-47 never before carried such strange armaments or unusual people. Instead of guns, the army ingloriously stuck a huge loudspeaker into the old "Gooney Bird's" black belly. And every night, two young Korean girls, looking like high school students, clambered into the "Gooney Bird" and settled down for a night's work.

While many a faster, flashier cousin was earthbound last week for lack of targets, the C-47 creaked in alow circles ower ensurements of the conference of th

"Goney Bird" flights are designed not to induce surrenders but to create unrest. By week's end, however, the Communists themselves gave the "Goney Bird" its biggest pat on the tail. The two girls, known only as Miss L. and Miss C. to the Communists, were officially branded as war criminals.

BATTLE OF MALAYA Collective Punishment

For eight days the 20,000 people of Tanjong Malim had been confined to their homes. In the brief two hours a day in which they were allowed out to buy a reduced ration of rice, they had to pawn belongings to pay shopkeepers' soaring prices.

Britain's new High Commissioner for Malaya, General Sir Gerald Templer, intended that the people of Tanjong Malim should suffer. It was his way of punishing them for having failed to supply information about the Communist terrorists



MALAYA'S TEMPLER
A new method to find Communists.

who had murdered twelve men of a pipeline repair gang near by (Thue, April 7). In Britian there was uneasiness about High Commissioner Templer's highhanded methods. Said Laborite Lord Listowel, onetime Colonial Minister: "Collective punishment will turn many people... hitherto uncorrend about politics into

On the ninth curiew day his soldiers began pounding Tanjong Malim doors. They handed each householder an envelope containing a letter from Templer and a questionnaire form. Wrote George Templer (im Malay, Chinese and Tamil): "If you are a Communist, I do not expect you to reply. If you are not, I want you to give as much information as possible 11. Is quite sefe... none will know when they have the proposed to the proposed to

Off & On. Templer's questionniar asked to identify local Communists, their arcuriling agents, propagnatists, and those shops supplying them with food and materials. British soldiers collected the forms in locked boxes, in the government residence at Kunla Lumpur, Templer opened dense at Kunla Lumpur, Templer opened dense at Kunla Lumpur, Templer opened actives from the presence of six representatives from the presence of six representatives from the presence of six presentatives from the presence of six presentatives from the presentative from

Templer refused to say what he found in the questionnaires, or how many were blanks, but within four days his men had arrested 38 superted Communist collaborators, among them several prosperous playing field Lat. sweek in the central playing field Lat. sweek in the central playing field Lat. sweek in the central playing field the loudspeakers and British and Malayan flags. The people were told that the 2-blow curfer was lifted. Men distributed the latest latest the latest l

Immediately, 70 miles 10 the south. Templer clamped a new curriew and a reduced rice ration on the 4,000 inhabitants of Sungir Pelek. Here Templer hoped his of Sungir Pelek. Here Templer hoped his owned would smoke out the summarise technique for the summarise the summarise of the summarise the summaris

Sporty Warfare. Obviously the bristly little general, after only nine weeks as British High Commissioner, was of a mind to seize the initiative from the Communists. For his reorganized forces Templer has ordered quantities of U.S. Army carbines, which he reckons the best junglefighting weapon. He has asked Britain for large helicopters to enable his fighters to outflank the Communists from the air. He plans to use chemical warfare, but a unique kind, non-injurious to man or beast. Low-flying light planes will spray plant-killing chemicals on the inaccessible jungle garden plots where the Communists grow their food. Roadside strips of jungle are also being sprayed to destroy natural cover favoring ambuscades.

He has launched a re-examination of the grievances of Chinese residents, from which much of Malaya's unrest stems, with the object of finding a way by which privileges of cities may gain some of the the Malayan natives, who are now a minority, He has mapped a campaign to him Chinese into home guard units. Nor bring Chinese into home guard units. Nor bring Chinese into home guard week: "The Communits seldom go to races, give dining in Kuala Lumpur last week: "The Communits seldom go to races, give dineral privis and cocktail parties or play sar in three months; if I could win this war in three months; if I could win this war in three months; if I could win this war in three months; if I could win this war in three months; if I could win this war in three months; if I could win this

INTERNATIONAL

THE NATIONS

Soso's Lullaby

Soos Stalin (as his intimates call him, using the Georgian for Joe) was hip deep in sycophantic congratulations last week, he kind that dictators always expect but are shrewed enough never to overvalue. The occasion was the goth anniversary of The occasion was the goth anniversary of the control of the co

That 30th anniversary was the most significant fact about last week's wary maneuverings between East & West. For Joseph Stallin in those 30 years has ruthlessly consolidated power in his own country, which was been supported by the significant form of the significant forms of the significant for accounted and patient diplomacy and a flair for timing. Last at will, a talent for calculated and patient diplomacy and a flair for timing. Last week, at 72, the old pro was waging what editorial writers—using a habitual but offersive."

Actually, the old pro is trying to create an illusion of relaxed tensions. He got the impression over (for those still impressionable) with a minimum of expenditure. He telegraphed U.S. editors that war was not inevitable; he blandly charmed an Indian ambassador into believing that hittle talk would set he sentitive A.A. when the set is experience.

not inevitable; he blandly charmed an Indian ambassador into believing that a little talk would settle anything. At Pannumjom, the Communist "newspapermen" confided in U.S. correspondents that a Korea truce was just around the corner—launching a flood of optimistic news stories.

These were but minor roundelays. The

These were but minor roundelays. The two most important Russian lullabies, arranged for full propaganda choir and orchestra, were these:

TRADE: the Communist world economic conference, in an atmosphere of glistening candelabras, ended in Moscow. The big news was the negotiation by private British traders and the Chinese Communists of a \$56 million barter deal-subject to later approval by the British Board of Trade. Britain would exchange textiles, chemicals and metals in return for Chinese coal, tea, soybeans and peanut oil. Talk of textiles was meant to tantalize the depressed cotton towns of Lancashire, but the whole deal rang a little phony. Obviously what mattered to the Chinese was the other 65% of the deal-the chemicals and the metals. "Our advice to members at present," said the F.B.I. (Federation of British Industries, the British equivalent of the N.A.M.), "is to have nothing to do with it."

GERMANY: Russia sent the Western allies a new diplomatic note about Stalin's month-old proposal for a united, rearmed and "independent" Germany. Russia would not let the U.N. supervise free elections in all Germany, but had a counterproposal; let them be supervised by the Big Four who are responsible for carrying out the Potsdam Agreement (whose other clauses Stalin has already thrown to the winds). That would give Stalin, in effect, a veto capable of operating at every stage and a chance to rigt the polls.

This Russian Iuliaby had the desired effect of Iuliling some Germans and raising the hopes of others. To counter it, Allied negotiators and Chancellor Adenauer's men worked far into the night at Bonn, with the Germans occasionally reaching



STALIN IN THE '208 Is everybody happy?

into bulging briefcases for thick wurst sandwiches. They were hastening let West German peace treaty and the end of the occupation, hoping to have it all finished by next month, before the old pro in the Kremlin manages to convince too many people that the old Soso is just out to make everybody hanov.

In the Mirror

What, UNESCO wanted to know, do the people of eight countries think of other and the man of themselves? Pollsters, armed with pencils and a wide range of adjectives (samples: hard-working, conceited, cruel, brave, peace-loving), set out in the U.S., England, France, Italy, West Germany, Australia, Holland, Norway.

"Progressive" and "practical" got the most foreign votes as the outstanding U.S. characteristics. But 5:9% of the English called Americans "conceited" and 46% of Frenchmen called them "domineeting." Only 3:4% of Frenchmen (who have received \$2.5 billion in U.S. postwar aid) called the U.S. "generous." The Russians got it all-round for being "cruel," "backward" and "domineering," and only a spot of praise as "hard-working."

Åt home, each nation thought well of itself. Americans saw themselves as "peaceloving" (\$5.%), "generous" (7.6%), "intelligent" (7.5%), "all the others also put peace-loving high on their lists, except the Germans and Italinas, who listed these outstanding virtues: "hard-working," "intelligent" and "brave." The most selfsatisticd people were the English. Though they rated the Americans as conceited, (31) they claimed for themselvey for fault they conceded they had, for Americans and Australians, the ratio was 33 to 1. Most modest: the Italians (8 to 1).

Six Million Ghosts

What reparations could ever make mends for the six million Jews wiped out by Hiller's Germany? "Dollars for the gas chamber—impossible!" Gried the Ruhr's Westdentsche Neue Presse. The Germans, cold and businessible, did not want to dwell on these past horrors. The Jews, an official delegation from Israel, did not want to dwell on these past horrors. The third unpayable debt paid. So no one that unpayable debt paid. So no one while the paid of the

Specifically, the talks involved reparations for resettling in Israel 500,000 Jews who escaped the Nazis, The Israelis asked \$1 billion, insisting it was strictly a cost figure, no damages included. The Israelis felt uncomfortable even to be discussing this subject with Germans, but their countrymen were hard-pressed.

The Germans stiffly conceded that they should pay cash, and muttered about a \$750.000 total. But, they added, the Israelis would have to take their place in the line of 30 Allied creditor nations whose World War II claims are being negotiated in London. West Germany could only pay what it could afford to pay, what it could afford to pay.

At this point, the Israeli delegation angrily accused the Germans of welching, and broke off the talks. The memory of six million murders flitted briefly across the inside pages of the world's newspers, and then was locked away again.

SHAPE

Venus on a Tewt

At first it was prossically called "CFX", "i though it was really something like a TEWT, meaning tactical exercise without troops. Catherde in Paris last week were 199 top generals, admirals and air commanders from 24 does to directs. They was a support to do if the Russians attacked. After four days of it, a lowly two-star general had a new name for the exercise: Venus de Milo—no arms but leptiny of StAPs.

FOREIGN NEWS

FRANCE

Save the Franc

In a month as Premier of France, wispy-looking Antoine Pinay, 6o, had lost nine pounds. Most of it he lost preparing for the showdown that came last week over France's 1952 budget. He well knew that the budget had been the downfall of his two predecessors—René Pleven and budget by tashing more; he proposed to do it by spending less. His simple suggestion had a staggering success.

In the Chamber of Deputies one evening Premier França, a newcomer to the political big time, went straight to the heart of France's economic turnoil, "Currency" he said, "is the image of our comparty. As soon as the france recuptures its position, France will return to its former arak," To restore the franc—and France —Pinay demanded ten different votes of confidence. He not them, all in one night

—a new record. His plan:

¶ Slash government expenditure by 110 billion francs.

Official ranes.

¶ Cut down government investment in capital construction (e.g., dams and power plants), encourage private investors to put up the cash instead.

¶ Grant an "amnesty" to all previous tax delinquents.

¶ Punish all future tax dodging severely (e.g., post the names of all offenders on public notice boards).

The Hero, His amnesty proposal provoked the most serious opposition. Selfrighteous Communists denounced it as "immoral"; Gaullist Deputy André Diethelm called it "a pact with the devil." Pinay fought back. From his notes in a big cardboard folder he drew some startling statistics, Example: French peasants and the petit bourgeois have hoarded more than 15 times as much gold as there is in the Bank of France. The obvious reasons: 1) Frenchmen distrust their own paper currency, which seems to buy less every day; 2) many wealthy Frenchmen have avoided paying taxes for so long that they no longer dare invest their money for fear of being found out. By restoring confidence in the franc, and by waiving prosecution of past tax offenders, Pinay hoped to lure back into useful circulation some \$10 billion worth of hoarded jewels, dollars and bullion. He won his point narrowly: 259 to 210. At 1 a.m., his budget passed intact.

A singularly ordinary Frenchman who runs a tannery in Saint-Chamond, the shoelace capital of France, Antoine Pinay celebrated his victory by staying up until 2 a.m. in a middlebrow beer parlor on the Seine's Left Bank. At week's end he left Paris for the French Riviera, intent on getting back his lost nine pounds.

He had become, almost overnight, the most popular politician in France. "Everywhere I go," reported Minister of the Interior Charles Brune, "... Pinay is applauded in the newsreels. He is the first politician since De Gaulle who has received spontaneous applause."

Frenchmen like Finay because he boldby attacked the problem that troubled them most: high retail prices. In his four weeks in office, butter prices had fallen from 850 to 766 frants per kilo; milk and no miracles (meta) prices are still rising). As a right-wing businessman, he had meraby consulted the men he knows best: France's business leaders. He persuaded department-tore owners to back a price reduction campaign. If we have a supertendent of the price of the price of the price to the price of the price of the price of the thought the price cuts were more apparent



Robert Cohen—Black PREMIER PINAY

Overnight, the most popular politician. than real; still, they were a step in the right direction.

Double or Quits. By fortunate coincidence, French gold is flowing back home from riot-torn Tunisia, and industrial production is at an alltime high. Result: the franc is growing stronger (the dollar bought 36 francs fewer than it did the week before). No longer did people talk about the inevitability of devaluation.

This did not mean that France was back on its feet, or that Finay had succeeded. But he had already passed one political miracle: proving that the hitherto solid Gaullist bloc could be split, and that a government could be formed without kowtowing to the Socialists (True, March 17). Now he was gambling, double or quits, on a return of confidence. If tax doughers went on dedging, if France's hide raised prices and labor pushed up wages, the defense of the franc would collapse. Finay had done his best; the rest was up to everybody else's common sense.

A Fistful of Louis

Some claim that the captain had sworn not to tell what he was carrying; some, that he never knew. One thing was certain: if the cargo lashed down in the hold of the brig Télémaque that January night in 1700 was really nails and tar, as the manifest stated, it was wrapped in astonishing secrecy. As the little vessel passed the Seineside village of Villequier on her way to Le Havre and the open sea, a cutter of the revolutionary government decided to investigate, and ordered the Télémaque to heave to. Instead, she made a break for it, and raced down the Seine on the crest of the tide. Off the village of Quillebeuf, she hit a sandbank, broached to and capsized. By the time her captain and crew of twelve had swum the 120odd meters to shore, the Télémaque had

For three months, the soldiers of the Revolution tried to pull the Telémaque off the bottom. While they grappled, speculations on the nature of her true cargo spread up & down the river's bank. She was loaded, it was said, with the fortunes of some 30 fleering arriverats, tolor \$1,000 to 100 fleering arriverats, tolor \$1,000 to 100 fleering arriverats, tolor \$1,000 to 100 fleering the true to 100 fleering (reported value: 1,500,000 gold francs) belonging to Marie Antionette.

Four times since then, salvage experts have tried to bring up the Td/Emaque. In 1930 a diver, wallowing through the mud at the Seine's bottom, reached blindly into a barrel in the sunken hulk and came up with a facilit of gold busic. His emThey slung cables under the weck and hauled away, but when the slimy mees at last came to the surface, it consisted of only the forward part of the brig. The after part, presumably containing the treasure, still larked on the bottom. By down on France, and the salvage operation was called off.

Last week, in a Scineside workshop near Paris, salvage engineers were once again assembling equipment for a try at the Teldemaque treasure. Anything they find must be split 50-50 with the government. They hope the brig will yield 25 billion francs. Wasn't that estimate a little highthe engineer in charge was saked. He shrugged his shoulders and stared rivertreasure hunters. "If we find just 200,000 gold francs, we break even." he said, "All the rest will be clear profit."

SWITZERLAND

Ready & Unworried Switzerland, which has not been invaded

since 1815, believes in keeping its powder dry, its nose clean and its cupboard full. Two years ago, fearing a World War III, the Swiss government advised its citizens to stock up their pantries. Last week, apprehensive lest its citizens are becoming too complacent, the War Office urged all householders to look to their larders again. For the first time, the War Office arranged for the sale of a \$2 package month ratio of imported products (two kilos of rice, two of sugar, and one liter of oil). Did the War Office for a war? Not at all, said a spokesman—just being wightant and prudent in order to stay

GREAT BRITAIN

A Little Goading

For months Winston Churchill's Tories smiled in smug satisfaction at the division in Labor's ranks, and sometimes slyly tried to widen the breach. Last week the Laborites were gazing hopefully at a small rift in the ranks of the Conservatives. It was led by a group of young Tory backbenchers.

The characteristic of the control of the characteristic of the cha

Last week Churchill's youngsters were getting so rebellious that the master himself decided to drop in on the backbench organization still known as the 1922 Committee, though only a handful of today's backbenchers were M.P.s in 1922. The Prime Minister got a rousing cheer when he told the rebels of the government's plans "to denationalize road haulage at the earliest possible moment," Then, step by step, the Prime Minister covered the points at issue. "He went over the same old ground," said one backbencher, "but somehow, if the Old Man took you from Piccadilly Circus to Kensington every day for a year, the trip would still be fascinating.

Before the week was done, the wily old political warrior made known his plans to give junior cabinet rank to several backbenchers, including brainy young Iain MacLeod, who successfully argued down Nye Bevan last month, and who writes a bridge column for the Sunday Times.

"There's still nobody like him," said one mollified rebel after Churchill's appearance, "but he'll be all the better for a little goading from us."

The Awful Weapon

A breech-loading carbine made especially for King George I of England went on display in the Tower of London last week. The French Huguenot refugee who made it, back in the 18th century, predicted that his weapon was so frightful that it would shortly put an end to all wars.

Pennies for the Poor

"Bloody Mary" was the first female sovereign to perform the ancient ceremony. She did the job thoroughly, crawling the whole length of Westminster Abbey on her knees. Her half-sister, Elizabeth I, introduced a fastidious innovation. She made sure that the yeomen of the royal laundry had washed the paupers' feet thoroughly and doused them with sweet herbs against infection before she herself laid hand or lips to them. By last week, when Elizabeth II (in her first official public appearance since the funeral of her father) performed the traditional Maundy Thursday rites, the paupers' footwashing had been reduced to the merest symbolism:

ITALY

777 Years

Late in World War II, while Allied armies crunched slowly up the peninsula, Italian partisans fought Germans in the north. As they usually do in desperate straits, the Communists made common cause with non-Communists. Later—as they usually do when victory seems near—they turned on their erstwhile friends and tried to liquidate them.

In the northwest, Red machinations of this sort apparently brought about the death of Major William Holohan, American OSS officer (TIME, Aug. 27). In the northeast, around Udine in the province of Friuli, the Communist Garibaldi brigade



Maundy Thursday: Elizabeth II at Westminster Abbey Bloody Mary crawled on her knees.

white linen aprons worn by her yeomen bodyguards. In the Abbey ceremony, however, the Queen followed faithfully the custom of her ancestors in distributing white purses of maundy money (26 pence worth of specially minted silver coins) to 26 men and 26 women (one for each year of her age), all carefully chosen and suitably aged and indigent.

Elizabeth II last week made clear her intention of leaving a more recent family tradition (her surmane) well enough alone. The Queen amounced officially "her will and pleasure that she and her children and pleasure that she and her children and the state of the sum of the state of th

and the non-Communist Osoppo brigade had been fighting as one division. The Osoppos were commanded by a touth regular army officer named Francesco de Gregori, whose nom de guerre was Bolla discovered that the Garibaldis were playing footie with Yugoslav Communists, and were more interested in grabbing chunks of Italian terricom William Bail division commander, a Communist, ordered the division across the border for incorporation into the Yugoslav army, Bolla refused to move his brigade.

One February morning in 1945 a posse of 150 Garibaldis set out before dawn, slogged through snowy upland pastures toward Bolla's headquarters. As they approached, they hid their weapons under their overcoats, and told the sleepy guards that they were partisans looking for shelter. Once inside, they shot and killed Bolla and three others. They looted the Osoppo sup-

plies and later rounded up and killed 16 more Osoppo men.

After the war, high-placed friends of the Communist assessins tried to quash the matter. But 52 suspects were brought to the bar, charged with treason and murder. On the place of the plac

Last week 41 of the accused, including the ringleaders, were found guilty (of murder, not treason) and sentenced to a total of 777 years. One Communist ringleader, who calls himself Franco, thrust his arm through the bars of his cage and shouted: "We are stronger than you! Long live the Italian resistance!"

Precarious Balancing Act

Once, years ago, when he still indulged in his favorite sport of mountain climbing, Alcide de Gasperi carecred downward when his rope jammed. 'If found myself dangling over the void,' he said later. 'For zo minutes I could not move. People in the valley could see me just hanging there. Then I swung over to a ridge and I was sait.' Italy's 7:1-year-old Prime and I was sait.' Italy's 7:1-year-old Prime of the mountains, but has the the said of the post of the most awecome political feats of the postwar era.

He has survived six overturns of his government, each time patiently rebuilding a coalition. He has given Italy seven years of continuous government, making him the longest-lived Premier in Western Europe. He has held together a sprawling aggregation of land-starved peasants and big landowners, Catholic trade unionists and stand-pat industrialists—clustered under the Lombard Cross of his Christian Democratic Party. He has staved off the largest Red party this side of the Iron largest Red party this side of the Iron hargest Red party this side of the Iron hargest Red party this side of the Iron largest Red party this side of the Iron hargest Red party this side of the Iron hardest Red party Red par

Curtain The Librarian. Anti-Fascist Alcide de Gasperi was a regular inmate of Mussolini's prisons until, his health broken, he was let out in 1929. He spent the next 14 years in the quiet of the Vatican Library-as a clerk, filing index cards. He stretched his \$80-a-month salary, on which he supported a wife and four daughters, by translating from the German at a nickel a page. Meanwhile, he kept in touch with his fellow Christian Democrats, and when Mussolini fell, a skeleton Christian party was ready. By April 1945 De Gasperi was Italy's Foreign Minister; by year's end he was named Premier. The first thing De Gasperi did was to get a salary advance so he could buy a good blue suit.

Today, he no longer lives in the \$9-a-month, five-flights-up Rome appartment he rented even after becoming Premier. His grateful party last year gave him an eight-room villa and his salary has gone up to \$500 a month. A kind of Latin Attlee, De Gasperi is the complete an-

tithesis of his predecessor, Mussolini, Like Adensuer in Germany and Schumun and Bidault in France—Roman Catholics all —De Gasperi belongs to that underrecognized group of Christian Democrats who have done most to save postwar Western Europe, At a time when the left right was discredited by its past the Christian Democrats were both socialminded and sustained by their faith.

The Dongers, Last week, however, there were signs that Italy's greatest political balancing act of modern times has nearly run its course. The very compromises that have won De Gasperi power may topple him from it. Governing a sprawling coallition that runs from Socialists to monarchists, De Gasperi has been unable to get agreement for a concerted



DE GASPERI
One of the people.

attack on Italy's great and growing economic problems. Italy has 2,000,000 unemployed, another 1,500,000 workployed, part-time. Millions of Italians still live in caves and huts, or jammed four and five into a room. Land reform, Italy's repeated to the control of the control of the spire of the chapters impresentate, it spire of the chapters who petition him "Waspe," right-wingers who petition him to ease up on reform, and the Young Turks who repeatedly threaten to resign ir reform is if speeded up.

The Chollenges One the Bay spring morning last week, as De Gasperi strolled through the woods with his dog, his secretary brought disturbing news. Negotistions for a solid anti-Communist alliance in next month's municipal elections in southern Italy were collapsing. The monarhists, probably the third largest party in the south, were demanding as their price for joining the Demochristian alliance that the neo-Fascist M.S.I. party lasto be admitted. Unless De Gasperi

Then, having done his duty, he went back to writing a speech for the 500th birthday of Leonardo da Vinci, on which he had already spent three weeks studying 20 volumes of material. Premier de Gasperi wanted his thoughts on Da Vinci to be expressed just right.

EGYPT

So Little Time

Premier Hilaly Pasha's deadline was May 18. Unless Hilaly, who is able but has no following, could in the meantime win public support, the powerful and corrupt Walf opposition was sure to win the general election. Hilaly needed to score a diplomatic success with the British. Last week the British were not helpful.

They were willing to evacuate the Susc Canal Zone if Expt would join a Middle East Command. But they refused to turn over to the Exptians the Sudan, which Expti now claims. Quite the opposite: Cornight ago Britian amounced plans to cornight ago Britian amounced plans to King Farouk and U.S. Ambassador Jefferson Caffery kept Hilaly from breaking off the talks then & there.

Apparently the British did not consider Hilaly a strong enough man to bother trying to save. Britain's critics in the Middle East, who are numerous and noisy, saw it another way: once again Britend, and was foolishly letting down a friend, and inviting a Mossadegh kind of successor.

Last week Hilaly Pasha dejectedly stopped the clock: he postponed the May 18 elections. Muffled by censorship and martial law, the Wafd opposition called his action unconstitutional.

SOUTH AFRICA Snapping Threads

Prime Minister Malan last week sampped two more of the tenuous threads linking the Union of South Africa to the British Commonwealth. His government: @ Brushed aside God Save the Queen as South Africa's national anthem in favor of Die Stem can Suid Afrika (The Voice of South Africa), a thundering Afrikaner hymn.

The control of the co



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Scotland in a Bottle!





Don't be Vague...ask for Haig & Haig



Ex-Sergeant Pomeroy

A man without a country.

tions, orders and medals. South African heroes of the two World Wars who won Britain's coveted V.C. (Victoria Cross) at Flanders or El Alamein may still wear their medals, but these are now to be regarded as "foreign" decorations.

Malan's headlong rush towards a narrow Afrikaner state—anti-British and anti-black-was too much for one of South Africa's oldest living heroes: 80year-old General Sarel François Alberts. In the Boer War, Alberts fought alongside the late great Field Marshal Smuts against the hated British; after Smuts made peace (in 1902), they fought one another. Alberts, in 1914, rebelled against South Africa's pro-British government: he was defeated and captured by one of Smuts's toughest lieutenants: Dolf de la Rev. Since then, captor and captive have gone their separate ways: Alberts backed Malan: De la Rev is now vice president of the anti-Malan Torch Commando.

Last week white-bearded Sarel Alberts invited white-bearded Dolf de la Rey to visit his farm. He had been thinking things over. Said Alberts to his lifelong friend and enemy: "I know the Nationalists well. They are unfit to rule the courty, I want to join Torch and fight them."

THE PHILIPPINES Story of a Communist

William Joseph Pomeroy was less than 2 year old when the Russian Revolution shook the wid. As plantly interesting the carried the flag at graduating interesting the carried the flag at graduating coveries at Rochester's (N.Y.) P.S. 32. At West High School he won honors in English, but after leaving school the best job he could get was that of buffer hand in a factory. He decided that society, not himself, was to blame, Early in 1938 he joined

the Young Communist League, later that year became a full Communist Party

Struggle. The U.S. Army drafted him in 1942. He was sent to the U.S. Fifth Bomber Command in Brisbane, Australia as an aviation mechanic, but his flair for writing got him a transfer to the U.S. Air Force 10th Historical Unit. In uniform in Australia, and again as a sergeant in the Philippines, he sought out the Communist Party. "What impressed me most was the armed struggle and that the Party here was at a more advanced stage of revolution, he wrote to a friend. After his Army discharge, he took up Party propaganda work in New York, wrote a few editorials for the Communist Daily Worker, and pestered Party leaders until he got himself sent back to the Philippines. He wrote: "The thought that bothered me at first was whether or not my place was in my own country fighting imperialism there, I decided, however, that it did not really matter where a Communist fights, as long as he fights."

Not one to spurn a dollar from the government he hoped to overthrow, he enrolled under the G.I. Bill of Rights at the University of the Philippines. In 1948 he married Celia Mariano, a Filipino girl who attracted Pomeroy for special reasons: "I deliberately chose for a wife an active comrade in the movement so that there will be no antagonisms or divided loyalties." Known as "Bob" and "Rene." the Pomeroys became regular instructors at a "Stalin University" attended by Huk guerrillas in the Sierra Madre mountains. In the records of the Philippine police they were listed as Nos. 12 and 13 in the Central Committee line-up of the Philippine Communist Party. The police put a \$30 .-000 price on Pomerov's head

Surrender. In January 1951, a Philippine Army patrol in a brush with a Huk band found a blood-stained musette bag containing Pomeroy's passport and some papers in his handwriting. Last week, in Ballacan and Quecon Provinces, the Philippine 12th Battalion Combat team surprised a camp of 50 Huk querrillas. Three of the Huks were killed, several of the of the Huks were killed, several of the tured was William I. Pomerow.

Defense Secretary Ramon Magsaysay, vigorous leader of the government's war on the Huks, went up in the hills to meet his prize captive, who, wearing a new but soiled khaki suit and tennis shoes, listened quietly as Magsaysay told him of the government's new policy towards the Huks: friendship or force, Said Pomerov "So far I've seen only the force." Replied Magsaysay: "Now I'll show you the friendship." He handed a bottle of Coke to Pomeroy, who laughed. "Bill, I'll treat you fairly," promised Magsaysay. Fairly meant a fair trial. Magsaysay intends to charge 35-year-old Pomeroy with multiple murder, arson and other crimes, for which the penalty may be death. The U.S. Embassy in Manila said it would not intervene: Pomeroy by his own choice had become a man without a country.

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THE HEMISPHERE

BOLIVIA

Blood-Drenched Comeback

Just one month after Cuba's bloodless coup (see cel. 3), Belivia exploded last week in bloody revolution. Revolutions are no novelly in the remote Andean republic, which has averaged better than in 1821. Men the word over remember its 1946 rebellion, and the photographs of Dictator Gublerto Villarroel hanging from a lamppost (which is still a tourist attraction in La Paz). Last week, the heirs of Villarroel, fanatical members of the hulton (MAN-RA), clawed their way back.

Into the Streets. On the appointed day, gunfire and cries of "Viva la revolución. pierced the early-morning quiet of La Paz (pop. 350,000). M.N.R. partisans invaded public buildings, set up barricades, passed out guns. Seizing La Paz's most powerful radio station, they fooled at least part of the populace by announcing a "total and bloodless victory." But only part of the army joined them; at the last minute, top commanders swung their forces behind the junta government of General Hugo Ballivián. Bringing reinforcements from outlying towns, the government counterattacked with planes, artillery and mortars. Early next day, the M.N.R.'s top army supporter, General Antonio Seleme. thought the rebel cause lost and took refuge in the Chilean embassy

But the angry men of M.N.R., seasoned street fighters, were powerfully bolstered by Bolivia's national police and tin miners flocking in from the mountains. They fought on in La Paz's working-class quarter. Most of the army's reinforcements were green conscripts with no passion for a first-aid post where 350 enables, and a first-aid post where 350 enables, and treated in a few hours, an Indian mother squated beside her dead soldier son's body and wailed: "What had my poor gaugua (haby) to do with all this?"

Up to the Hills. Fighting raged on among the downtown skyscrapers, across the lawns of the upper-class residential districts and up the steep hills to the broad, 2½-mile-high altiplano where the government generals had set up headquar-



Victor Paz Estenssoro
The world remembers the lamppost.

ers. By the afternoon of the third day, Good Friday, with 5,000 estimated lilled access-fire. M.K.R. leaders proglade their triumph from the palace balcony. Then many of the battle-grind revolutionaries, followed by weeping women, marched to Mass through the cobbled garbers, builted by the cobbid of the cobbid and the cobbid of the cobb

Thus M.N.R. wrested control of the country from the military junta which had annulled the election victory won last year by the M.N.R. leader, Victor Paz Estensioro, who campaigned from exile. In Buenos Aires, 1,400 miles to the southeast, Paz Estensioro made ready to fly to La Paz this week. A bespectacled, soft-spoken onetime economics professor, Paz has been called everything from "the No. I Nazi of the Americas" to "a Commissi of the right." Now he says mildly since Bolivis's budget and flet to higher price from the U.S., for tim. U.S., for tim.

CUBA

"Dictator with the People"

One dizzling day last week, the ayear-old gumbat Cuba steamed out of Havana harbor, coasting close under the grey, weathered walls of Morro Castle, and set course northeast through the blue Allantic. At her foremast flew a pennant the Cuban breezes had not played with for seven years: the blue, white, red, yellow and green personal banner of General Pulgencio Batisa, Alward the Cubar was Pulgencio Batisa, Alward the Cubar was Castle weekend holiday with his family on palm-lined Varadero Beach.

Relaxing on the awning deck in shorts, the Strong Man was in his best bluff humor. Once again he was undisputed dictator of Cuba. In an almost bloodless coup last month, the tough ex-sergeant had toppled President Carlos Prío. Now Prío was in Miami exile; his powerful labor movement had knuckled under to the new ruler; Congress was suspended (on full pay), and Batista was dictator and "Provisional President" under a brandnew set of "statutes" he himself had proclaimed to the Cuban people. Nobody seemed perturbed by the coup, and throngs of other Cubans followed their boss's lead by flocking off to their own carefree weekends, as though they had never had it better in their lives.

The prize Batista recaptured is a lush green tropical treasure island, producing record amounts of sugar and an annual governmental income of some §5,50 million. Its exuberant Havana is one of the dances to its sery rumbas and mambos. Its socialites dine off gold plate, and its sumptuous casions are snowed under by the pesso of sugar-rich playboys. The "dance of the millions" that Cuba knew in its brief post World War I sugar booff of his coun at the top of Cuba's market.

Power and prestige are two things Batista understands and values. It has been said of him that he has limitless ambition, plenty of ability and no respect for his fellow men. With those who do not cross him, he can be pleasant and even jo-



vial. At 51, he is a hairy, muscular man's man, with the swarthy brow and barrel chest of a smaller Max Schmeling. He revels in the authority he has won back.

His return followed the classic pattern of Latin American "revolutions," Every traditional element was present: a bold, shreed Strong Man, a hard core of army malcontents, a weak government. Similar combinations have brought armymen to too box? In this case, it remained only for Batista & friends to write in the characteristically Cuban touches.

Who, Me? Early this year, a group of junior army officers, claiming to be disgusted by the careless way in which the cynical Prío government was running Cuba, called on Batista and asked him to lead a revolt. As one of three candidates campaigning for the presidency at elections scheduled for June 1, Batista declined. But late in February, Batista got word that the army revolt might be attempted whether he led it or not. By that time it may also have dawned on him that he had small chance of winning at the polls. As the Strong Man blandly explained the situation: "The young officers became restless, and they put them-selves in touch with me." Batista heeded his countrymen's importunate pleas and plunged into conspiratorial planning with some of his old comrades.

There were 27 men in the plot but, until the night before the rising, only Batista knew who all of them were. He himself wrote out the master plan and orders, employing a kind of ecclesiastical code. If any outsider got a look at the plans, they must have read like an outline for a religious pageant. Each reference to an archbishop or a priest signified an individual; each "ceremony" a place to be captured. At the final night meeting, in a house not far from Havana's all-important Camp Columbia army base, the plotters swore an oath of secrecy. Batista told the conspirators to check their watches against Radio Reloj, the Havana radio station that ticks off time signals day & night. The revolution would start at exactly 2:43 a.m. on March 10.

"Are You with Us?" Early on the appointed night, Batista returned from the old colonial seaport town of Matanzas, where he had made a routine campaign speech. At his suburban estate. Kuquine, he told his pretty wife Marta that he was tired, and went to bed, Around 2 a.m., four officers called for him. He dressed in the dark; there was a shaky laugh when a nervous aide who thought he was holding the chief's jacket tried to help him slip his arms into a pair of trousers. The ed for Camp Columbia. At the gate, the driver leaned out and said: "It's Batista! Are you with us?" The sentry joined the revolt on the spot.

It was a symbolic moment; Batista had got past democracy's sentries as well as Camp Columbia's. And he had achieved complete surprise. The Prio government had not the slightest inkling that the

LATIN AMERICAN LINE-UP



Argentina. A notable record of democratic advance was broken by the 1943 army revolution that brought Perón to power. Re-elected in 1951, Dictator Perón, with his wife, runs Latin America's only bigtime totalitarian regime.

Bolivia. In this backward, onecrop (tin) republic, 3,200,000 inhabitants (of whom only 130,000 vote) endured their 179th revolution last week (see opposite page).

Brazil. The world's largest re-

Brazil. The world's largest republic, Portuguese-speaking Brazil is qualitatively different from its neighbors. Its long history of peaceful evolution toward democracy was broken only by Getulio Vargas' 1930-45 dictatorship. In 1950, Vargas made a startling comeback at the polls, has since governed constitutionally.

Chile. This temperate-zone republic, inhabited by energetic, businessminded people, practices a highly dedeveloped democracy of the French permanent cabinet-crisis type. Now suffering from acute inflation.

Colombia, Sixty years of exemplary constitutional progress ended in the bloody 1948 Bogotá uprising. Since November 1949, a conservative regime has ruled by state of siege, and undeclared civil war has cost an estimated 20,000 lives.

Costa Rica. A rustic democracy fit to gladden Thomas Jefferson's heart. Dominican Republic. Since 1930, the personal plantation of Dictator Rafael Leonidas Trujillo.

Ecuador. After four Presidents in eleven months, Galo Plaza Lasso, a U.S.-born democrat, was chosen President by orderly elections in 1948. Chances are 50-50 that he can survive until August, his term's end.

El Salvador, Following a 1948 revoltulon, Lieut. Colonel Oscar Osorio, the local Strong Man, beat out an army rival for President at the first universal suffrage election ever held in this little republic of coffee and volcanoes.

Guatemala. Communists have got a foot in the door of this last survivor of the Caribbean's postwar leftwing regimes. Though an army man, Guatemala's President Arbenz has not been at all rough on the Reds.

Hoiti. This beautiful, tragic, impoverished Negro republic has had practically no democratic experience; it is currently ruled by Paul Magloire, an elected President who originally seized power as army Strong Man.

Honduros. The classic banana republic. After a longtime dictator stepped down in 1948, Juan Manuel Gálvez, a United Fruit Co. lawyer of the comfortable, old-shoe type won the presidency in an uncontested vote.

México. Its notable stability and expansive vigor may be due to the fact that it has emerged from the nodly true revolution ever to occur in Latin America. It is about as demoratic as a one-parity country can get, though probably a long way from the point where one party can peaceably yield power to another at the polis. Adolfo Ruiz Cortines, the official govarious control of the property of the property of the policy of the policy

Nicaragua. The personal property of Dictator "Tacho" Somoza, a far more amiable character than his pal Truillo.

Panama. Having made or broken four Presidents, Panama's Strong Man "Chichi" Remón expects to be elected to the presidency himself next month.

Paraguay. Rough, remote, armyridden, ruled by Dr. Federico Chaves, influenced by Perón's Argentina.

Peru. A military dictator, General Manuel Odría, elected President without opposition after having outlawed the majority party, runs the country in alliance with landed oligarchs.

Uruguay, Model democracy, remodeled last month with a Swisstype rotating-chairman presidency.

Venezuela. Despite fabulous oilboom wealth, one of Latin America's most harshly governed countries. Four years after a three-man military junta sized power and outlawed the largest party, Venezuela remains, with Bolivia, the only republic in the hemisphere without a Parliament.

Teredo Terror

... rope research weakens his bite

Not long ago, members of a New England yacht club met in emergency session to declare war on the forces responsible for cutting mooring lines and setting boats adrift.

The yacht club commodore called the company who made the rope and asked for help. A research director and a biologist arrived on the double.



up to 3 feet of destruction (PHOTO BY W. F. CLAPP LABS. INC., DUXBURY, MASS.)

They found the vandals. Not a bunch of mischievous boys, but a sea-going termite, teredo megotara-the dread shipworm. Teredo loves untreated manila fiber. In as little as three months, teredo, with his built-in cutting shell, can plow through manila rope so thoroughly that a half-inch piece cannot even support its own weight.

The U.S. cordage industry set out to defeat this marine scourge that in six months time, under ideal conditions, can grow from a nothing to a three-foot destroyer.

Research revealed that teredo hates nylon-which makes excellent mooring line. Manila rope, impregnated with copper compound, discourages him and prolongs the life of the line about 100 per cent.

Research by the U. S. cordage industry is saving boat owners incalculable trouble and expense. Research to make its products better for every use has long been standard practice with the men who supply the nation with vital rope and cordage products.

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Plymouth Cordage Company Plymouth, Massachusetts

Strong Man was on the prowl. The U.S. State Department, which takes an understandable interest in Cuba's affairs, was caught completely unaware. One Cuban, sourly reflecting on events the morning after, gibed: "The town is full of FBI agents trying to find out what happened."

Once inside the camp, the rebels' first act was to capture the "archbishop"-Chief of Staff General Ruperto Cabrera, who was taken in his ornate, cream-andgold bed. Several "bishops" (colonels) were also arrested. Batista set up his command post at camp headquarters. Within an hour, the camp was his. The troops were roused, and Batista addressed them, swaying them to his side with one of the oldest of military maxims; he doubled their pay.

'We Are the Law." Picked officers took downtown Havana's Cabaña fortress. Others seized naval and air centers. From these bases they took control of police stations, communication centers, the labor palace. The rest of the island-there were only two regiments outside Havana -fell soon afterward. The young officers crowded round Batista at his table in Columbia and crowed: "Fulge, we're in!" Prío took refuge at the Mexican embassy. "We are the law," proclaimed Batista, sending tanks and armored cars through

the streets of Havana.

Cubans hardly needed to be told. Political foes rushed to make deals with the new boss. Gangsters stopped shooting at each other. Employers reported an abrupt end to such familiar nuisances as wildcat strikes and absenteeism. Cubans remembered Batista, In the past, he had used castor oil, midnight arrests or gunplay; his soldiers had ruthlessly put down abortive rebellions. He could afford to be economical with the weapon of terror. "It is my destiny to make bloodless revolutions," he bragged-and added a significant qualification: "The only blood spilled will be that of those who oppose

In the old days, Batista liked to roister long past midnight with ex-sergeant cronies. Now the ex-sergeants are out of the picture, and Batista is alone, The Strong Man is a big boy now. As one Cuban says: "Batista does not love and does not hate. He will sacrifice his best friend and pardon his bitterest enemy if it serves his purpose," This political formula has not made him popular, but it works. Smiles

Batista: "I am a dictator with the people. The Stenographer Dictates. With or against the people, the Strong Man, at any rate, came from them. The son of a poor farmer of mixed blood, he was born in 1901, while his country was still under U.S. occupation, at the eastern sugar town of Banes, Ouitting Banes' Ouaker School at twelve, he worked as a tailor's apprentice, bartender, barber, banana picker, cane cutter and railroad hand. At 20 he joined the Army. To other soldiers, he was virtually a literary type: there was always a book or magazine under the pillow of his bunk. When he got the chance, he studied shorthand and became a sergeant-stenographer, handling secret papers,



EX-PRESIDENT PRIO A \$1,000,000 palace on \$25,000 a year.

working with high officers, traveling around. Batista was still a sergeant at 30, as the great depression settled down on Cuba. Sugar then sold for 1¢ a pound, banks foreclosed on planters, cane cutters roamed the island seeking a few weeks' seasonal work at 20¢ for a dawn-to-dark day. Those were the years of the tyrannous President Machado and his infamous gangs of gunmen hired to repress the people by terror and torture, Rebellion was in the air, Students led strikes, and the ABC revolutionary society hurled bombs at Machado's hated police. President Roosevelt sent Sumner Welles to help ease Machado out without an insurrection. Machado went, and Cuba exploded in the celebrated "Sergeant's Revolt." On Sept. 4, 1933, Sergeant Batista, the ringleader, walked into Camp Columbia headquarters, pistol in hand, and told the army chief he was relieved of duty.

Battle of the National Hotel, Waving away the presidency, Batista put the stu-dents' idol, Professor Ramón Grau San Martin, at the head of the government. But the sergeant upped himself to colonel and chief of staff, and fired almost the entire army officers' corps, The ousted officers holed up in the National Hotel, Batista sent soldiers to disarm them. Welles, who lived at the hotel, stopped that showdown by seating himself midway between the rival forces in the long lobby and imperturbably discussing Emily Dickinson's poetry with Adviser Adolf Berle until the soldiers withdrew. But 25 days later, fighting broke out at the hotel. After Batista's soldiers had lobbed 200 shells into the building, the officers surrendered, Batista, then only 32, was master of Cuba.

Back in Washington as Assistant Secretary of State, Welles arranged for U.S. recognition, a quota for Cuba in the U.S. sugar market, and abrogation of the odious Platt Amendment, which gave the U.S. the right to intervene to keep order in

Person-to-Person NO ACTION!

Person-to-Person TRANSACTION!











Distillers to H.M. King George VI

Cuba. Though Batista had endless trouble finding the right President (he tried out seven in seven years, and finally took over the job himself), order and prosperity gradually returned to the island.

Down with Dynasties. With prosperity, a new decorum settled on Batista, His table manners improved, he got a tailor and a manicurist, acquired millionaire friends and some notions of good taste. Visiting Washington in 1938, he found out that his official host, Chief of Staff General Malin Craig, usually wore just two decorations. Tossing his own beribboned tunic to an aide, he roared: "Rip off all but the two top rows."

When he called on President Roosevelt a few days later, he confided that he was getting up a new constitution and asked F.D.R.'s opinion on whether Presidents should succeed themselves, F.D.R. solemnly assured him that they should not, and what is more, should not even succeed their successors. It's the only way, said F.D.R., to prevent dynasties. Batista was much impressed. He wrote a non-succession provision into his constitution. So after finishing his own four-year term in 1944, he could not lawfully stand again for the presidency till this year.

Off to Florida. In 1944, democracy was on the march in all the main theaters of war, and dictators were out of season, In that winy atmosphere, Batista tried something brand-new in Latin American dictator politics: he ran off a free and fair election. His man was soundly beaten. This was annoying, but there was nothing to do but graciously turn the presidency over to the winner, his old colleague Grau San Martin, and get out. Besides, staying in Hayana at the time would have been asking for a Tommy-gun clip in the back.

The ex-Strong Man departed for Florida and applied himself to setting his personal affairs in order, notably arranging to divorce his first wife, Elise, and marry again. Money was no problem. Eleven years of managing payrolls, contracts, the national lottery, sugar quotas and other traditional means of political enrichment had made him enormously wealthy. Havana insiders estimate his fortune at \$50 million, and credit him with one of the handsomest gestures ever made by an active, vigorous man who wanted a younger and prettier mate: he reportedly gave Elise a twelvestory apartment house, other valuable property and \$8,000,000 in cash.

Soon afterward, Batista married his present wife, Marta Fernández. The President had literally run into her with his car a few years earlier while she was riding a bicycle down Fifth Avenue in Havana's swank Miramar district. She has borne Batista three children. He also had three children by his first wife.

In exile, the Batistas lived at Daytona, where the ex-President liked to row in the Halifax River and browse in his library. He also looked after his extensive Florida real-estate investments, which reportedly include several big Miami Beach hotels.

He ran for Senator in absentia in 1948, and was elected. In 1949, Grau having given way to Carlos Prio as President,

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They ran into each other on Fifth Avenue.

Batista finally went home. Guarded by 20 soldiers, he lived at Kuquine, talking with politicos, playing canasta, and keeping in trim by working out daily on an exercise machine. There he bided his time until last month's revolt.

Pork & Passports. Why was there pracically no opposition when Batista pulled his coup? The basic answer is that seven years of folously rotten government had left the average Cuban too cynical about democracy to fight in its behalf. When Grau San Martin was swept into office in 1944 on a wave of popular demand for house-cleaning, he said: "There is nothing wrong with Cuba that an honest administration can't cure." Then the scholarly give the island, which has seen plenty of corruption in its time, the most graft- and agnaster-ridden government in its history.

Caba's freewheeling demonsts operated according to the rule, stated by a former Grau minister: "It's a credit to you if you're honest, but it's no great discredit if you're dishonest." Everybody helped himself. Senators who had spent half a million buying enough votes to win got their investment back in millions. For the President's congressional pals, there was a boundary of the president's congression pals, there was a located to the president's congression of the president's congression of the president's congression of the president so the president of the president of the president so the president of the president of the president so the president of the president of the president so the president of the president of the president so the president of the president of the president so the president of the president of the president so the

Soft & Soft-coses, it was wonderful fun for the highbinders who could get it. Still for the highbinders who could get it. Still brought by an Orthodox (Reform) Fars brought by an Orthodox (Reform) Fars isters, including Prio, explain what happened to \$174,241,850,14 that seemed to have disappeared during Gravis regime. The Senator's title for his case: "The greatest theft in history," But the greatest of the thieves is not named in the suit, José Manuel Alemán, Gravis Kovrite min-

ister, who stole not one but an estimated hundred million dollars, died in 1949.

One story told of Alemán in Havana: on the aftenon of Oct. to, 1948, he and some heachmen drove four Ministery of Education trucks into the Treasury building. All climbed out carrying suiters with the area of the treasure of the treasure

The trucks made straight for the air-field, where a chartered DC-5 attood waiting. Alemán and three henchmen took the U.S. money about, leaving the rest to be used t

Pleasures & Pelaces. Ex-President Prol as bod divel for himself, apparently without the use of suitcases. When he was a student and budding politico, Prio said, "there wasn't a peseta in the house to go to the movies." By the time he was Senator, he was a millionaire, owning at least too, he was a millionaire, owning at least too, he was a multiple control of the President, he quietly built case of the hemisphere's most fabulous mansions at La Chata, near Havana. The place has an air-conditioned bathershop, a zoo, a stable dining terrace, but, and kitchen on the dining terrace, but, and kitchen on the dining terrace, but, and kitchen on the president of the place of the president of the place of th

In spite of its graft and corruption,

there was some good to be said for Cuba's seven-year-old democratic regime. Havana under Grau and Prio was a haven of free speech and free thought. They built gave Cuba a national bank, made leans to expand industry and diversify agriculture, and improved labor standards in a land plagued by seasonal unemployment. And, despite fantastic sums spent to sway electricity of the speech of the way open for democratic changes.

There was at least an even chance that an honest man would have won the June 1 election. The result of Batista's coup is that the cynical old political practices will go on as before. Batista gave the lottery to the same lieutenant who handled it for him under his earlier dictatorship; he placed the customs, a traditional source of political enrichment, in army hands. In scrupulous conformity with the existing code, he left Prio's personal properties untouched—just as Prio had never haid a word of the prior that the properties of the prior that the properties of t

band on his.

Southern Democrat? The U.S. people
like to believe that the whole Western
Hemisphere is safe for democracy. The
fact is that, with a few such exceptions as
Turquay, Chile and Cotar Rica (the list is
Turquay, Chile and Cotar Rica (the list is
American countries are not democracies
in the sense understood in the U.S. The
sotion that they are is an illusion fostered
during World War II under the Good

Neighbor policy.

In Latin America, democracy has special meanings. In Juan Perón's Argentina, democracy is a boss and his wife on a balcony plus "social justice" (wage rises, free cakes at Christmas, old-age benefits) for all who bow down to them. In some of the Andean countries, democracy tends to be government by a majority of the white minority. Under the Honduran formula, ex-Dictator "Bucho" Carías once explained, "Personal safety is as important as personal liberty." Rafael Leonidas Tru-jillo, last of the old-fashioned, "monstertype" dictators, calls his regime in the Dominican Republic "freedom and democracy in the Caribbean," Said a tough U.S. businessman, hardened by 20 years in Latin lands, "When a guy says 'democracy' down here, he means any government that's run the way he wants it run."

For some Latinos, of course, democracy has more significant meanings. The Uruguayans recently exchanged their President for a committee-style government, akin to the Swiss. Mexicans have given the Indian aboute political equality. Brazil, the land of 50 million whites and Negroes, carries day-by-day racial democracy to a point far beyond anything the U.S. can match.

Is It Workoble? But Latin American countries are along way from being democratic in the U.S. sense. Their history, geography, climate, religion, nee are all different. As colonies of Spain and Portugal, they had none of the prior experience in self-government that the 13 North American colonies enjoyed. In such countries as Bolivia and Ecuador, backward, illiterate, abortines who do not even

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HOTEL New Yorker

Frank L. Andrews, President Gene Voit, General Manager speak Spanish far outnumber the whites. The entire area sags below the standardof health, education and economic development that political scientists consider essential for durable democracy. Even in relatively prosperous Cuba, per capita income is §500 compared to the U.S.; \$1,600; average life expectancy is almost 15 years less than in the U.S.; illiteracy is seven times as great.

Self-discipline in the exercise of politica liberties is also needed to keep democracy stable. Latinos are individualists, insisten upon personal as distinct from politica liberty. They are men of passion, men o honor. Lord Bryce, writing in 1912, noted in them "a temper which holds ever question to be one of honor." Sometimes in the flurry of upholding honor and indi vidual rights, some of the quieter ground rules of social conduct have a tendency to get lost in the shuffle. A Cuban joke de fines democracy as "having a good jol and the right to drive on the wrong side of the street." The great world capital o Buenos Aires (pop. 3,000,371) has no traffic lights; the authorities tried the signals out some years ago, but had to re move them because drivers simply would not obey them

If the Latino individualist seems eve ready to fight, or at least duel, for hi sacred personal rights, the record show that he also goes in heavily for hero wor ship. Since Bolívar's day, Latin American: have tended to follow men rather than parties or principles. They call them selves Peronistas, Arnulfistas (in Panama) Ibañistas (in Chile). Most of their cau dillos, their strong men, have come fron the army. Currently, military men presid over eleven Latino governments. Instead of confining themselves to the job o defending their country, Latin American militarists are entrenched as "the only well-organized political party" in evercountry except Costa Rica, Uruguay Chile and perhaps Colombia. In many countries, the army consumes an inordi nate share of the national income, and fosters the belief that it alone is fit to rule It was armed power that put Batista back in Cuba. Other men had the votes; he

had the guns.

Is It Wonted? Because revolutions
often become epidemic, some fear that
the Batista coup and last week? Bollviar
revolt may be followed by explosions else
But nobody in Lath America, except the
Communists and the non-fascist fringe
professes to want any other kind of gov
ernment except democracy. In the long
un, as hunger and ignorance are deal
with, democracy may give with in Latin
different from the U.S. variety, be quite
different from the U.S. variety, be quite

That democracy must come from within, not from without. It is up to Cubans not the U.S., to make military coups obsolete. Meanwhile, so far as Latin America is concerned, the U.S. can only be the Good Neighbor, avoid undue interference practice Point Four and cultivate the long view. The making of democracy takes, among other things, time.



Great places to go ...



IT'S FUN TO STAND ON A GLACIER—to throw snowballs in the summertime—to breathe exhilarating mountain air. You can enjoy these and countless other thrills, just like the vacationers in the picture above, on the edge of Grinnell Glacier in Montana's Glacier National Park.



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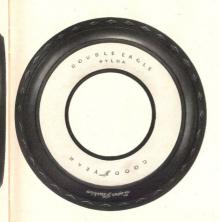
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PEOPLE

The Bright Future

When a reporter started to question in during a pancake breakfast in Savannah, Old Miner John L. Lewis refused to be interviewed and majestically said why: "There is nothing so valueless as the curbstone utterances of people passing through."

A former tenant, Eleanor Rosisvelt, toured the renovated White House. Her reaction: except for the Green Room, where the color was not quite right, everything was "lovely... more convenient and comfortable." Furthermore, said she: "The third floor is so much better arranged and nicer for guests. The closets are a great help."

From his Philadelphia headquarters. Fether Divine sent out invitations to his sixth wedding anniversary, which he has referred to as "The Marriage Feast of the Lamh," and proclaimed "an international, universal, internation holday, . . to universalize democracy, Americanism, Christanity and Judsim." This year the invitation of drinking, no profamity, no obscenity and no vulgarity.

Sir Leslie Boyce, Lord Mayor of London, was promised some spring finery. The Court of Aldermen met in Guildhall and voted to spend \$1.750 to buy His Worship a new black robe decorated with gold leaf and lace. The old one, used by the past six mayors, was too large, worn threadbare and the gold had become tarnished.

In Hollywood Cinemactress Jane Russell announced that she was tired of posing constantly for bathing-suit scenes. Said she: "After all, Ethel Barrymore doesn't have to pose for cheesecake." Furthermore, she said, "I can't stand to see myself in pictures where I snarl, whine or



Otto Skorzeny Not ashamed.



Frank Leany & Family Still on the offense.

whimper. I'm not like that at all . . . I never whine at home."

In Madrid, Otto ("Scarface") Skor-

zeny, 43, Nazi paratroop commander who rescued Mussolini from his mountain prison in 1943, felt secure enough to let his picture be taken. Said he: "There is no reason for secrecy." At present, he is promoting his engineering talents in Spain; as for the past: "I am not ashamed of what we did and how we did it."

A Sea of Troubles

Young Prince Charles, 3½, went to his first Sunday service in the Royal Lodge Chapel at Windsor. He enjoyed it very much. After combined efforts on the part of his mother, father, and Aunt Margaret to shush his piping voice, his grandmother took him out.

At Sea Island, Ga., Prince Bernhord of The Netherlands tried his hand at some animal husbandry. While cycling along the beach, he found a sick scaup duck which he carefully carried back to his hotel and lodged in the bathtub. Before morning, despite the tender care of the Prince and several aides called in for consultation, the duck died.

In Hollywood, the shooting of Snows of Kilimanjaro was held up by an untoward accident on the set. Star Gregory Peck, who was supposed to carry Heroine Ava Gardner over some rough ground, was doing splendidly with his burden when his leg buckled, The doctor's diagnosis: several torn ligiaments and a ruptured blood vessel in his left knee.

Actor Franchot Tone, whose down payment on his 61-month marriage to blonde, sometime actress Barbara Payton was a broken nose, a hospital bill and tabloid headlines, reeled under another blow. Barbara filed for \$1,500-a-month temporary alimony to keep her going until a divorce was granted.

Badge of Merit

Notre Dame's famous football coach Frank Leohy posed with his wife and personal Irish squad of eight little Leahys, now ranging from two-month-old Chris to 15-year-old Frank III, for a family picture, Furthermore, said Frank Jr., "we're still on the offense." In Chicago, after looking over the po-

In Chicago, atter looking over the political field, Old Boxer Joe Louis announced that he would back Harold Stassen over Bob Taft, Said Louis: "My people might just as well vote for Senator [Dick] Russell of Georgia as for Taft, I been to Cincinnati, Taft's home town, and it ain't no different than Atlanta."

In Atlanta, on his way to Mobile to take command of a new Flying Enterprise, Captain Kurt Carlson, besieged by reporters, asked them: "Why . . pay any attention to me? I'm just another plain jerk. Maybe a bigger jerk than anybody else, when you get down to brass acts," Asked about a pin in his lapel, he explained: "I'm an honorary member of stand now the Boy Scouts are going to give my wife a bid."

In Manhatan, the New York Drama

m sannatan, he few for both and awards; for the best American play, John van Druten (J Am a Camera); best foreign play, Christopher Fry (Venus Observed); best musical, Rodgers & Hort and John O'Hora (Pal Joey); for the "most distinguished and original," George Bernard Show (Don Juan in Hell).

rnard Snaw (Don Flan in 12011).

SPORT

Houyhnhnms?

Lamid Galliver, a great traveler, once came upon a nation of horses called Honyhnhmas (pronounced, with a whinny, who-in-ums), who were gifted with sound reason and a noble spirit, and ruled benevchently over an umprepossessing tribe of humans called yahoos. A British stable owner named Fan his city of the concountry of the control of the conposition of the control of the

Coton's theory: "If humans can be educated by watching films, can't horses too? I think so. Who knows? He might feel like imitating Teal [this year's Grand National winner] after he's seen it." But Black Diamond was not Houyhnhamly enough. In South Nottingham's Point-to-Point Steephechase on Easter Monday, Black

Steeplechase on Easter Monday Diamond placed fifth.

And No Bones Broken

It was blowing a gale. The wind shrieked over New Hampshire's Mount Washington, wrapping its 6,885-ft. summit is wirling fog. Thick ice glazed the mountain's sheer headwall. From Finkham Notch, down in the valley, a line of black worlds most dangerous ski rate, "the world's most dangerous ski rate, "the American Inferno." The course runs in a four-mile drop from the summit over the 1,000-ft. headwall, through Tuckerman's Raying and down a narrow wooded trail

to Pinkham Notch, over 4,250 ft. below. Before last week, the course had been

run only twice. In 1938 Dick Durrance did it in twelve minutes; a year later, Austria's Toni Matt went down wide open in the seemingly unbelievable time of 6 min, 29 sec. This year, 13 topnotch skiers made up their minds to try it despite the foul weather—not from the summit, but from a point three-quarters of the way up

the mountain.

At 12:30 a faint cry of "track" floated down from the foggy heights, Dartmouth's Robert Stewart shot down the mountain's face, flashed narrowly through the ravine and across the flat into the tricky turns on the wooded trail. He was averaging better than so miles an hour.

than 50 miles an hour.

At two-minute intervals, the other racers skimmed and skidded down the mountain. One man lest his balance, tripped and rolled over, sending up a geyser of anow.

The state of the state of the state of the state of the control of the U.S. in the Olympic downhill race, whistled down, his skis chattering like Tommy guns on the bumpy ice. Brooks Dodge, also a Dartmouth man and Beck's Olympic teammate, bomed out of the fog at terrific speed, frantically clawing at his misted goggles. One skier blindy pounded on to the flat before he knew he can be a state of the state of the skier blindy be the state of the skier blindy between the state of the skier blindy to the skier blindy between the skier blinds blind

The winner: Bill Beck, who first tried the headwall at the age of ten, in the amazing time of 4 min. 14 sec. For a wonder, no one broke any bones.

Dodgers' Chances

The Dodgers were still easing the winter kinks from their muscles at Miami when Manager Charley Dressen called them in for a talk. Dressen wanted them to stop moping about last season, espe-



"Inferno" on Mt. Washington Down, down, down in 4 min, 14 sec.





OLYMPIC PROSPECT PETERS One, two, three and the "big apple."

cially those horrible ten weeks when they blew a 13½-game lead to the Giants, and then lost the pennant by a home run. "Forget it," said Dressen. "We have nothing to be ashamed of. It was nobody's fault in particular and it can't happen again.

On paper, last year's team was fine. Dressen had a fast, rifle-armed outfield (Duke Snider, Andy Pafko, Carl Furillo) which walloped 75 home runs, and one of the league's best infields (Billy Cox, Captain Peewee Reese, Cleanup Man Jackie Robinson, and Gil Hodges). It was an awesome array of hitters led by Robinson's .338. He had Most Valuable Player Roy Campanella (.325) behind the plate. and four topflight pitchers-Preacher Roe (22-3), Carl Erskine (16-12), Ralph Branca (13-12), and Clem Labine (5-1). But his strength was all in the front line. The Dodgers needed depth on the bench, good men to spell ailing regulars, and a starting pitcher to replace 20-Game Winner Don Newcombe, who was called into the Army in February. They also needed a little of that oldtime hustle.

In Florida, Manager Dressen put his boys on a strict diet, and got Miler Leslie MacMitchell down from the North to teach them how to run. Dressen taught his team the ancient, one-run squeeze play until everyone got it drilled into his skull. He picked up a pair of promising young fielders from the minors; Bobbie Morgan and George Shuba, both hitting major-league pitching at well over .300.

Pitching was the biggest problem. Dres sen found two rookies who looked good: Ben Wade, who had a 16-6 record with the Pacific Coast League last season, and Johnny Rutherford, a right-hander with hairline control. Dressen liked Rutherford, "That kid," he chortled delightedly, "keeps nibbling at the corners of the plate." When the Giants lost two of their aces, Monte Irvin and Willie Mays, one by a broken ankle, the other to the U.S.

Army, the experts started picking the Dodgers as the team to beat.

Last week, when they arrived home for the first of a three-game exhibition series with the World Champion Yankees, they still looked like the team to beat. For five innings Dressen hopped up & down in the coach's box, urging and needling, then sank back into the dugout and relaxed. Despite some atrocious base running, the Dodgers raked three Yankee pitchers for 14 hits, nine runs, went on to take the series 2-1. No one in Brooklyn was taking any bets, but the gloom hanging heavy over the city since October began to lift.

Who Won

¶ Gail Peters, 22-year-old Olympic swim prospect, the "big apple" (individual honors) in the National A.A.U. women's senior indoor championships, by taking three events in record times; at Daytona Beach, Fla. Swimming for the Army's Walter Reed Hospital. Miss Peters bettered Reed Hospital. American records in the 300-yd. individual medley (3:51.3), the 200-yd. breast stroke (2:40.1), and the A.A.U. record in the 100-yd, breast stroke (1:11.7). ¶ Hill Gail, Calumet's prize three-yearold, the \$10,000 Phoenix Handicap, at Lexington, Ky. Warming up for the Kentucky Derby, Hill Gail closed with a stretch drive under Jockey Eddie Arcaro to equal Allegro's 14-year-old track record (1:10%) for six furlongs

I Blue Man, another Derby hopeful, the Experimental Handicap No. 2 at Jamaica, in the good time of 1:44 for 11/16 mi

¶ Texas Sportsman Alfred C. Glassell Jr., the world's record for game fish on rod & reel, a 1.025-lb, black marlin boated on 39-thread line, off Cabo Blanco, Peru. (In 1930, near Tahiti, Zane Grey caught a giant striped marlin that weighed 1,040 lbs., but the record was disqualified because sharks had bitten off a chunk-about 300 lbs .- of the tail.)

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THE PRESS

Ten-Year Serial

Akron's Beacon Journal (circ. 146.4) more than ten years to complete. The serial that the serial which will to more than ten years to complete. The serial: the full text of the Bible, Old a New Testaments, which will run in da 200-word installments. Explained the Beacon Journal: "Every one of us will the better man and woman ... for havispent 35 minutes a week with the Bible that the serial was the serial woman and the serial was the serial woman... The serial was th

Voice of the Atom

There is one little magazine (ci 5,600) whose voice is heard around it world. Its name: Bulletin of the Aton Scientists. Its subscribers in 55 countr (including 40 in Russia) read like an ternational Who's Who of statesmen, ne



EDITOR RABINOWITCH Three minutes to midnight.

commentators and scientists; many rea ers consider it a better source of inform tion on the U.S. atomic-energy progra than AEC's own reports to Congress.

Last week the Bulletin took a look. Russian science. Contray to popular be lief, wrote Editor Eugene Rabmowite the quality of science in Russian "is clear on the upgrade. . . It is wrong to this part of the property of the

Penetrating Trickle. The Bulletin quick to print such unpleasant facts of wage a battle for what it considers jou nalistic or scientific freedom. When the U.S., a year ago, slapped restrictions of the foreign circulation of U.S. technic

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journals, the Bulletin was in the forefront of the fight that got the order repealed. The Bulletin is well aware that the Russians read it to try to chart U.S. military and political thinking on the bomb, But Editor Rabinowitch thinks that the U.S. also gains by circulating the magazine in Russia, "It may be but a trickle of fresh water penetrating through the wall," said he, "but even the Russians cannot help being influenced or shaken in their Communist beliefs by what they read from the West.

The explosion of the first A-bombs over Japan led to the founding of the Bulletin in 1945. Many scientists, appalled at the destruction, felt that they needed a magazine to help educate the world about the atom bomb, They raised enough money to print 500 copies of a semimonthly newsletter. Rabinowitch, a 51-yearold, Russian-born physical chemist who worked on the Chicago bomb project and now teaches at the University of Illinois, had no trouble finding writers. He has seven Nobel Prizewinners on his editorial board, Scientists like Albert Einstein. Harold C. Urey, Robert Oppenheimer and Leo Szilard write for him for nothing.

Approaching Midnight. The Bulletin still loses about \$30,000 a year (half its total cost), but its backers are increasing, Last week the Ford Foundation (see Na-TIONAL AFFAIRS) announced that in 1951 it gave the Bulletin \$25,000. The magazine is careful to print no classified material. has held up an article as long as three years for clearance. Despite this leisurely pace, the editors and contributors think that the world is running out of time in which to work out the international problems of the atom bomb. When the Bulletin began, the cover pictured a clock with the hands at eight minutes to midnight. Now the hands have been moved up to three minutes of twelve.

Lady About Town

Across the top of Page One, the Washington Star (circ. 226,573) splashed an eight-column banner: GENERAL EISENHOW-ER SUBMITS RESIGNATION. The story, under the byline of Columnist Doris Fleeson, reported that Ike's resignation "is at the White House." Columnist Fleeson had scored a small beat. Capital newsmen had been nibbling at the story, but none had said straight out that it was on the President's desk. The Star's confidence in Doris Fleeson's sources was not misplaced. Next day, the White House confirmed the news (see NATIONAL AFFAIRS).

As the top newshen in Washington and one of the capital's best political reporters, Columnist Fleeson gets her share of scoops for about 70 papers that carry her column. But her reputation depends more on her backstairs reporting of political plots & counterplots. Her pipelines into the Administration are so well placed that her columns on what the Fair Dealers are thinking often reveal what the Democrats will do long before they are ready to announce it or are quite sure themselves.

For example, last week she gently sug-gested that Vice President Barkley was



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New York: 485 Madison Avenue, New York 22 Chicago: 39 South La Salle Street, Chicago 3 San Francisco: 68 Post Street, San Francisco 4 getting a little old (74) to be thinking of running for President, an opinion, she says, that Truman also holds and that Barkley himself is coming around to. It well illustrated her talent for criticizing her friends in a motherly voice without losing them as friends—or sources.

Drawing-Room Booth. Columnist Flees on gets so much fun out of her job that friends who see her gadding about sometimes wonder when she works. The answer is: all the time. Says she: "People sometimes talk to me about things other than politics," but not very often. With a combination of ladylike charm, blazing of the control of the control of the control manages to like and be liked by almost everybody in the capital.

In an average week she is likely to be busy for dinner almost every night, and never miss having lunch with "someone," which means anybody from Navy Secre-



COLUMNIST FLEESON
Who reads the second paragraph?

tary Dan Kimball to Eleanor Roosevelt. After Newbold Morris was roughly handled by a congressional committee for his part in the tanker deals (TIME, March 12), Columnist Fleeson carted him home to cheer him up with a home-cooked meal—and, incidentally, get a column out of him.

Bock-Room Training, Politically, Columnist Flesson considers herself a "nonpartisan liberal." She got her first real taste of politics early, in Sterling, Kans. (pop. 2,239), where her father had a clothing store and more or less "ran the earlier from the University of Kansas, she went East and got a job on a small Long Island paper. In 1977, she graduated to the New York Daily News. "There?" she recalls, "we learned to hit 'em in the eye. We belonged to the whot-heal-lreadsturies to hit 'em in the eye, writes fast in a flat, straightforward style.

In 1930, she married News Columnist



Rugged Richard, businessman, who loved the great outdoors, came into town not long ago, and knocked at Statler's doors. "On other business trips," he said, "Tve found the best hotel to be the Statler—it's just tops for making guests feel swell.



2 "The cooped-up life is not for me—I like the open air. That's why I love my Statler room—there's lots of space to spare. I've found pine needles can't compare with Statler's famous bed. Eight hundred thirty-seyen springs! That's luxury!" he said.



Dick judged the Statler tub to be the indoor bath suppreme. "In some ways this is better than a rushing mountain stream. The water's hot, there's lots of soap, and towels by the stack. You don't find those outside," he said while scrubbing up his back.



4 "Tm used to campfire vittles, and they're mighty hard to beat—but, still, these Statler chefs know how a heman likes to eat! And as for breakfast, any guest can call the night before and name the time he wants a feast brought steaming through his door.



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John O'Donnell and wrote a "Capitol Stuff" column with him for eight years. But in the early '40s the two had a falling out. Among other things he had developed a bitter hatred for Roosevelt. Doris Fleeson got a divorce from the column and O'Donnell. She did a short term as a war correspondent for the Woman's Home Companion, then settled down to columning in Washington, where she set up a home in Georgetown for herself and her 20-year-old daughter, a Vassar student. Says she: "I hit people hard sometimes," but they seem to take it because they know "I do that to everyone."

Keep It Simple

The New York Daily News thinks it knows how to speak plain American, and can point to 2,000,000 daily readers to back up its opinion. The News is constantly reminded of its own vulgar virtues-sometimes from rather surprising quarters. The latest was a series of articles (just published as a book) in FORTUNE, by William H. Whyte Jr., called Is Anybody Listening?-an attack on the confused and confusing manner in which U.S. business generally expresses itself. Pointing to itself with pride as an example of how to do it, the News approvingly listed its own rules for getting people to listen: ¶ "Keep it simple."

"Use active words . . . 'Verbs and nouns fight. Adjectives and adverbs don't.'" I "Never 'write down' to anybody . .

Our observation is that one of the worst libels ever committed against the American people is the ancient crack about their having the intelligence of a twelve-yearold . . . Much smarter, we think, was the late Raymond Clapper's advice to his fellow newspaper people: 'Never overesti-mate the public's information and never underestimate its intelligence.'"

I "Don't be afraid of 'dirty words' [like] 'profit and stockholder' . . . What the hell? Profits and stockholders exist don't they? The readers know they exist and all of 'em like both profits and dividend-

paying stocks . . . The direct approach is usually bestmeaning it's generally better than folksy, whimsical or cute stuff . . . Only a genuine old maestro can be whimsical or cute in print without making the average reader want to paste him in the snoot

I "Frankly admit your self-interest in striving to preserve the American free enterprise system . . .

¶ "(And last but not least). Forget that word 'masses,' The audience isn't 'masses.' It's made up of individuals, no two of whom are exactly alike and plenty of whom, bud, have just as much sense as you. Keep that thought in mind, and you'll almost automatically avoid the worst mistakes commonly made . . .

Tch, Tch

The Washington Daily News gave a punishing welcome last week to Attorney General-designate James P. McGranery: "The Administration now will hide its grapes of McGrath in the ever normal

60



She's all tied up...in poor system

How she cut loose





instead of 4 systems ... 4 typings

It wasn't a strait jacket but felt like one - the office system that kept her and the rest of the staff strapped in low efficiency. It slowed progress and caused expensive errors. Red tape held up movement of customers' orders.

Everybody "cut loose" after a Moore man was invited in. He looked at 4 forms that were causing tie-ups. In their place, he designed a continuous Moore Fanfold form. It combines - in one typing - order, invoice, duplicate invoice, shipping order, packing list and label. It saves 3 typings, prevents delays and fills orders faster.

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To the men who have gone before...

We pause a moment here on these pages, foregoing our usual advertising message, because The Texas Company is 50 years old this month. We pause to pay tribute to the men who have gone before us who with their hands, their hearts and their minds built this great American company which is now in our trust.

We pay tribute to the adventurous spirit of the men who sought and found the stores of oil hidden so deeply and so long from mankind. We pay tribute to the careful men of science and precision who invented the intricate techniques of splitting petroleum into so many useful things – from asphalt to medicine.

We pay tribute to the men of vision who built the vast refineries and sent the oil out to the street corners of the world. We pay tribute to the men of labor who gave their years in the shop, in the sun and on the sea to make this company one of the sinews of strength of our country.

To these men we are grateful.



To the men who are yet to come...

We look ahead. We see The Texas Company of the future in the hands of those who today are busy with playthings. Some will, perhaps, be your own sons and grandsons. They will learn much at schools and colleges - much more than we did - because there is more to learn.

To them we will turn over our oil fields, refineries, tankers - and our knowledge - all we have, gathered slowly over the 50 years. They will add to it greatly. They will give you services that we do not now know. They will give you finer products for a finer standard of living, and, we trust, in a less troubled world.

Our greatest responsibility is to select as best we can from these young men and young women of the future those most fitted for these various tasks - those best able to serve America through this company.

We pledge ourselves to this duty.

THE TEXAS COMPANY Faithfully Yours

For you who like a hearty whiskey



If you're a man who likes a really hearty rye—a full-strength, full-bodied rye—Old Overholt is the one for you.

You can't buy a heartier rye!

Here's a rich and robust whiskey that a man can really taste! Bottled in bond at full 100 proof. Its popularity proves that a lot of people like just such a whiskey. Maybe you will too.

Old Overholt

Straight Rye Whiskey







Always Stands Out

RADIO & TV

TV Thaw

Half the nation is without television because of a construction "freeze" imposed in 1948 by the Federal Communications Commission. The ban on building few months, actually lasted 3½ years, while FCC officials and the industry wested with the problems of color television, war scarcities and a shortage of TV chandral of the control of the control of the color of the co

Now there are only 108 TV stations in the U.S. The new FCC ruling assigns a total of 2,053 stations to 1,201 communities, which will virtually blanket the U.S. and its possessions, from Alaska to Puerto Rico, with TV. Two hundred forty-two stations are to be set aside for noncommercial "educational use." To make sure there is room enough for everybody, FCC is also assigning 70 new ultra high fre-

quency channels to television.
FCChairman Paul Walker hopes TV-hungry communities will not expect miracles overnight. Says he: "Television will not gallop to its new frontier. It will proceed at a snail's pace."

Delegates to a UNESCO conference on The Paris learned last week that 16 and loss now have IV, and that eight official to the property of the Paris learned last week that 16 and loss now have the property of the world; second place, Britain, with 1,350,000; third, Canada, with 9,000 (though it has no TV transmitters operating yet and must eavesdrop on U.S. televasts.) Brazil, Cuba, Mexico, France and the Soviet can be used to the property of t

Italians Are Disgusted

Italian radio listeners are in full revolt. Not only are they injured by a tax of nearly \$4, a year for each set, they are also insulted by virulent commercials. Last month, the Association of Italian Radio month, the Association of Italian Radio month, the Association of Italian Radio month of the Italian radio, and the Italian radio, demanding relief either from the commercials or the tax. The association's lawyers brought with them a recording of one brought with them a recording of one brought with them a recording of one lawyers of the Italian radio, which are old-cure advertiser broadcasts (which a cold-cure advertiser broadcasts (which as cold-cure advertiser feeting of the Italian Ital

The radio listeners lost their suit, promptly appealed to a higher court and, by last week, were enrolling so many new members that the post office had to add

YOUR ALLIED AGENT



no.l specialist in storage!

Modern Americans on the move call agents of

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VAN LINES.

Your local Allied Agent is the No. 1 Specialist in local and longdistance moving, storage and packing. See your classified telephone directory. Agents from coast to coast.

NO. 1 ON U. S. HIGHWAYS . NO. 1 IN SERVICE . NO. 1 IN YOUR COMMUNITY



A BATHING BEAUTY,

Available in clear plastic or in any standard color, it's a jewel among snap buckles. It won't rust; its smoothly molded edges won't cut; it's easy to adjust and its DOT Segma socket snaps tight yet is easy to unfasten . . . and, incidentally, it saves 50% on critical materials.

This improved snap buckle is but one of thousands of tailor-made fasteners and allied devices designed and produced in volume by United-Carr for the leading manufacturers of clothing . . . automobiles, aircraft, electronic equipment and appliances, too.

If there is any way that specially engineered fasteners can help you ... to speed assembly, cut costs or improve product performance ... you'll find it pays to call in United-Carr — FIRST IN FASTENERS.

 Before bidding on government contracts requiring metal fasteners or special fastening devices, consult your nearest United-Carr field engineer.

UNITED-CARR

ed-Carr Fastener Corp., Cambridge 42, Mass.

MAKERS OF DOT FASTENERS

employees to handle the letters pouring into the association's Genota headquarters. Radio Audizioni Italiane, apparently impressed by the control of the condided its commence of the commence of the commence of the commence of the power ment, it agrees to 1) Jimit commercials to 5% of broadcast inte, 2) ban singing commercials and any advertising "which may cause disgust to the listeners."

Hoover Is Disgruntled

Elder Statesman Herbert Hoover knows just how the Italians feel about radio (see above). At a dinner in Manhattan's Waldorf-Astoria honoring his boyhood friend, Lee De Forest, whose three-element tube made radio possible, Hoover lamented that the invention had also made possible the broadcasting of "the worst music on earth—and political speeches." Said the ex-Fresident: "Perhaps the worst of his results is the singing commercial ... And then there is the fellow who

... And then there is the reliow who cannot sponsor a program without periodic interruption of huckster chatter into the midst of a great drama." Hoover urged De Forest to redeen himself with another invention: "That is the push button by which we could transmit our emotions instantly back to the broadcasters."

Program Preview

For the week starting Friday, April 18. Times are E.S.T., subject to change.

RADIO

Musicland, U.S.A. (Fri. 8 p.m., CBS).

Excerpts from Pal Joey, Guys & Dolls,

Three Wishes for Jamie.

Dean Martin & Jerry Lewis (Fri. 8:30 p.m., NBC). Guest: Boris Karloff.

Theater of the Air (Sat. 8:30 p.m.,

Mutual). Zachary Taylor in Billy the Kid.

New York Philharmonic (Sun. 2:30
p.m., CBS). Soloist: Pianist Artur Rubinstein, playing Tchaikovsky's Piano Concerto No. 1.

The Big Show (Sun. 6:30 p.m., NBC). Tallulah Bankhead and her guests: Groucho Marx, George Sanders, Fred Allen, Ethel Merman, Frank Sinatra.

Stars in the Air (Thurs. 9:30 p.m., CBS). Deep Waters, with William Lundi-

gan, Mona Freeman.

Playhouse of Stars (Fri. 9 p.m., CBS). Walter Hampden in Now's the Time. All Star Revue (Sat. 8 p.m., NBC).

Starring Jimmy Durante, with Bette Davis.

Lux Video Theater (Mon. 8 p.m., CBS). Angela Lansbury in Operation

Weekend.

I Love Lucy (Mon. 9 p.m., CBS). Better-than-average domestic comedy, with Lucille Ball, Desi Arnaz.

Robert Montgomery Presents (Mon. 9:30 p.m., NBC). Teresa Wright in And Never Come Back.
Studio One (Mon. 10 p.m., CBS).

Glynis Johns in Lily, Queen of the Movies. Pulitzer Prize Playhouse (Wed. 10 p.m., ABC). Booth Tarkington's The Fascinating Stranger, with Thomas Mitchell.



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Factory-trained Anchor erectors will

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Nation-wide Sales and Erecting Service

MAGNESLUM

and the

SALEABILITY





Competition is a great American institution to the consumer—but at times it plays havoe with your sales department. The simple solution, of course, is "build a better mousetrap." And it may be just that simple when you use magnesium. The many inherent advantages of this ultra-light metal become sales advantages for you. In many cases great savings in weight through increased use of magnesium has made possible numerous design improvements and the addition of extra sales features. Also, consider the psychological effect a lightweight product has over a heavier non-e-vern when the weight is of no functional

importance! With but a few obvious exceptions, anything that has to be moved or lifted will gain consumer acceptance quicker, if it's lighter. Many of the country's more progressive manufacturers have already found that magnesium permits better design, better performance . . . hence, a more saleable product.

So if you are making, or contemplate making anything in which light weight is important—or if you are just bent on beating competition—plan with magnesium. It has already made many products better, more versatile, easier to handle, more profitable to sell . . . it may improve yours.

Proper

This Little "Pig" Was Drafted . . .

Today, magnesium like many other metals, is a tremendously important pate of our defense effort, particularly where light weight is a specification at old our defense effort, particularly where light weight is a specification of design. As a result, the supply for commercial uses is often limited. But will remove the magnesium promises new horizons in the field of metal supply. The seas, at our own shores, can provide 100 million tons per year for a million years without significantly realizating the neglect productions.

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Words of the Week

"God has implanted in us a yearning for everlasting life. To pretend that we do not have this longing is as great a self-deception as to act uninterested when the dinner bell rings. Whether our lives are a confusing blend of dullness and joy and anguish, within each of us is the hunger for a kind of life so radiant and intense that the grave will not be able to frustrate it. God has created us this way; He has built the desire into our very being."

-The Rev. Chad Walsh in Episcopal Churchnews.

Keep It Up

Five Church of Christ ministers from Washington dropped in at the White House last week to present Harry Truman with a large new Bible. The President, who knows his Bible well, embellished the occasion with some pertinent texts. "A great many people," he observed, "know of the passage in Isaiah which reads, 'They shall beat their swords into plowshares, and their spears into pruning hooks.' But not many people know that further on the Bible says, 'Beat your plowshares into swords and your pruning hooks into spears." The second passage the President quoted is from Joel (3:10), one of the minor prophets. "They call authors of certain sections of the Bible the minor prophets," the President said, "but they are minor only in that the books are short, and that's really a point in their favor.

From Bible-reading, the talk turned to the problem of divorce. The President and the ministers agreed that religious couples stick together. Harry Truman could not recall a divorce on either side of his family. "You can't go wrong," he told the ministers, "if you found your principles on the fifth, sixth and seventh chapters of the Gospel of Matthew," is

The President then explained why he is not a constant churchgoer. The reason: too much fuse and publicity about it. "When I go to church I go to worship," said Harry Truman, "I never like to be a

* The Sermon on the Mount.

RELIGION



Ex-Pastor Malan
Secular power; religious weakness.

two-headed calf at a church service . . . You know, Cal Coolidge used to attend the Congregational Church at roth and G Street, and he just about broke it up." When he does go to church, the President

commented, "I like to sneak up on 'em."

The ministers reminded him that they always remember the President in prayer. Said Harry Truman: "That's what keeps us going. Keep it up."

Political Predikants

The Dutch Reformed Church of South Africa (official title: Nedertuits Gereformeerde Kerk) barss its teeth indiscriminately at foxtrotting, modern bathing suits and free speech. Along with its two smaller sister communions, it has denounced Christmas celebrations as "heathen rites" and castigated South Africaus, suits and the state of the community of the ing. At its last synod the church elders condemned Freemasonry, the equality of the sexes and the U.N. Declaration of Human Rights (as defying the "pattern of inequality" which God created).

inequality" which God created). To Foliatedly, the church has not been as Found. Foliatedly, the church has not been as South Africa's 1,50,000 Beers as members, it has been a powerful and unabashed leader of extreme Boer nationalism. During World War II, Reformed preliaburis tize children of South African soldiers the church of the church was sometimed by the church who were fighting with the British against the Germans. Daniel Malan, once a prediction of the church was sometimed to appropriate the church was considered to a propriate of power beat of the church has officially announced, "cannot have the vote because they are incapable of exer-

cising it with responsibility towards God,"
The "Herengroup." Only a few clergymen have dared to denounce church polcy. Last week in Cape Town, 4/2-ven-old
Pastor Daniel Devos, once a highly rerelly in support of a new nonpolitical
church of his own. Said Pastor Devos:
"One thousand political predients rule
behind the scenes, change cabinets at will,
centrol the church." Both church and
cert through a secret society, the Brooderbond—Brotherhood. "Their aim," he added, "is a republic which will suppress all
resistance and destroy the freedom of all
resistance and destroy the freedom of

races except a single 'Herrengroup. An audience of 2,500 applauded, but few came forward to sign up. Boer nationalists like the Reformed Church precisely because it is such a handy political tool, Less politically minded churchgoers, instead of joining Reformed splinter sects like Devos', have switched to other Protestant sects or to Roman Catholicism. "Like vultures battening on a dead body," the church's official newspaper, Kerkbode, commented, "the sects batten on the church." Angrily the political predikants have rebuked Roman Catholic nuns for refusing to discriminate in hospital work between blacks & whites,

Shut-Up Shops. A few days after Devos' speech on Good Friday, the political power and the religious weakness of the

VESSELS OF IMMORTAL LIFE

Critics agree that William Blake was one of history's most on what his religious poets and painters—though they cannot agree on what his religion was. In 176, when he was only of seen the Godhead at his window, In 1827, when he was near death, he inhabersasted his friends with a Loop-age philosophical poen called Ierusalem, which he not only illustrated but engraved and printed himself. His contemporates called it "perfectly mad."

Blake tried and failed to sell the only copy of the poem which he published in color. Last week the William Blake Trust puts 500 facsimile color reproductions of Jerusalem on sale, at \$95 a copy. Buyers would find the text hot & heavy going, the illustrations magnificent.

The simplest interpretation of the illustrations reproduced on the next two pages hints at the poem's obscurity. On the opposite page, naked Jerusalem, symbolizing a sort of spiritual utopia, chats with veiled Vala, who symbolizes earthbound womanhood. The children point the way upward to glory. At the top of the next page, Jerusalem tries to explain to a flaming workman that the French Revolution was not a happy one. Below stands the central figure of Time, flanked by Man with the sun on his shoulder, and Woman spinning a blood-red thread of mortal life.

The extravagance of Blake's fantasies (and his anticlerical vehemence) blinded his contemporaries to the height and depth of his spirit. In Blake's wide eyes, human beings were vessels of immortal life, beset with evil yet striving mightily for the divine implanted within them. He painted them that way:

For Mercy has a human heart, Pity a human face, And Love, the human form divine, And Peace, the human dress.

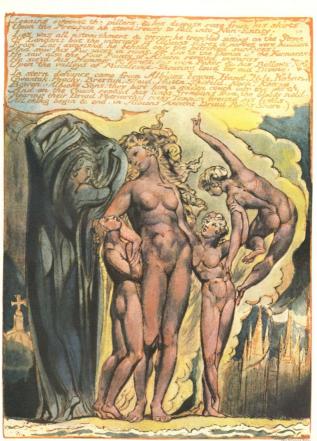


Illustration from Blake's "Jerusalem": "Fateful Choice"



JERUSALEM (RIGHT) & WORKER



MAN, TIME AND WOMAN.

Dutch Reformed Church were contrasted. Out of sympathy for the predikants' strict-construction Calvinism, the government declared the day a strictly religious public holiday.

No afternoon papers were published. Not a theater, restaurant or shop was left open throughout the Union of South Africa.* Only one thing marred the pious observance of the political predikants: very few in their congregations seemed to choose to go to church.

Is Freud Sinful?

Signs in Rome last week suggested that the Vatican's unofficial truce with psychoanalysis might be over. Writing for the Bulletin of the Roman Clergy, Monsignor Pericle Felici, an official of the Sacred Congregation of the Sacraments, loudly attacked "the absurdity of psychoanalysis." He stated flatly that anyone who adopts the Freudian method is risking mortal sin.†

Official Vatican spokesmen quickly slid out from under Monsignor Felici's words. He wrote, they protested, as an individual; signed articles in the Bulletin, a monthly magazine for clergy of the Rome diocese, do not represent official church opinion, much less dogma. Monsignor Felici corroborated them: "It was an effort at making a personal judgment on Freudian psychology.'

A spokesman added the official Roman Catholic caution on psychoanalysis: only "its excesses and deformations" must be avoided. These specifically include the Freudian's habit of labeling all human virtues "sublimated sexual (Monsignor Felici, in his article, had noted the same evil). Concluded the Vatican: "Should psychoa. alytic treatment be judged harmful to the spiritual health of the faithful, the church would not hesitate to take adequate steps to brand it as such. Nothing, so far, indicates that such steps are about to be taken."

Zoning

For two years Pastor Howard D. Mc-Calmont's First United Presbyterian congregation has fought a court battle to build a church in a cozy residential district in northwestern Detroit. They were opposed, in the courts, by 15 of the area's 236 residents, who cited residential zoning laws in their support. Last week the Michigan state supreme court ruled that the church could not be built. A 6-1 decision agreed with the complainants' claim that the church would "destroy the residential character of their homes, attract large crowds, create parking problems, noises and interfere with their privacy."

* A distant relative of the Reformed Church, the Free Church of Scotland, although nonpolitical, is equally strict in its religious interpreta-Scots as the "Wee Frees," this month published a stern complaint against the larger and more liberal Church of Scotland for "its indiscrimi-nate and reckless traffic" in dances, whist drives and theatrical productions

† For another critical verdict, see Medicine.



long line of famous Grumman fighters, Ruggedness and reliability are inherent in this newest turbo-jet. These are traditional Grumman characteristics that Navy and Marine pilots have used to advantage since early World War II days when WILDCATS were clawing Jap Zeros.

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MEDICINE

Not a Bit Excited

Patrolman Forest Parkey is an instructor in judo at Cleveland's Police Academy, He never learned to wrestle a baby into the world, but he had seen a standard birth-of-a-baby film a dozen times at the academy, so he was not much worried when his wife woke him at 4 a.m. last week and told him she had labor pains.

With a fair appearance of calm, he telephoned the hospital and the family doctor. He bundled his wife into the back seat of the car and started for Lutheran Hospital, twelve miles away. On the way they passed two other hospitals, Each time, Parkey



PATROLMAN PARKEY Said his wife: "Keep going."

shouted, "Shall I stop?" Each time, his

wife answered faintly: "Keep going."

But a mile from Lutheran, Mrs. Parkey screamed. Parkey jammed on the brakes. "Now it's coming," he said to himself. He got in the back of the car. "I remembered everything in the film without trying. 'Lift the baby's chin and head. Ease out the nose and mouth so it can start breathing. Then turn the baby 90 degrees to get the shoulders out. Then hold on.' It came fast. When I heard a little cry I knew everything was all right."

It took Patrolman Parkey just five minutes to deliver his baby daughter.

Diet & Health

Every moving thing that liveth shall be meat for you; even as the green herb have I given you all things.

-Genesis 9:3

Ever since the days described in Genesis, some men have liked meat and others have shunned it with loathing (besides uncounted millions who eat none because they can get none). The roll of promi-

TIME, APRIL 21, 1952

nent vegetarians includes such diverse figures as Gandhi and Shelley, George Bernard Shaw and Gloria Swanson. Though all vegetarians are sure they are healthier than carnivores, and hope to live longer, medical science has had few facts on which to base a comparison. Working toward a Harvard degree in public health, Dr. Mervyn G. Hardinge has now collected more facts.

Vegetarians, Dr. Hardinge found, have to be divided into two major classes: moderates (officially known as lacto-ovovegetarians), who will use milk and eggs but no flesh, fish or fowl, and purists, who exclude milk and eggs. He chose 86 moderates-some adults in the upper age brackets, some adolescents and some pregnant women. Pure vegetarians are so rare that Dr. Hardinge could find only 25 adults (none of them pregnant) and one adolescent for his study. Then he picked 88 normal, omnivorous neighbors for comparison, and went to work on weights and measurements, blood pressure, blood analyses and a detailed check for physical disorders connected with diet. His major findings:

¶ Vegetarians, especially the "pure" kind, are so diet-conscious that they nearly always get the right amounts of all the food elements, including protein (which the moderates get from eggs, and the nuts from nuts). With milk and eggs, a vegetarian diet is fine for growing youths and

expectant mothers.

¶ Raised as such from the cradle, vegetarians grow as tall as anybody else.
¶ The moderate adult vegetarians and meat-eaters averaged 12 to 15 lbs. overweight; the simon-pures ran about eight pounds underweight.
¶ Blood pressure and most of the chemi-

cals in the blood average almost the same in all three groups. However, moderate vegetarians have a little less cholesterol in their blood than meat-eaters, and pure vegetarians have strikingly less. (This might mean something if doctors can ever figure out the tie-up between cholesterol and heart-and-artery disease.)

Dr. Hardinne could come to no conclusion.

sion as to whether his vegetarian subjects are going to live longer than their fellows. He could not even tell whether they get as many colds. But the vegetarians are at least as healthy as their kin who spend a lot of money for steak. One likely reason appears in Dr. Hardinge's study: vegetable-caters spend so much time working in their gardens.

Mental Pay Dirt

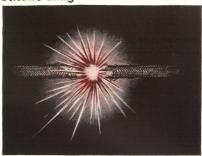
Among the foes of Freudian psychoanalysis, few are bitterer than psychologists of rival schools. A savagely outhitting example is Andew Sulter, Manhattan behaviorist and hypnotist, splenetic disciple of Ivan Petrovich Pavlov. Psychologist Salter paid his disrespects to the Freudians and set out his own pet creed in Conditioned Reflex Theory (Tinz, Oct. 10, 1349). Now offer (37) but no mellower, 1349). Now offer (37) but no mellower, Aspinst Psychomolysis (Holt; \$2.50). Salter points icerinely at Freud's own

TIME, APRIL 21, 1952

SURE FIRE STARTER

Defective wiring

Faulty wiring or misuse of electrical equipment ranks high as the cause of destructive fires. In one out of every twelve fires the country over, someone misused electrical equipment, neglected old wiring or even took a chance with a penny in the fuse box.



SURE FIRE STOPPER

Grinnell Sprinklers



Many electrical fires can be prevented. But as long as there is human carelessness, your best protection lies in automatic control of fire. The surest control is with Grinnell Automatic Sprinkler Systems which check fire at its source, whenever and wherever it may strike, with automatic certainty. Proof positive: for over 70 years fires starting in buildings protected by Grinnell Sprinklers have been extinguished before doing material damage.

Grinnell Sprinklers are your assurance of positive, automatic fire protection.

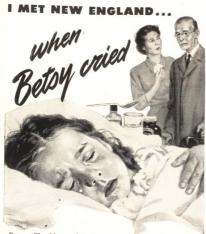
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I MET NEW ENGLAND ...



Betsy still whimpered in her sleep. But Doc Brown said, "She's going to be all right. Yes, it is serious, so we'll just whisk her up to New England for a spell. The specialists there know this thing inside out-handle similar cases every day. Medical brains, research, modern hospitals - like everything else, New England's sure got 'em."

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followers who, he says, "have become filled with doubts and are constantly reinterpreting and rewriting the Master's gospel. There are the Jungians and the Adlerians, the Stekelites and the Reichians, the Horneyites and the Menningerites, and the so-called Washington and Chicago Schools. Great indeed is the confusion of tongues

From an old (1940) technical journal, Salter culls a case which he thinks may still be news for laymen: Psychologist Carney Landis, who underwent 221 hours of psychoanalysis for a Rockefeller Foundation inquiry. During it, Landis asked his analyst, "What is normality?"

"I don't know," the analyst replied. "I never deal with normal people.

Landis persisted: "But suppose a really

normal person came to you? Admitted the analyst: "Even though he were normal at the beginning of the



PSYCHOLOGIST SALTER Down with Freud.

analysis, the analytic procedure would create a neurosis.'

To Psychologist Salter, the procedure of psychoanalysis is like salting a mine. "The analyst sprinkles and buries false nuggets of Oedipus, castration (or penis envy) and bisexuality," he writes, "Then, as the patient digs (where he is directed to dig) and discovers the planted material, the analyst is convinced that he has struck pay dirt . . . It is by suggestion that the patient is taught to find what he never possessed in the first place . . . Psychoanalysis can make no discoveries in the individual. It can only discover itself."

"Modern psychology," Salter goes on, "has shown Freud's map of the mind to be as inaccurate and wildly fanciful as the pre-Columbian maps of the New World." And with approval he quotes Sociologist Pitirim Sorokin: "What is sound in Freudianism is very old; what is new, very doubtful."

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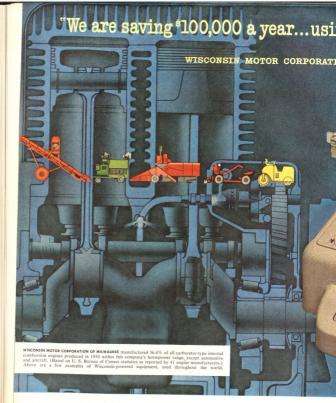
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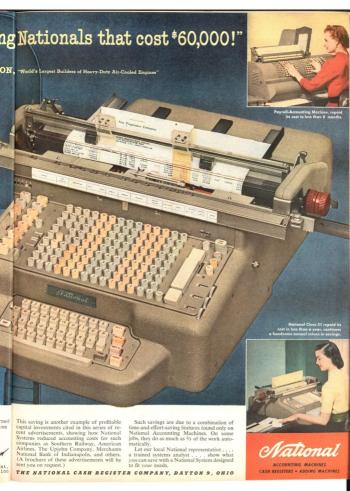
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MUSIC

Sensation at La Scala

Oldimers at La Scala pronounced her singing sensational. All Milni has been talking this winter about Maria Menghin Callas, This powerful new dramatic soprano is an American-born singer who has never sung a note in the land of her birth. Her parents, who came from Greece, took her on a lengthy visit to the old country when she was 13, and she has been in the U.S. only once singe then.

On her first opening night at La Scala, last December, 30-year-old Soprano Callas made a smashing hit in Verdi's Sicilian



MARIA CALLAS
"A funny kind of voice."

Vespers. Milan critics kissed their fingertips in ectasy over her sureness, her "miraculous throat" and the "phosphoresent beauty" of her middle range. Her performances of Norma (eight of them) were enthusiatic sellouts. Last week she was collecting more bravos in a difficult role in which even her most ardent admirers had feared for her; the vocally acrobatic part of Constanze in Mozart's

Abduction from the Sevaglio.
Two years ago it was a different story.
La Scala heard her then and yawned.
Maria Callas thinks she knows why: "I
have a funny kind of voice, and often
people don't like it the first time they
hear it. One has to hear me more and
more." After singing in the Italian operatic "sticks"—Parma, Florence, Romes
he finally got a chance at La Scala when

leading Soprano Renata Tebaldi fell sick. Maria Callas is married to an Italian industrialist and considers Italy her home. She would like to come to the Met, which has made her offers, but only for the right money and the right operas—her La Scala hit, I Puritani, for instance. Says she: "I don't gamble in my singing. If an opera is good for me, I know it."

A Tenor Who Rhymes

At one point in La Bohème, Rodolfo, the tenor lover, sings out: "Who am I?—I am a poet... In poverty I yet indulge myelf like a Grand Seigneur in rhymes with the property of the property of

Dear Mimi, sweet Mimi Of La Bohème fame, Face, pretty as a picture, And gosh! What a frame!

Carmen could be charmin', Knittin' and darnin', But we prefer, most of us guys, A Carmen who's pulling the wool over our eyes.

Poor disappointed Don Carlo, Wanting a Queen for his doll-o, Found that his midnight visitor Was only the Grand Inquisitor. And a final one for the boss:

Ode to Rudolf Bing
"For he I sine!"

Says Doggereleer Tucker, "I've got a whole drawer of them."

End of an Era

Seldom has there been such a musical love match as San Francisco and Pierre Monteux have both been enjoying. In 17 years as conductor of the San Francisco Symphony, Monteux's teddy-bear figure and walrus mustache have become as well known and beloved by San Franciscans as their ferry botts and cable cars. Last week, as the idyl came to an end, San Francisco dad and a tis even of the san can be such as the san

Crowds overflowed the opera house for all three of "Papa" Monteuts, final concerts. His swan song was the same great work with which he has closed his fo previous seasons: Beethoven's choral sympace to the property of the product o

Orchestra Builder. The Coll-Bulletin tried to say something for the nonmusical man: "We'll leave all the fancy words about his greatness as a musician to the music critics and just say that he was an extraordinarily likable guy, and that San Francisco will miss him and Mme. Mon-



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teux very much." Lamented the Chronicle: "The end of an era in the cultural life of this community."

It was indeed the end of an era. Pierre Monteux came to San Francisco from the Boston Symphony (where he preceded Koussevitzky) to take over a depression-racked orchestra that had given only four concerts the year before. He built its season into 22 weeks, and the orchestra ti-self into one of the half-dozen finest in the land. He gave San Franciscans clear and powerful Bechtoven, Brahms and Wagner, surpassing performances of Franck and Berlins, engaging ones of the music of his berlins, engaging ones of the music of his five the wasted to picked and Stravinsky. He wanted to picked and Stravinsky.

A Vivacious Cancan. Monteux was not the man for solemn speeches or long faces. His 96 musicians gave him a party at which the eleven women of the orchestra



PIERRE MONTEUX
"An extraordinarily likable guy."

put on a vivacious cancan. Cracked Monteux, "It took me 17 years to see what pretty legs they have," With enormous gusto, he knifed into a huge cake lettered "Au revoir, cher Matire." And he set straight one matter that has intrigued San Franciscans for years: "I make you a declaration. My hair, it is not dyed."

intend to stop conducting. He will lead the Boston Symphony, as associate conductor with Charles Munch, during a European tour next month. And this summer he will conduct in Manhattan Lewisohn Stadium, at Tanglewood and at Chicago's Revinia Park, and run his conducting abroad straight through the spring of 1953. San Francisco will get along next seasons.

son with guest conductors. Everyone in town agrees with the Examiner: "It is going to be very, very hard to find a new conductor who will keep up Monteux's standards of mastery."





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New Records

Claude Debussy did not like the way Felix Weingartner conducted Beethoven's Pastoral Symphony—"with the care of a oneatly as to produce the illusion of a metily as to produce the illusion of a metily undulating hills are made of plush at ten francs the yard, and the foliage is crimped with curing tongs." Weingartner survived this crushing criticism, against expressive of the control of the product of the control of the product of the control of the product of the control of the control of the product of the control of the product of the control of the product of the pro

In the 'zos and the 'zos, Columbia recorded Weingartner's performances of all 13 symphonies. Bestsellers in their day, they have long been out of stock. Now, them on LP. Few listeners will side with them on LP. Few listeners will side with Debussy. Weingartner proves to be a tidy conductor indeed, but from these recordings, some made with the Vienna Philharmonic, some with the London Symles with the Columbia of the Columbia of the Columbia particular services and the Columbia of the Columbia be mellow and spacious splendor-ements to be mellow and spacious splendor-ements.

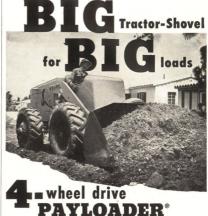
Other new records: Mahler: Songs of a Wayfarer (Blanche

Thebom, mezzo-soprano, with orchestra conducted by Sir Adrian Boult; Victor, I side LP). Mahler's hauntingly lovely song cycle here gets a pure and richly expressive performance. Recording: excellent. Mozart: Quintet in A, K. 581 (Benny

Goodman, clarinet; the American Art Quartet; Columbia, 2 sides LP). Mozart was fascinated with the "soft, sweet breath" of the clarinet, still a novelty in his day. He wrote three chamber works for it, of which this is the best. Benny Goodman plays cleanly and with style. Recording: excellent.

Puccini: La Bohème (Licia Albanese, soprano; Jan Peerce, tenor; the NBC Symphony Orchestra, Arturo Toscanini conducting; Victor, 4 sides LP). This recording of the Maestro's 1946 broadcast will make opera fans regretfully aware of how seldom they hear a first-rate performance of Bohème. Toscanini, who conducted the world première in 1896, gives it a rare force, clarity and subtlety. The singers are all in fine voice-including amateur Baritone Toscanini, whose hoarse old bawling can be clearly heard accompanying the principals in several passages. Recording: excellent. A new recording of Tosca (Cetra-Soria, 4 sides LP) is not so happy. Soprano Adriana Guerrini is shrill as Tosca, Tenor Gianni Poggi and Baritone Paolo Silveri only passable as Cavaradossi and Scarpia. Recording: good.

Verdi: Orblo (excerpt) (Ramon Vinay, teny; Eleanor Steber, soprano; Frank Guarrera, baritone; Metropolitan Opera Orchestra, Fausto Clever, a Guardera, basic Clever, conducting; Columbia, 2 sides LP). This anthology includes the best duets and arias of Verdi's best opera. Vinay defends his title as the finest Moor of the day, and Steber as the finest Moor of the day, and Steber tera is not malignant enough to do Iago full justice. Recording: excellent of the day of the



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EDUCATION

Conant Sees a Menace

U.S. public schools have been traditio ally classless and nonsectarian. To Ha vard's James Bryant Conant, that is it way they should be. Last week, in a alarmist mood, he called the rise of provate and denominational schools a me-

ace to 'our democratic unity."

"There are,' said he, 'many since

Protestants, Jews and Catholics who be
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a right to organize their own schools I do

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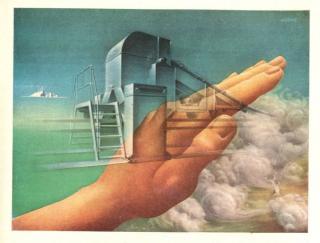
Conant's proposed solution is not the abolition of private and parochial school. ("This is a free country, and people will not be pushed around by educators") but to improve the high schools. "The false antithesis between education for the gifted and education for all American youth must be resolved . . Then one demand for a further increase in private independ. end education will largely dispapear."

Gone Respectable

When existentialism first became the rage in Paris, she was a slinky creature with a dubious reputation. She came from a good enough family (one grandfather was Danish Philosopher Sören Kierkegaard, as respectable as he was gloomy), but the lady's morals were, to say the least, confused. But that never stopped anyone from making a hit in Paris.

The sidewalk existentialists said that, since nothing related to the sidewalk existentialists said that, since nothing related to the side of the sidewalk exception of the sidewalk exception of the sidewalk exception of the sidewalk exception, procedural existentialism's protector, Jean-Paul Sartre, "It is absurd for us to die," For Parisian intellectuals, desperately in quest of an interesting pose, this was the ticket.

In St. Germain des Prés, on the Left Bank, long-haired men and short-haired women worked diligently to keep the cult going. Bebop böttes, hairdos, beards, evening gowns, newspapers, cocktails, hot-dog constant became "easitentialist." An undertipped taxi driver would curse: "Espécd'existentialiste." Esistentialism became a familiar ourist attraction, like the



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The Collège (founded in 1530 by Francois I) is something like the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton: its members do not have to bother with students or lectures; they get paid (about \$5,000 a year) to sit and think. This Merleau-Ponty is eminently well qualified to do. A shy, retiring type, less noticed than his



EXISTENTIALIST MERLEAU-PONTY
He will sit and think,

flashier school chum, he has been writing heavy technical works on philosophy (The Structure of Behavior, The Phenomenol-opy of Perception). In the existentialist catés, Merleau-Ponty's appointment was greeted with flasmay, "Ga alory," protested a young woman in blue denims and a wind jacket, "you think you are in the avant-garde and then one day, presto, you are in the rear guard."

Engineer Shortage

The U.S., the world's greatest technogical diviliation, is running short of engineers. For years it looked as if there would he a glut, not a shortage. Engineeries of the control of the

One large company recently offered to



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hire Yale's entire crop of graduate electrical engineers—sight unseen. Another promised the University of Santa Clara to employ even those engineering students who flunk their finals. Men about to be drafted are being signed to promissory contracts for the future, "It's like a frafront's Associate Denn Everett Howe last week, "It's bad for the boys; it hurts their work and inflates their good."

But there are just not enough engineers to go around. Only 28,000 will graduate this June. Twice that number would not fill industry's demand.

Prophets & Experts. Enrollment in engineering schools is only slightly more than in 1940, while industry's demand has increased tremendously under the impetus of war production. Worried industrialists also blame: 1) the low birth rate of the '30s, which has kept college classes limited;' 2) the armed forces, which santch many engineering students before private industry gets them (the greatest concentration of MLIT. graduates in the world now world at Wright-Patterson Air Force world at Wright-Patterson and Force world at Wright-Patterson also would soon be an overcrowded profession.

Westinghouse statisticians calculate that in 1900 only one engineer was needed for every 250 workers in industry, by 1930 it took one engineer for 100, and soon one engineer will be needed for 50.

Fods & Fovoritism. Industrialists and that the shortage is partly their fault. A spokesman for U.S. Steel estimated last week that 75% of the jobs for which new engineers are hired could the filled U.S. industry to hire an engineer for almost any position. Today a man can study civil engineering, then get a sudden hankering for aeronautics, and any one of the major aircraft companies will hire him. In the sum of the steel of the sum of

In one sense, the rush to hire engineers endangers the future supply. Seeing their former students get higher starting salaries in industry than they make after years of teaching, many instructors are quitting the campus. Few young men are filling the gaps in the teaching staffs.

Supply & Demand. What can be done? Educators and industrialists suggest some remedies:

¶ Engineers should be more wisely and efficiently used in industry. ¶ Women should be encouraged to go into certain types of engineering jobs. Last

year, of some 40,000 engineering degrees granted, only 77 went to women. Migh-school students with some technical schooling should be persuaded to continue at engineering schools rather than take high-paying iobs right away.

Despite industry's frantic efforts, the demand for engineers will continue to outstrip the supply—unless a sudden, unlikely end to world tension should bring a cutback of war production. The class of '52 is graduating into a technicians' world and an engineers' market.



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TIME's weekly coverage of the developments and discoveries in the world of MEDICINE keep you intelligently informed on this important part of the newspicture.

Appointments of the Week

Chemist James Stacy Coles, 38, appointed to succeed Kenneth C. M. Sills (TIME, May 24, 1948) as president of Bowdoin College. An expert on explosives, triendly "Spike" Coles got his Ph.D. at Columbia, became professor and later dean at Brown University, was voted by the girls at Pembroke (Brown's feminine adjunct) their most popular professor.

Psychologist Leonard Carmichael, 53, to succeed Ornithologist Alexander Wetmore as secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, affectionately known as the "nation's attic." A Harvard Ph.D., Carmichael became a full professor at Brown at 29, moved on to be dean of the arts and



PSYCHOLOGIST CARMICHAEL
To the attic he will go.

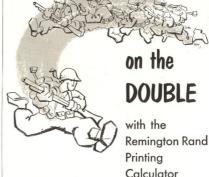
science faculty at the University of Rochester, in 1938 was made president of Tufts College.

Art Professor Hugh F. McKeon, at, to succeed Paul A. Wagner as president of Rollins College. A longtime Rollins faculty man, McKean took over as acting president after the famous Rollins row, when Wagner trief to fire a third of the faculty as an "economy measure" (Thre, Marth 19, 193 et seq.). Last week, McKean started off his term with the control of the faculty as an "individual to the college of the college friends and trustees.

Fall of the Fortress

After more than 60 years of proud masculinity, Georgia Tech, home of the Yellow Jacket footbal teams, finally sur-rendered to a camping lied by the Women's Chamber of Commerce of Atlanta. Beginning next fall, announced the regents, Georgia Tech will take in coets. Moaned Regent Edgar Dunlay: "Here is where the women get their noses under the tent."

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Santo's "Sugaring" Instead of a ticket, a prize.

Galerie St. Etler

House-Painter Painter

Vermont House Painter Patsy (for Pasquale) Santo exhibited his first canvas in 1938 in hopes of getting a free ticket to the Rutland State Fair. He did not get the ticket, but his landscape, painted in oils from the local drugstore, won the art competition at the fair. Patsy bought himself some more paints and brushes and has been painting ever since.

Last week seven of Santo's oils were hanging in a Manhattan show of "Contemporary American Natural Painters." pictures of Vermont hills and quiet snowy village streets are accurate in perspective and detail, subdued in color. But for all his near-professional realism, Santo

DIX'S "SILVIA VON HARDEN" (1926)
Others were destroyed.

still retains his fondness for simple storytelling subjects, e.g., Sinday Morning, a woman and child was been as a snowy street toward a while steeped as a snowy street toward a while steeped is do not Sugaring, a farmer and his sledge in his winter maple woods. "Maybe II do it a little different than other people." says, santo. "When II do a landscape, I start with the sky and the mountains and I leave the foreground for the last. I like to get the far objects into it just as much the slick. I her results are often closer to the slick. The results are often closer to the slick. The results are often to the slick. I missing the slick of the slick of the Grandma Moses.

Since Vermont's house-painting season is a short one. Santo finds plenty of time for his art. "All summer to the art of the care at living. All winter I plant houses to earn a living. All winter I plant paint pictures to please myself. If I sell more pictures, I paint less houses." Santo manages to finish 12 to 15 canvases a year, and has sold paintings to half a dozen museums, including Manhattan's Museum of Modern Art and the Whitney.

Last week, with Vermont's snows just beginning to shrink, Santo was busy in his backyard studio finishing a picture of Bennington's Baptist Church. In another month, he will exchange his canvases and palette for buckets and ladder. His big ambition is to sell enough pictures to be able to give up house painting for good.

After Two Wars

Otto Dix is a German painter. He likes to growl, "I'm not so tender." And in pre-Hitler Germany he showed what he meant: cynical periorist of German prostitutes and so-claims, greesome oils and etchings of World War I. The Nazis didn't like the Dix kings of the property of the property

alarm. They labeled him an "artistic deger erate," kicked him out of his art professo ship at the University of Dresden, and de stroyed all the Dix pictures they could la hands on. Dix retreated to a German vi lage on the shores of Lake Constance an kept on painting.

sept on painting.

Last week in Munich, Painter Dix's
stubbornness was rewarded by a big retrospective show in honor of his fost hirthday. While the Nazis and World War II
day while the Nazis and World War II
and the Nazis of the Nazis, the had
radically samped its spating, they had
radically samped its style. Under "yelmanent of the Nazis, Dix
dropped his brutal social te had to be
to noncommittal expressionist in a trace
lifed with bright colors and body life."

The idyl was inromped for a while in 1944. At 3, a was dearlied into the Volkstram for Dix was dearlied into the Volkstram for the Volkstram for the service was brief and painless. "I was with my squad of ten other men near a little town on the Rhine. We were posted in a died. It was a warm spring affernoon. We all all of wom in the grass and went to sleep. The control of the Work of the

At the French P.W. camp, Dix was told to paint an alterprise for the camp chapel. The camp commander like the painting so well that he appropriate the for his private collection, and told the price to paint another for the chapel. Dix another for the chapel. Dix only interested in religious art. After he was released, he refused a Russian offer of his old professorship at Dresden and returned to Lake Constance.

In last week's show, critics found his In last week's show, critics found his new religious paintings the most impressive. And Dix agrees. Now he confesses: "Even as a young artist I had a longing to paint religious motives, not because I am a religious man but because the motives are so universal. With a Madonna, every-body understands what you're saying."



DIX'S "THE GREAT CRUCIFIXION" (1949)
Others have a Madonna,



WHERE VIOLENCE REIGNED

Shortly before his death in 1949, José Clemente Orozco built this spacious Guadalajara studio, four stories high, light as day and big enough to ride a bike in. Last year his widow sold the studio to the Mexican government, with Orozco's last, unfinished canvas still on the easel, and his paints spread out on his table. The studio, hung with a representative sampling of

A shy, shabby little man. Orozco had only one hand, a mouth like a trap and thick gleaming eyeglasses. He strongly resembled an owl, and with people he was passive and retiring, as owls are by day. But in his work Orozco had all the swooping ferocity that possesses owls by night; he was the harshest of Mexico's famed painting triumvirate, and quite possibly the most violent painter who ever lived.

The other members of the triumvirate were David Alfaro

Siqueiros, a Stalinist whose propaganda pictures are big, bright and obvious as fire engines, and portly Diego Rivera. By far the most skillful and sophisticated of the three, Rivera has alternately hammed up and watered down his essentially lyrical talent, followed a far left political footpath so devious that not

even the Communists will have him.

Orozco, once a Communist himself, became violently anti-Red in later years. He claimed to be for "absolute freedom of thought," and against almost everything else. Characteristically, he decorated the library of Dartmouth College with a mural showing a skeleton being delivered of a fetus in a mortarboard, and painted Justice toppling with her scales in Mexico City's Supreme Court. He disliked talk of art. "If I can teach young painters anything." he would say, glancing about his studio, "then it is there on the walls, Let them come and look,"

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SCIENCE

AEC Plant No. 5

The fifth great production plant of the Atomic Energy Commission will be built somewhere in the Ohio River Valley, AEC General Manager Marion Willard Boyer announced last week that the Ohio Valley announced last week that the Ohio Valley announced last week that the Ohio Valley will be the Ohio Valley of the Ohio Va

The Olio Valley plant (cost: \$x billion) will separate explosive U-255 from natural uranium by the gascous-diffusion process which is used at Oak Ridge and process which is used at Oak Ridge and support of the plant now being built near Pedocat the plant now being built near Pedocat the plant now being built near Pedocat at each plant of the production plants at Hanford, Wash, and on the Savannah River are entirely different; they are reactors that make plutonium (and may make tritium for hydrogenent; they are reactors that make plutonium (and may make tritium for hydrogenty free neutron caused by free neutron caused by free neutron of plants suggests that:

 Plutonium and U-235 have individual virtues. No information on this point has been released, but it is likely that the two fissionable materials may be used separately or together, in different atomic weapons. Some combination of both may promise to be the most effective "detonator" for hydrogen bombs.

2) The gaseous-diffusion plants, such as the new one in the Ohio Valley, may be used to make "enriched" uranium. Natural uranium contains only , 7% of the fasionable isotope U-235. When it is used fasionable isotope U-235. When it is used rather sluggishly; the reactor, whether intended for plutonium production or as a source of energy, must be made very large. But uranium that has been enriched by removal of part of its non-issionable by removal of part of its non-issionable by removal of part of its non-issionable in smaller reactors, which will yield more energy and puttonium for their side.

3) Natural uranium from the mines must have become fairly plentiful. It is certain that the five production plants will call for many times as much uranium as was available when the AEC was formed, five years ago.

From the Lower Depths

After World War II, the people of Denair, coped up by the Not a cerupation for four years, felt an urge to explore the world, even if only vicariously. A Danish Expedition Fund was set up, but it had no funds. Then Oceanographer Anton F. Bruun had a bright idea. He persuaded the government to waive import taxes on scarce insury goods sent to the Expedition of the people of the process of the people of the process of the pr

E. J. Thomas, President of the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., says:











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and paid for equipping the Galathea, an oceanographic research ship.

Last week the Galathea, bossed by Bruun, put into San Francisco after 18 months at sea. Her scientists had explored the least known places still left on earth: the "deeps" in the bottoms of the oceans.

Other expeditions had sounded the deeps and found that the deepest one, the Philippine Trench off the east coast of Mindanao, lies more than six miles beneath the surface of the sea. But no one had brought up samples from the deeps. Many scientists thought that their dark, cold water could support no life.

Blind Seafood. The Galathea dragged the deepest deeps, using a tapering, onepiece steel cable 36,000 feet long. Up from the depths came mussels, worms, sea cucumbers and crustaceans. All were small, blind, and dead when they reached



OCEANOGRAPHER BRUUN Some day, perhaps, a monster.

the surface, but they were proof that life

can colonize even the hostile deeps. Not all finds from the depths were dead when they reached the Galathea. In charge of Dr. Claude E. ZoBell of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography at La Iolla, Calif, were strong steel cylinders specially designed to take samples of bottom ooze and bring them to the surface without change of pressure. Up to the

Galathea in these pressurized elevators came bottom-living bacteria, which Dr.

ZoBell plans to culture and study in spe-

cial, pressurized test tubes, Deep Life-Chain, What supports life six miles below the sunlight? Dr. Bruun thinks he has at least a preliminary answer. Down from the surface water, he says, drops a nourishing rain of dead and dying creatures that grew in the life-giving sunlight. They are eaten over & over by hungry, blind creatures below. But always something remains: excrement

of excrement and tough organic matter

that only bacteria would appreciate.

When this worked-over refuse finally settles on the bottom, the humble bacteria accept it gladly, and a new chain of life begins. The bacteria are eaten by larger creatures, and these by still larger ones. The mollusks and worms are preyed on by small, fierce crustaceans, the lions and tigers of the bottom depths.

The Galathea took, in all, about 16,000 specimens ranging from bottom ooze to a young sea elephant, captured on Campbell Island near New Zealand. This specimen has been named Sir Anton after Dr. Bruun. He eats ten pounds of fish a day, lives in the officers' bathroom, and has just recovered from bronchitis.

One much-desired specimen eduded the Galathea. In 1930, while on the research ship Done, Dr. Bruum caught a larval ed six feet long, which is now at a Copenhagen museum. The larvae of ordinary celes are fragile, transparent things three to four inches long, but when they grow up they reach four feet. Dr. Bruum's larva by analogy should grow up into a monster more than too feet long.

For 22 years Dr. Bruun, like Captain Abab pursuing Moby Dick, has been on the trail of such a monster cel. He thinks that the Galathee did not search in the right places. The deeps are too poor in food to support large creatures. On some future expedition he hopes to comb the more promising waters of the continental slopes, and perhaps latch on to a grown-up cel as big as the Igendary sea serpent.

Victory Over the Desert

The world's deftest job of land reclamation was going great guns this week in southern Australia. Every fortnight, the Australian Mutual Provident (life insurance) Society plans to turn out a new, 1,000-acre farm. The land it uses is part of the "Ninety-Mile Desert" southeast of Adelaide, covered until recently only with sparse, unhealthy scrub.

The Ninety-Mile Desert was a painful puzzle to Australia's early settlers. Its rainfall was 20 inches a year, which is good enough for dry Australia, and plenty for many crops. But somehow, nothing desirable grew there. Even sheep did not thrive: they got strange diseases, and their wool turned to coarse hair.

Just before World War II, scientists found that the sheep disease was caused by lack of cobalt in the soil. When minute amounts of a cobalt compound were added to the sheep's salt, the mysterious dis-

ease disappeared.

But dosing the sheep with chemicals did not help the vegetation of the desert. So the scientists went to work again. Recently they found that lack of zinc in the soil was what sickened the plants. Some crops needed copper too. So the scientists added small amounts of the two elements to test plots, which responded at once with

good crops of oats, clover and alfalfa. Now much of the Ninety-Mile Desert is turning to excellent cropland and pasture. It looks as if 4,000,000 acres can be added in this easy way to Australia's productive area, and the scientists are looking around for other apparent deserts.



What's wrong with this picture?

Obviously this gentleman is more interested in bookmaking than bookkeeping. A situation which often leads to trouble.

Not so apparent may be the habits of those who might be tempted to "borrow" from you.

Most employees are honest and remain so, but it is sound business practice to bond all employees with a Blanket Fidelity Bond. The America Fore insurance agent can provide you with one that will just meet the needs of your business.



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The Metals with a new point of view



A fabulous finger of metal, more than a quarter of a mile high, towers into the sky above the streets of New York City.

It is the tallest man-made structure on earth—nearly three times as high as the Washington Monument. The beacon light on its tip is sometimes hidden in the clouds. And the copper ribs along its spine have literally pushed back the earth's horizons.

This is the new Empire State multiple television antenna. From its dizzying height all five of New York's motor networks broadcast their signals simultaneously viewe as far as they ever did before. In the first year of its operations, it has brought millions of people in remote rural areas their first view of television.

Here is a triumph of modern metals at work...cach metal carefully hand-picked to perform the job it does best. Copper for antenmas, coaxial cables, hundreds of miles of hair-fine wire. Manganese and vanadium to harden and strengthen the structural steel. Silver, selenium, brass and zinc are vital metals in the instrument panels to keep the complex system under split-second control.

In keeping with the development of such advancements in engineering is Anaconda's far-reaching program of pioneering and progress in metals... devising new techniques in mining and metallurgy... developing new ways to produce better products.

In the laboratories, the mines and the mills of Anaconda, this program of research and expansion is continually going forward....

So that progress in metals will keep abreast with progress in science and industry....

So that men of foresight and good will may push back the horizons of all the world to a new and enlightened tomorrow.

This photograph was taken with a 180° lens and shows the horizons of New York City from the tip of the Despite State Building antenna tower. At the top is home of the United Nations A textreme left are the sky-line of Connecticut and up-state New York. To be sky-line of Connecticut and up-state New York. To be your them New York Harbor. The Hadson River is at the bottom. The shadow pointing to 10° clock is a state of the property of the property of the property of the New York Harbor. The Hadson River is at the bottom is the state Buildings 1847. The object at the bottom is trunk the property of the



THE TILIVISION PROGRAMS are carried from the transmitters at the base of the tower to the various antennas through a complex system of copper coaxial lines. Thousands of feet of Amount copper tube, made to exacting mechanical and electrical specifications, were supplied by The American Brass Company, an Anaconda manafacturing subsidiary.



HAGINIESS CHICK THE QUALITY of picture and sound transmission on the excess and instruments in this WNBT Control Room. Electrical cables made not instruments in the Cable Company bring the electric power which TV stations need to put their programs on the air. At home Anaconda improved television lead-in lines help you enjoy clear reception on your TV set.



BECAUSE OF DEVELOPMENTS like the Empire State multiple antenna, millions more Americans are now enjoying television. Today, defense has first call on all metals. But Anaconda is producing more metals . . . improving methods of mining and manufacturing . . to meet the demands of science and industry.



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TIME, APRIL 21, 1952

BUSINESS & FINANCE

GOVERNMENT

The Squeeze

The legal uproar over the steel seizure (see NATIONAL AFFAIRS) has practically obscured the basic question: Can steel afford to pay WSB's wage increase?

The plain fact is that, after all the long months of WSB hearings, the decision to recommend a wage boost of 26.1¢ an hour over the next 18 months (including fringe benefits) was made, not on solid earnings figures, but on estimates and guesses.

WSB's Case, WSB and Harry Truman flatly declared that the steel companies could easily pay because the steel industry is earning a record \$19.50 per ton. or a total of \$2.5 billion a year. The Government claims that the wage boost, plus indirect costs resulting from it, would come to only \$4,62 a ton. That, they said. would be compensated for by a steel price increase of some \$2.80 a ton, which OPS was willing to grant. The steel industry's profits after taxes, said the Government, would be cut only \$43 million-to \$582 million-18% more than they made in the prosperous 1947-49 period. To Harry

Truman and WSB, that seems adequate. Steel's Case. The steel companies, as usual, badly fumbled their case before the public. Nevertheless, they did have one. Their biggest point was that the figures

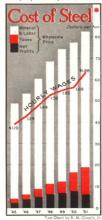
cited by Harry Truman were earnings before taxes. Such figures mean little, considering the soaring tax rates of recent years, in which the tax on a ton of steel has jumped from \$1.69 to \$12.14 (see chart). Instead of \$2.5 billion before taxes in 1951, the steel companies' profit was actually some \$600 million less. After taxes, steel profits amounted to \$670 million, about \$6 a ton.

The steel companies said that the direct costs of the WSB wage boost would cost them \$500 million, and indirect costs would double the figure. Their requested price increase: \$12 a ton. With only a \$2.80 increase, their net would be chopped to \$495 million, or about 25% below the 1951 figure. In that case, said the companies, they would be unable to keep dividends at the present rate, or continue paying the high costs of expansion.

Middle Ground, Although the truth seemed to lie somewhere between the Government and industry figures, industry profits would be squeezed. If steel paid the WSB wage increase, and got a price boost of some \$2.80, its net would probably decline to at least \$520 million, or about 20% below 1951. It would also be well below the 1947-51 average, despite the fact that steel-industry capacity has increased 20% since 1947. In short, as far as the steelmakers are concerned, all the benefits of the \$3 billion invested in increased capacity would be lost. And if the demand for steel eases, as many think it will this year, the squeeze on profits could well drop them to the steelmakers' own pessimistic figures-or below.

Unstabilized

For many a businessman, the steel dispute brought into focus the sad record of WSB to date. It is composed of 18 mensix representing labor, six industry, and six "the public," The six "public" members, who hold the balance of power, are mostly professional arbiters and theoretically impartial. In practice, their ma-



ior decisions have been almost all prolabor. Examples:

¶ For Wright Aeronautical's workers, WSB (over the industry members' protests) approved a 12¢ hourly boost, even while admitting that its own cost-of-living rules would allow only 9¢. I For meat-packing workers, WSB ap-

proved a of increase to avoid a strike, even though 3¢ was the permissible limit. ¶ For maritime workers, WSB made an attempt at stabilization by approving only a 6% raise, v. the 8% agreed to by labor and management. But then WSB changed overtime regulations so that pay was actually boosted an average of 10%.

* Data from Iron Age and BLS. Wholesale price is composite price of all types of finished steel; net profits and taxes include some profits and taxes on cement companies, railroads, coal mines, etc. owned by steel companies.

The net result of such decisions is that, instead of stabilizing wages, WSB has helped them go up more than its own rules permit, at least in big cases where political pressures are brought to bear. With the coal miners, brass workers, oilmen, rubber workers and others, all waiting in the wings for their new contracts, it looked last week as if the steel decision would be the most unstabilizing of all.

AUTOS

Ford Pays Off

"It'll be a grand fight," predicted Irish Inventor Harry Ferguson four years ago, when he slapped a \$251 million antitrust and patent infringement suit against Ford Motor Co., its subsidiary, Dearborn Motors Corp., Henry Ford II and other Ford officials. Ferguson was right; his suit turned out to be the biggest legal battle in the auto industry since 1911, when old Henry Ford himself successfully broke the famed Selden patent.*

End of a Partnership. The fight started

when Henry Ford II canceled an oral agreement which his grandfather had made in 1939 to manufacture a tractor for Ferguson according to Ferguson's specifications. Old Henry had been intrigued by the tractor's ingenious hydraulic lift and new method of linking other farm implements to it. Young Henry was appalled at the manufacturing costs. During the seven years of the agreement, the Ford company made 303,501 tractors which Ferguson sold along with farm implements made by others for \$313 million, netting Ferguson \$4.3 million in 1946 alone. But the Ford company itself, said young Henry, had lost \$25 million on the deal. He decided to set up his own company, Dearborn Motors Corp., to market his own tractors. Ferguson's aides took one look at the new Ford tractor with its hydraulic lift, and filed suit.

Ferguson's immediate problem was to stay in business. He had no plant, but he hastily built one near Detroit, and for the first time began producing his own machines in the U.S. He ran the works, by remote control, from his enormous English stone mansion near Stow on the Wold, Gloucester. In 1949, young Henry called on him to try to settle their differences. Ferguson set such stiff terms that Ford gave up. Finally, in Manhattan's federal court last year, the trial began.

Legal Labyrinth. In the year since then, 10.000 pages of testimony were taken, and the defense had not yet had its turn to be heard. Ford had already spent more

* Issued in 1895 to George B. Selden, a lawyer and inventor, the patent was so broad it apparevery U.S. automaker paid 134% of his sales in royalties to the owner, until Ford, in 1908, sent word: "Selden can take his patent and go to hell." After eight years of court fights, Ford

Harmon Elliott Talking

When I went to work for the Elliott Company in 1907, all Elliott Address Cards had a metal frame with a manila paper center, and our competitors advertised that their address plates were 100% metal, and that they sold 87 out of every 100 addressing machines sold.

Certainly in those days metal address plates seemed to be the proper thing.

But in July, 1909, my father-in-law loaned me \$30,000 to buy out my father's partner, and a few weeks later I shocked my father by saying.

"The frame of the Elliott Address Card is all wrong because instead of being made of metal, it should be made of flexible fiber that could be colored and printed and written upon for index records.

"And the center of our Address Card is all wrong because it should be made of Japanese paper that could be stenciled with a regular typewriter."

Today with that kind of an address card Elliott offers addressing machine users the world's only alternative to metal address plates.

Many thousands of addressing machine owners have switched to these non-metallic typewriter stenciled address record cards.

If you are still using metal address plates, you will be very much interested in a booklet I have just written entitled Stencil Addressing from 1852 to 1952.

May I send you this booklet?

H.G. Elliott

147-H Albany Street Cambridge 39, Mass. than \$3,000,000 in trial expenses: Ferguson Inc. had spent as much, and it looked as if the expensive legal fight would go on for years

But Ferguson, who had based part of his case on the charge that Ford was monopolizing the tractor business, could not prove it. His own sales in 1951 reached \$54.5 million peak while Ford was making the tractor), and his company netted \$46.95,65. The antitrust part of the suit was dismissed by the court.

Last week Ford and Ferguson made a deal and settled the case out of court. The cost to Ford: \$9,250,000, the biggest patent settlement ever paid in a U.S. suit. In the settlement, Ford conceded that it had infringed Ferguson's patents by copying the hydraulic valve, coupling system, and the power-take-off setup, agreed to make restitution to Ferguson on the basis of about \$21 for each of the 441,000 tractors Dearborn Motors has made since mid-1947 (Ferguson had asked \$100). Ford also agreed to alter the designs of its own tractors enough to remove any further infringement. In England, Harry Ferguson estimated that his company will be able to keep \$5.6 million of the payment, after taxes.

PROFITS

No. I Corporation

General Motors, the world's biggest manufacturing corporation, has grown accustomed to earning the world's biggest profits as well. Last week Standard oil of the world was a well. Last week Standard oil of the world was a well of the world was a

AMUSEMENTS

How to Have a Flutter

Lilian Guest, 50-year-old charwoman in Godalming, Surrey, for years has performed a weekly ritual. Every Thursday she laboriously fills out long and complicated forms with her choices of winners in Britain's football (i.e., soccer) matches. Then she mails them off with a postal order for a few shillings to cover her previous week's bet. Last week Lilian's patient efforts were rewarded. She got word that she had won \$210,000. "And to think," said Mrs. Guest, "that I was out charring only this morning." To Lilian Guest, the money was no more than prop er pay for an expert; twice before she had won more than \$500 by a special system of picking the teams. But in Bournemouth next day, a nonexpert got equally good results by "just picking them at random." On a bet of \$1.50, ex-Teacher Ernest Albert Lumsden, 71, also won \$210,000.

Charwoman Guest and ex-Teacher Lumsden are only two of the 10 million Britons (one in every three adults) who send off their pennies and sixpences each



Ferguson & Ford (1939)
For a lift and a line, \$9,250,000.

week to "have a fluster" on some 100 foothall pools, for the reverse weekly bet is low (about 50%), the reverse weekly bet is low (about 50%), the payoffs no framing about one in 30%. The payoffs no frame about one in 30% the payoffs of the get-rich-quick lure and but because of the get-rich-quick lure and the fascination of working out "the percentage of the payoffs of the payo

* Britons have a choice of more than 50 types of pool. Simplest: picking games for win, lose or draw. One of the most complicated (and biggest payer): picking eight draws out of some 50 games, then multiplying the chances of winning by "permutation," is., a method of grouping alternative forecasts.



CECIL MOORES.

seventh largest in Britain. The football pools now gross \$150 million a year, account for 10% of the nation's mail, 60% of its money orders, and are largely responsible for the post office being one of the few government agencies to operate in the black,

The Two-Percenters. Biggest of the pools is Littlewoods, organized in 1922 by brothers John and Cecil Moores, They started with a single printing press to turn out coupons, and three employees to check returns. Today Littlewoods does more than 50% of all Britain's pool business, employs 12,000 people (mostly girls) to check the 5,000,000 coupons it mails and receives every week. In one of its six huge Liverpool plants, four-color printing

presses stretch out for a quarter of a mile. To nobody's great surprise, John, 54, and Cecil Moores, 50, have fared better than bettors on their pools. The reason is simple: they take a flat 2.2% out of every pot (or some \$1.6 million a year) to pay themselves and cover costs of plant and equipment. Of the rest, 30% goes to the government in taxes, 15.7% for operating expenses and 52.1% in "dividends," i.e., payoffs. The Moores brothers, said to be worth \$36 million now, have long since expanded into other fields. They own a chain of 43 stores, patterned after Woolworth's, a big mail-order house and sit as directors on at least 22 companies. A few years ago, John Moores bought Bermuda's Elbow Beach Surf Club for a reported

Special Delivery. Britons play the pools so eagerly because they offer one of the few real-if remote-opportunities to get rich in Britain's high-tax, austere economy. Even the biggest payoffs are taxfree, since the government takes its 30% out of the pot.

Littlewoods tries to protect its "investors." Anyone who wins more than \$5,600 has his check delivered in person by a Littlewoods agent, gets free advice on how to hold on to his winnings. "Remember," cautions Littlewoods' pamphlet Safe Investment, "there are many sharks and sharpers . . ."

RAILROADS

The Pride of Peoria In the 103 years since its founding,

Illinois' tiny (239 miles) Toledo, Peoria & Western has made lots of news, most of it bad. Long known by such names as the "Tired, Poor & Weary," the T.P. & W. was twice thrown into receivership, three times sold at auction, and has to its debit (81 killed). After World War II, a long and bitter strike resulted in the shotgun killing of two strikers (Time, Feb. 18, 1946). In 1947, T.P. & W.'s anti-union President George McNear Jr. was himself killed by a shotgun blast in a still un-

But last week T.P. & W.'s President John Russel Coulter, 52, who took over soon after McNear's death, reported some good news-about the best in the little railroad's unhappy career. From a \$3,600,-

Isn't it time YOUR business enjoyed these savings, too?



Exclusive YALE Gas Truck Features Cut Materials Handling Costs...and Maintenance Costs, too

· Time lost in bringing YALE Gas Truck Savings to your business is money lost. For YALE Gas Trucks can cut up to 75% off your materials handling costs ... save even more in reduced maintenance costs and production stoppages.

Find out now how YALE Gas Trucks' exclusive features reduce your bills for breakdown and wear in transmission, drive, steering assembly - every working part of the truck. Call your YALE Representative—or mail the coupon below.

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YALE is a registered trade mark of The Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co.	The Yale & Towne Mfg. Co., Dept. 244 Roosevelt Blvd. & Haldeman Ave., Phila. 15, Pa.
How can YALE Industrial Gas Trucks do m	ore-save more-for me?
() Please have your local representative	call () Please send free detailed literature
Company	
Name	Title
	State
In Canada write: The Yale & Tow	ne Manufacturing Co., St. Catharines, Ont.

movements is under no electronistance to be construid as on offering of these banks for rate or as location of an offer to bus error of these banks and is published in any State on behalf or day such of the underseffers, including the understance, as may legally offer these bonds to such State, of the underseffers, including the understance, as may legally offer these bonds to such State,

Interest on these bonds, in the opinion of counsel, is exempt from all Federal Income Taxes under present laws,

NEW ISSUE

\$96,000,000

State of West Virginia 33/4% Turnpike Revenue Bonds (Series A)

Pavable solely from the revenues of the Turnpike System

Dated: March 1, 1952

Due: December 1, 1989

as to principal alone and also as to both principal and interest, reconvertible into coupon bonds. The bonds may be redeemed in whole not carrier than December 1, 1967, at the option of the West Virginia Turnpike Commission, from any moneys that may be made available for such purpose. They may also be redeemed in part, on 30 days' published notice, on any interest parent date not earlier than December 1, 1955, from moneys in the West Virginia Turnpike System Interest and Sinking Fund. The bonds are secured by a Trust Agreement between the West Virginia Turnpike Commission and Guaranty Trust Company of New York, as Trustee.

Price 99% To Yield 3.80%

Bear, Stearns & Co.

This announcement is neither an offer to sell nor a solicitation of any offer to buy ecurities. The offering is made only by the Prospectu

NOT A NEW ISSUE

300,000 Shares

Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company

Common Stock (Without Par Value)

Price \$41,875 Per Share

A copy of the Prospectus may be obtained within any State from such of the Underwriters as may regularly distribute the Prospectus within such State.

Goldman, Sachs & Co. Kidder, Peabody & Co. Piper, Jaffray & Hopwood

Kalman & Company, Inc. The First Boston Corporation Blyth & Co., Inc. Eastman, Dillon & Co. Harriman Ripley & Co.

Lehman Brothers Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane Smith, Barney & Co. Stone & Webster Securities Corporation Union Securities Corporation

White, Weld & Co. Clark, Dodge & Co. McCormick & Co.

April 8, 1952.

000 deficit four years ago, he had pulled T.P. & W.'s net up to \$742,000 in 1051. paid out \$825,000 in dividends and more than \$2,000,000 in income, inheritance and other taxes. At the news, McNear estate executors decided that their job was done. They voted to turn over the railroad to estate trustees, and ask the ICC for permission to split T.P. & W.'s 50 shares of stock outstanding, now 82% owned by the McNear estate, 1,600 for

When Russ Coulter became president, the T.P. & W. "not only had grass over the rails but, thanks to the spring floods, water as well." Headquarters was a rented office in Peoria's dingy Union Station; customers were practically nonexistent. Equipment was run down and morale was low. Russ Coulter, a Colby College graduate and a veteran railroader from the St. Louis-San Francisco ("Frisco") Railway Co., perked things up. Soon firemen were out on the tracks, voluntarily working at laborers' wages to put the roadbed in

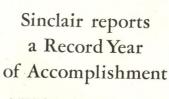
Coulter borrowed \$250,000 for new equipment, hustled business from such big shippers as Quaker Oats, U.S. Gypsum and Armour, reopened 20 freight offices across the country, and started informing shippers by postcard on every movement of their freight. He raised wages to standard rates, set up a management-labor suggestion committee, spruced up cabooses with new coats of paint, good toilet facilities, even outlets for electric razors.

The work force swelled to 600, and morale improved so much that the T.P. & W.'s employees were the only railroaders in Illinois who did not walk out on the "sickness" strike last year. Now entirely dieselized with 15 new locomotives, the T.P. & W. has one of the best transportation ratios (cost to gross revenue) in the U.S.; last year it was 22% v. a 36% national average, T.P. & W. also gets more freight mileage out of its diesels (11,000 miles apiece per month) than almost every other railroad. Once-scornful railroaders have a new description of the Tired, Poor & Weary: "Trim, Peppy & Wealthy.

SMALL BUSINESS No. 32164

When the Nazis invaded Poland, they took over Leon Jolson's prosperous sewing-machine business, tattooed No. 32164 on his left arm and threw him into a concentration camp. The end of the war found Jolson still alive, but the Russians were in Poland, and Jolson found them no better than the Nazis. He escaped to the U.S. zone in Germany, and in 1947 went to New York. He had \$6 in his pocket and spoke no English. But he knew all about sewing machines

Working 16 hours a day in a small rented shop, he made a modest living repairing and selling secondhand machines. As his business increased, he borrowed \$2,000 from the United Service for New Americans and imported four sewing machines from Italy's Necchi (rhymes with Becky)



In 1951 Sinclair topped its previous records in earnings,sales and production, and completed the second year of its expansion program. Here are salient facts from our

1951 Annual Report:

EARNINGS \$6.78 per share—exceeded those of any previous year and were 16.7 per cent over 1950.

SALES of 135.4 million barrels of refined products were highest in the Company's history-16 per cent above 1950 volume.

CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION August, 1951, marked the completion of the second year of the Company's Production Expansion Program with increases in production well ahead of schedule. During this two-year period daily average net domestic crude oil production increased approximately 26,000 barrels, or 33 per cent.

REFINING domestic refineries processed 129,759,265 barrels of crude-17 per cent more than 1950 and approximately 36.4 per cent more than 1949.

PIPELINES delivered 127,925,681 barrels of crude or an increase of 30 per cent and 38,881,812 barrels of refined products or 11 per cent more than last year.

IN ADDITION a new pipeline from Oklahoma to East Chicago, Ind. was started . . . Volume transported by Company owned or chartered tankship was up 20 per cent . . . Almost 2,000 new dealer accounts were acquired . . . New refining facilities authorized at Houston will double the plant's capacity for defense products now in short supply.

STATEMENT OF CONSOLIDATED INCOME

	1951	1950
Gross Operating Income Costs and Expenses	\$808,982,202 690,943,322	\$678,877,156 581,460,342
Operating Income	\$118,038,880	\$ 97,416,814
Other Income	7,193,076	7,057,194
Other Deductions	6,083,466	5,180,862
Provision for Federal Income	\$119,148,490	\$ 99,293,146
and Excess Profits Taxes	37,250,000	29,100,000
Net Income	\$ 81,898,490	\$ 70,193,146



CORPORATION

SINCLAIR OIL BUILDING 600 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK 20, N. Y.

DO YOU HAVE MOISTURE PROBLEM ?



Practically everybody concerned with protective packaging has moisture problems. Indeed, the control of moisture-its retension or exclusion-is the greatest single function of protective packaging today.

Rhinelander glassines laminated with special waxes have long been regarded as among the best moisture barriers known

And now we are proud to announce the development of a new manufacturing technique by which we are producing laminations of extraordinary moisture tightness. Probably better than any you have seen.

We'd like to demonstrate with testing samples. Why not write us today.



Sewing Machine Co., with which he had done business in Poland. The machines could make buttonholes, sew on buttons, tricks most other machines could not do.

The Necchi caught on fast, though it costs from \$25 to \$60 more than a Singer. To get more capital, Jolson took in two partners and expanded his sales all over the U.S. By last week the company owned a twelve-story New York building, was advertising to the tune of a million dollars a year, and had 1.630 U.S. dealers and a



LEON JOLSON A stitch in time.

subsidiary in Canada. By the end of this year it expects to sell more than 50,000 Necchi machines, gross \$10 million and have a firm grip on 10% of the sewingmachine market.

This week Leon Jolson had something more to celebrate; he became a U.S. citizen. In gratitude, he gave \$10,000 to Columbia University's Teachers College for fellowships for other refugees.

WALL STREET Latest Laugh for Eaton

When Cleveland's sly old Cyrus Eaton pulled out of his firm's contract to underwrite Henry Kaiser's new \$10 million stock issue for Kaiser-Frazer Corp. in 1948, he tried to find a legal loophole to justify his action.

Eaton, who backed out because the market broke as he floated the issue, failed and a federal court last year awarded Kaiser-Frazer a \$3,120,743 judgment against Eaton's underwriting house, Otis & Co. Eaton shut down his business to elude

But last week, Eaton had the latest laugh. Manhattan's U.S. court of appeals ruled that Eaton's contract was, indeed, invalid. In its prospectus for the issue, said the court, Kaiser-Frazer stated its earnings in such a way as to represent



Employee Efficiency Pays Off! Finance Co. Manager Praises Frigidaire Air Conditioner

CHARLESTON, W. VA.-"The personal nature of our business demands top efficiency and courteousness from our em-ployees," says George Denton, manager of ployees," says George Denton, manager of Welfare Finance Corporation, 611 Virginia St. East. "And because our Frigidaire Air Conditioner keeps our office cool and co comfortable, our employees' efficiency is always at top level, and they handle a greater volume of business. We use our unit in winter, without the compressor, to circulate clean, fresh air.

Thrush Refrigeration Co., Charleston, sold and installed the equipment.



FREE! See how you can Motors, Dayton 1, Ohio.

FRIGIDAIRE-America's No. 1 Line of



Teletype: DAGES

visiting New York?

RBIZON PLAZA

that it had made a profit of about \$4,000,000 in December 1947. "This representation was \$3,100,000 short of the truth." This failure to make full disclosure not only "violated the Securities Act of 1933" but was "a breach of the contract," even though Otis & Co. had all the facts and had helped prepare the prospectus.

Eaton isn't out of the woods yet. He and the president of Otis & Co. are still under a \$3,252,329 judgment awarded Kaiser-Frazer by a state court in Wilmington, Del. in a similar suit, and Otis & Co. is still under a court-appointed trustee. But the Manhattan decision made Eaton so cocky that he predicted he would soon be back in business.

AVIATION

\$16 Million Fare Boost

"There is reason for deep concern," American Mirines' C. R. Smith advised the Civil Aeronautics Board. In less than a year, the company's operating cost per recommender to remile jumped 27%. Its met recommender to be considered to the period of the concept of the control of t

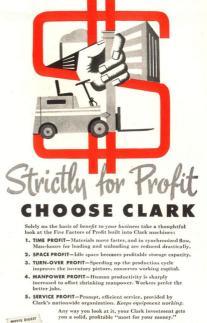
MILESTONES

Divorced. By Song & Dance Girl Judy (Over the Rainbow) Garland, 29: Movie Director Vincente Minnelli, 49; after nearly seven years of marriage, frequent separations, one daughter; in Los Angeles.

Died. Norman ("Corky") Hill. as, youngest in a family who made a habit of iliring with death at Niagara Falls; of head injuries suffered when a small stone fell 350 ft, down a shaft in which he worked as a mucker; in Niagara Falls, Ontario. Hill's father, William ("Red") three times in a homemade barrel, died in 1042 of a heart attack. Corky saved a brother, Major Hill, three years ago, when he tried to imitate his father (he eventually made it). Another brother, William ("Red") Hill Jr., died when his innertable of the state of the

Died, Colonel Charles R. Forbes, 74, Veterans' Bureau director under President Harding, who served one year, eight months and six days in Leavenworth for his part in swindling the government out of \$225 million; after long illness; in Washington, D.C.

Died. Mrs. Florence Adèle Vanderbilt Twombly, 94, great lady of New York's old "400," philanthropist, and last surviving grandchild of railroading Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt: in Manhattan.



CLARK ELECTRIC AND GAS POWERED

AND POWERED HAND TRUCKS. INDUSTRIAL TOWING TRACTORS

There's a most profitable time to look into it—RIGHT NOW! All the literature items are designed for your profit, Please use the coupon to order them.

BASIC FACTS

INDUSTRIAL TRUCK D						4, MICHIGA
Please send:	☐ Movie D ☐ Material	Handling N	Safet lews	y Saves	□Во	sic Focts
Nome				-	_	
Firm Name						
Street					_	
City		7	one	State		

New Records in 1951



The Industrial Southeast

Because of the outstanding advantages it offers to business and agriculture, the great Industrial Southeast has become one of America's fastest-growing regions. In 1951, as in previous years, an increasing number of industries selected new plant locations in this strategically-located territory. Here they find the full benefits of a plentiful labor force, excellent transportation facilities and pleasant climatic conditions throughout the year.

Southern Natural Gas Company owns and operates a pipeline system which serves many sections of the Industrial Southeast and is constantly growing with the territory. As is indicated in its 1951 Annual Report, the Company last year increased its delivery capacity to 627 million cubic feet of gas per day; it is spending millions of dollars annually for new facilities which will further accelerate the growth of its service area.

CHRISTOPHER T. CHENERY. Chairman of the Board

\$ 4 24

\$25.80

\$ 3.82

The Year in Brief

Plant and Property

(original cost) , , \$111,902,633 \$99,249,660 \$147,267,705 \$131,938,567 36.147.111 27.792.066 46.733.502 37 517 706 6,910,901 5 338 214 7,422,565 5.948.827 \$28.31

Gross Revenues . . . Net Income . Book Value per Share . \$25.62 \$23.19 Net Income per Share . \$ 4.04 \$ 3.43 Shares Outstanding. 1.711.005 1.555.459 Cash Dividends Paid . 5 4,277,291 Dividends Paid per Share \$ 2.50

\$ 3,344,095 \$ 2.15 SOUTHERN ATURA For a copy of the complete Annual Report, please addre. GAS

SOUTHERN NATURAL GAS COMPANY

Watts Building, Birmingham, Alabama

From the cool limestone carves of historic Cresta Blanca Winery ... CRESTA BLANCA Wine of Sheer Delight RED PINOT



Red Pinot is made from the noble Red Pinot grape (Pinot St. George). Deep red, fullbodied, exquisitely dry. Enjoy it soon. CRESTA BLANCA WINE CO., LIVERMORE, CALIF.

CINEMA

Trouble at RKO

Howard Hughes went after the Red varmint with both guns blazing

Ever since the "Unfriendly Nine" won an out-of-court settlement against four film companies last January, moviemakers have hesitated to fire suspected Communists. But keeping suspects on the payroll means boycotts and box-office trouble: e.g., Industry Spokesman Eric Johnston this week is trying to placate the American Legion, which is objecting to pictures ranging from Detective Story to Abbott and Costello Meet the Invisible



HOWARD HUGHES

"The public is entitled to know . . .

Man, because Communist suspects worked on them. But RKO Boss Hughes didn't seem to mind trouble. A year ago Hughes fired a writer named

Paul Jarrico, suspected of being a Communist, junked his work on The Las Vegas Story and got a new scenario. Jarrico demanded part screen credit or \$5,000, and the Screen Writers' Guild backed him. But Hughes filed suit against Jarrico, claiming that he had violated the morals clause of his contract by refusing to tell a congressional committee whether he was a Red. Jarrico countered with a \$350,000 damage suit, Hughes's "personal acts and conduct," he said, "are in constant violation of generally accepted public 'conventions' . . .

Hughes issued an icy reply: "Mr. Jarrico, these are times of national emergency . . . I do not think the public should be forced to guess or conjecture as to whether a man is a Communist. I think the public is entitled to know . . . " When the public is entitled to know . . Jarrico remained adamant, Hughes publicly dared the guild to call a strike at RKO. The guild turned down the dare.

In the last three months Hughes has



Who helped raise the dough?

Read about the important part banks play in putting bread on your table

Start with your grocer.

Chances are a bank loan helped equip his store—even built his

The wholesale baker?

bread shelves.

Well, some of his business is done on credit and he frequently borrows from a bank to supply your grocer and a lot of other grocers.

But bank participation doesn't stop at the wholesale bakery.

With loans and a lot of other less tangible services, a whole string of banks help these people pass along your loaf of bread: 1. Flour mills; 2. Grain merchants; 3. Grain elevators; 4. Railroads; 5. Trucking firms; 6. Wheat farmers.

Actually, no step in the making and distributing of bread is taken without some help from some bank.

And what's true about bread is just as true about almost every other article bought and sold in daily living.

Somewhere in the background there's always a bank.

Large or small, it has two traditional American characteristics:

It's competing actively with some other bank for somebody's business; it keeps an inquisitive nose to the grindstone looking for new and constructive ways to put money to work.

Chase National Bank is proud of the part it is playing in American progress.

The CHASE National Bank of the City of New York

(Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation)

TIME, APRIL 21, 1952



beats the Triple-threat "Squeeze"

(1) OFFICE SPACE LIMITATIONS (2) OFFICE PERSONNEL SHORTAGES (3) RISING OPERATING COSTS! Immediate and practical relief is offered by G/W

Techniplan, the original modular office equipment. MORE WORK STATIONS in a given floor areaincreased individual worker efficiency fewer motions, faster work-these are the direct functional advantages of Techniplan equipment.

TECHNIPLAN allows you to "mold" your office to fit your needs, to provide expansion, or to meet changing needs. Standard interchangeable-interlocking units form any desired arrangement of work stations, provide any desired combination of work facilities fitted to the individual job. Rearrange Techniplan at will-without special tools or skill.

ALTHOUGH highly distinguished in appearance Techniplan is moderate in cost. Its simple, tasteful design, streamlined and modern, is expressed in warm, rich grains of natural walnut - displaying superb craftsmanship throughout.

GET THE FACTS - and Techniplan dealers' names; use the convenient check list request

Techniplan and 4000 other ways to better business originate with Globe-Wernicke; are sold and serviced by dependable G/W dealers, listed in classified phone books under "Office Equipment."

Two L-units form compact private office with ample space for two

workers, using standard partitions.



Standard partitions, all wood or wood and glass, provide privacy and sound barrier

CHECK this LIST for wanted informationpromptly furnished:

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- Special BIG Papers System

Check above, attach to your letterheadand MAIL - TODAY!



Office Equipment, Systems, and Visible Records

Cincinnati 12, Ohio

torn up eleven new scripts and canceled four pictures ready for production because some of the people who worked on them were "too tall" (RKO studio code for Communist suspects). Last week he declared it was impossible to produce pictures under such conditions, sent 100 employees on "leave of absence," all but shut down the studio. There were mutters in Hollywood that Communism was not the only reason Hughes had acted. RKO production under Hughes has always been slow and costly; no pictures have been started in three months. The company now has a backlog of 24 unreleased films costing \$39.5 million. Was Hughes seizing on the Red issue to cover up RKO's ills?

Hughes flatly denied it, promised that RKO would get back to normal as soon as he sets up a system to weed out Reds. Says he: "I know I have made myself the No. 1 s.o.b. in the minds of a lot of people in Hollywood, but we will never get rid of Communist sympathizers in this business unless somebody admits their existence and faces the problem squarely."

Kazan Talks

Hollywood and Broadway have long suspected that brilliant Stage & Screen Director Elia Kazan (Death of a Salesman, A Streetcar Named Desire) had once been a Communist, along with some other members of New York's now defunct pink-arty Group Theater. The professional martyr-makers were, as always, ready to cry persecution. But last Ianuary, in a secret session of the House Un-American Activities Committee, Kazan admitted that he had in fact been a party member for 18 months from 1934 to 1936. In that confession-no word of which reached the public-Kazan stubbornly refused to name any fellow party members. Last week Kazan volunteered to name several onetime party comrades: Playwright Clifford (Waiting for Lefty) Odets (who, Kazan testified, later quit the party), the late Actor J. Edward Bromberg, Actor Morris Carnovsky. In 1934, Kazan said, he was a \$40-a-

week stage manager and bit actor dreading "the depression and the ever-growing power of Hitler. The streets were full of unemployed and shaken men." The Communists claimed to have a cure, so Kazan joined up. But he found that the party represented totalitarian thought control. In 1936, Kazan quit.

Why did he wait till now to tell his story? Partly because of the "specious reasoning which has silenced many liberals," i.e., "You may hate the Communists, but you must not attack them or expose them, because if you do, you are attacking the right to hold unpopular opinions." Added Kazan: "I have thought soberly about this. It is, simply, a lie."

The New Pictures

Singin' in the Rain (M-G-M) reunites Dancing Star Gene Kelly and Producer Arthur Freed of the Academy Award-winning An American in Paris with a screenplay by Adolph Green and Betty Comden, who wrote Kelly's highly suc-



To turn the great homecoming into the great home making

must raise \$151,500,000 in 1952

Is this our dream for her?

THIS IS HER SECOND YEAR in an immigrant tent in Israel. Her playground is a floor of stones . . . her daily food not nearly enough for a growing child . . . her lullaby the lash of rain and wind on canvas.

Is this our dream for her?

And is a tent our special vision for all the desperate men and women we snatched from gravevard lands?

Remember how we pictured them coming home? Remember how we saw their many hands at work . . . the land turning green and fruitful . . . white houses rising on the ancient hills? How we saw the children growing up long-limbed and laughing, the glow of freedom in their eyes?

The 700,000 refugees we helped bring to Israel in four years had to come. Deadlines and danger dictated that they be saved, even though they came too fast for all to be absorbed at once.

Where do we-and they-go now? We must get on with the job.

Your gift to the United Jewish Appeal will help get the newcomers out of the tents, put them in homes on the land, give them tools and a chance to help themselves. It will help turn their great homecoming into the great home making.

So give today, through your local campaign. Give more than ever before.

In 1952 the United Jewish Appeal must: STRENGTHEN Israel's economy and democratic way of life-by erecting 100 new agricultural settlements; developing 396 established colonies; creating and expanding 22,000 anti-austerity farms; building 21,000 housing units; carrying out vital irrigation projects. BRING 120,000 Jews to Israel from danger zones in Eastern Europe and Arab lands

CARE FOR 11,000 handicapped immigrants in Israel by expanding medical facilities EXTEND relief and rehabilitation aid to 250,000

distressed Jews overseas. RESETTLE in the United States and other democ-

racies 10,000 displaced Jews from Europe. A Campaign to Build and Save Lives -

on behalf of United Israel Appeal . Joint Distribution Committee . United Service for New Americans . 165 W. 46 St., N. Y. 36, N. Y. TIME, APRIL 21, 1952



cessful On the Town. The result, though pretty and tuneful, is not so opulent as the first, nor so inventive as the second.

The wordy book about the era when the movies were learning to talk is a rather wit. Kelly is a silent-film favorite who makes the transition to talkies with the help and kibitzing of sidekick Donald O'Connor, Jean Hagen is Kelly's beautiful-but-not-so-bright leading lady whose squeaky voice is not O.K. for sound. Debbie Reynolds, the girl hired to do Jean's behind-the-camera talking and singing,

finally wins both public acclaim and Kelly, The musical numbers, smoothly staged by Kelly and Stanley Donen, are built around such oldtime songs as You Were Meant for Me, You Are My Lucky Star, and the picture's title tune,* most of them by Producer-Lyricist Freed and Composer



KELLY & CHARISSE Reunion in a Technicolor downpour.

Nacio Herb Brown. There is a delightful sequence in which Kelly dances down a puddle-filled street in a Technicolor downpour, and there are several gay takeoffs on supercolossal Busby Berkeley girlie routines. But the show's biggest song & dance number is far from the best; a flossy 15-minute ballet about the Roaring Twenties that makes up in size what it lacks in sparkle.

Sweet-faced Debbie Reynolds manages to keep up with Kelly's fast stepping, but it is sultry Cyd Charisse who brings some real dancing excitement to the film in the finale.

My Six Convicts (Stanley Kramer: Columbia, based on Psychologist Donald Powell Wilson's 1951 bestseller about his prison experiences, comes to the screen accenting the corn instead of the criminology. The book was a sprightly account

\$ From the 1929 M-G-M musical, Hollywood



New Super Velvet is more economical ... writes 39,000

words in actual tests ...smoother...

with flawless homogenized lead ...stronger because

the lead is clamped to the wood by pressureproofing ... better all the way! 2 for 15¢. 8¢ singly. Write for sample.



the 39,000 word with homogenized lead AMERICAN PENCIL CO., HOBOKEN, N. J.





dinner adventure.

Imported by W. A. Taylor & Company

New York, N. Y., Sole Distributors for the U. S. A.



YOUR MONEY GROWS ... ON THE EVANEER TREE!

Of course, plywood isn't made quite this easily. It takes selective logging, accurate peeling, sound laminating, careful finishing and rigid adherence to highest standards to produce plywood of Evaneer quality. Yet, in a very real way, money does grow on this figurative Evaneer tree-money for you.

Here's why: The plus values we add to our own select Douglas Fir pay off on every type of construction project, small or large. Into an inherently light material we build extra strength, extra size, extra rigidity . . . a combination that saves costly man-hours on every plywood job.

Evancer Douglas Fir plywood is but one instance of Evans' improvement on nature. Evans' research into wood technology has led to leadership in making battery separators, venetian blind lumber, tough industrial pallets, and precision molded plywood. If your product needs wood's strength, stiffness and light weight, Evans can help you. And if your needs include automotive or shelter heaters . . . damage-defying shipping equipment . . . or custom products manufactured to your own specifications-it will pay you to consult the team that works wonders with wood and metal: Evans Products Company, Dept. A-34, General Offices: Plymouth, Michigan. Plants: Plymouth, Mich.; Coos Bay, Ore.; Vancouver, B. C.



ENGINEERS IDEAS INTO INDUSTRIES





The Scraps of Paper that Cost \$90,000

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U.S.F.&G. CASUALTY FROEITY- SURERY FIRE

United States Fidelity & Guaranty Company, Baltimore 3, Md. Fidelity Insurance Company of Canada, Toronto of a three-year research project into the relationship between drug addiction and criminality, which Wilson conducted at Leavenworth in the early '30s for the U.S. Public Health Service. It also told of the six convicts who assisted him—and who

tested him as much as he tested them. The picture is a fairly lively but less legitimate account of these not-so-legitimate characters. The prison backgrounds were realistically filmed at San Quentin, but the six convicts are now jailbirds of a more flamboyant feather. Among their activities, which have been broadly colored up for movie purposes: smuggling the wife of a fellow convict into prison in a crate marked "Highly Inflammable"; saving Psychologist Wilson (John Beal) from being used by a psychopathic killer as a jailbreak shield. To these extravagant exploits the picture adds others even more farfetched: the convicts operating a bookie joint called the Psychosomatic Bookkeeping Co. in the psychologist's office; Wilson quelling a near prison riot single-

For a film that is supposedly about criminal psychology. My Six Convicts strives a bit too hard to be something-for-everybody entertainment. Acting honors go to Gilbert Roland, the volatile gangster, and to Millard Mitchell, the laconic safe-cracker, who has his day of glory in Kansas City opening a jammed-vault at the request of bank authorities.

CURRENT & CHOICE

The Man in the White Suit. Top-grade British movie yarn spun out of whole cloth, with Alec Guinness in a tailor-made comedy role as the inventor of an indestructible, dirt-proof fabric (TIME, April 14).

Anything Can Happen. Folksy, affectionate film version of George and Helen Papashvily's 1044 bestseller about an immigrant from Russian Georgia (José Ferrer) who discovers America (TIME, April 14).

Encore. A new, expertly packaged trio of entertaining short stories by Somerset (Trio, Quartet) Maugham (Time, April

The Young and the Damned. A savage juvenile delinquency drama with a largely amateur cast, filmed in Mexico by Spain's Luis Buñuel (Trme, March 31).

The African Queen. A prissy old maid (Katharine Hepburn) and a gin-swilling skipper (Humphrey Bogart) triumph over jungle heat, hardship and the hangman's noose in John Huston's Technicolored version of C. S. Forester's adventure yarn (TME, Feb. 25).

Rashomon. A powerful Japanese film about an ancient crime of passion, told with barbaric force (TIME, Jan. 7).

with barbaric force (TIME, Jan. 7).

Miracle in Milan. A witty, warmhearted fantasy about the brotherhood of man, inventively directed by Italy's Vittorio (The

Bicycle Thief) De Sica (TIME, Dec. 17). Quo Vadis, Christianity v. paganism in Nero's Rome in the costliest (\$6,500,000) movie ever made; with 30,000 extras, 63 lions, Robert Taylor and Deborah Kerr (TIME, Nov. 10).







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Cándido & the Capitalists

THE REBELLION OF THE HANGED (377 pp.)—B. Traven—Knopf (\$3.50).

"Who is B. Traven?" has been one of the tantalizing literary puzzles of the last decade. Even students dedicated to unraveling the symbolism of James Joyce's Finnegans Wake will lift their noses and loose an excited bay if Traven's name is drawn across the conversation. And if, as now seems pretty certain (TIME, Aug. 16, 1948), B. Traven is the pen name of Chicago-born Berick Traven Torsvan Torsvan, 58, a shy recluse who has lived in Mexico since 1913 and runs a restaurant near Acapulco, Traven is at last in the same position as any other novelist; his fame must depend on the qualities that show up in his work, not on the personal identity that remains in hiding

From the literary viewpoint, B. Traven can be identified with no trouble at all. In his novels, e.g., The Death Ship (1934), The Treasure of the Sierer Madre (1935) and The Bridge in the Jungle (1938), he has written like a man with a bug in his ear—and the bug of the sierer shapes of conscienceless capitalists. Any writer who follows this theme strictly is almost bound to fill his pages with the typed, dusty characters of profetarian fiction—Mr. Moneybags the Magnate, Mr. Whip the Overseer, Mr. Steel the Informer, Mr. Worker's Belle, Miss Cominiform the

Variations on a Theme, If Traven had run perfectly true to this type, his place in literature would be so low that no one would bother for a moment about his identity. He has excited interest precisely because he has played such impressive variations on his class-struggle theme. In The Death Ship (probably his best novel), his seascape of enslaved stokers struggling to keep a leaking tub affoat was drawn so well that it inflamed the reader's heart regardless of his politics. Similarly, The Treasure of the Sierra Madre sounded the rousing bell note of treasure-hunting, and the reader might take or leave Traven's views on the effect of gold on human nature

Traven gets his best effects by using a prose of such naturalness that it gives an immediate illusion of truth-coliffe. Much of savagery and such great of savagery and such of savagery and such great of savagery and strokes of humor that seem to come from the bile of a grizgly bear. Only a this worst does he ever sound like a doctrinaire back. The latest Traven movel to be pub-

lished in the U.S., The Rebellion of the Hanged, shows both the best and the worst side of his manner. His story, set in Mexico some time before the revolution of .1010, tells how the peons used to be duped into almost lifelong servitude on the big estates and timber properties. Like a man telling an enthralling talle to chil-



B. TRAVEN
With a bug in his ear.

dren. Traven describes the plain peasant, Cândido, going off to the mahogany forest to join the slave-labor gang. As a fee-greedy doctor has let his wife die, Cândido has to take his two little sons along: also with him are his devoted sister and three suckling pigs which, whatever their symbolic significance may be, are the most likable piglets in contemporary literature.

The mahogany capitalists and their overseers have only one aim: to make each slave fell four tons of timber a day. They have found that flogging with a bull whip has a poor effect on physique, so instead, they "hang" the workers when necessary.



NIKOLAI GOCOL
With an eye on the ladder.

i.e., leave them suspended from a tree by ropes, where red ants, ticks, chiggers and mosquitoes can liven them up. Hanging is done at night so as to add to the physical anguish "the unspeakable, inexplicable horror...that the Indian feels of phantoms and specters."

of phantoms and specters."

John Brown Heet. By mid-novel, Traven has piled atrocity upon atrocity, and
the doctrinaire is in full command. The
villainous capitalist is playing the old, old
game of raping Candido's sister. He is also
happing chopping of the ears of Candido
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Finally, like a man departing suddenly into a dream. Traven forgets all about his principal characters, including even the invaluable pieles, and turns his novel into a featureless mass drams which he can neiter their inspire no bring to a conclusion. His Rebellion winds up as third-net Uncle necessarily with the debilating difference that the share a writes about with John Brown heat has afready been abolished.

Pathetic Giant

Nikolai Gogol (174 pp.)—Janko Lavrin—Macmillan (\$2.50).

Nikolai Gogol was obsessed by the image of a ladder, "God," he wrote in one of his earliest stories, "has a ladder reaching from heaven right down to earth. The holy archangels put it up... and as soon as God steps not he first rung of it, all the evil spirits fall headlong and sink in heaps down to hell." Gogol spent 33 years reaching, as he helieved, the bottom rung. Worn out, he thought he heard God sarry foot out, he thought he heard God sarry foot does a word as a word one as much as any man to lay out the pattern of the Russian novel, and had written the comit masterpiece Pad Souls.

Gogol died zoo years ago last month, and for the occasion Janko Lavrin, professor of Slavic languages at Nottingham University, has told the story of the pathetic giant in a capable, straightforward short biography.

The Sty Urcainan. Gogol was a sickly child with "pus sooing from his ears." His mother, a woefully superstitious and self-deuded Ukrainan girl, pampered and played with him like a doll, working on until the boy was a nervous wreek. In self-defense, he developed an outrageous quitament of the self-defense, he developed an outrageous position. At school he spent his time dreaming of future greatness, mimicking in classmates with the cruel comit talent which was his genies, but consciously pre-defended to the "about consciously pre-defended to the pre-

Humanity was not quite ready when, at 19, Gogol went to St. Petersburg. It wouldn't even give him a job and scoffed mercilessly at his first writings. Shaken, the young scamp cheered himself up by touring Germany on 1,450 rubles embez-



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zled from his family. At 22, after some time spent as tutor to a highborn halfwit, Gogol published a book of stories about the Ukraine, Evenings on a Farm Near Dikanka made him a celebrity overnight. The famous critic, Vissarion Belinsky, compared the rural magic of Gogol's tales to that of Shakespeare's Midsummer Night's Dream, Pushkin himself called them "new in our literature . . . delight-

Gogol's ego became even more swollen. He took to motley waistcoats, kiss-curls and a fashionable hypochondria. He wrote crawling letters to celebrities. To the Poet Zhukovsky: "Oh, with what enthusiasm I would then wipe the dust off your shoes with the hair of my head, would lie down at the feet of Your Excellency and catch with my greedy ear the sweet nectar from your mouth.'

After Mirgorod, another volume of Ukrainian stories, Gogol was received everywhere as a writer second only to Pushkin. The great poet called him friend, at least to his face; in private, Pushkin referred to him as "that sly Ukrainian, capable of robbing you before you have time to cry for help."

Robbing Pushkin of literary ideas became a major occupation with Gogol. He got the idea for The Inspector General, his first play and the greatest of Russian satirical comedies, from his friend. The play was such a huge success that Gogol found it advisable to leave Russia-the official world was alarmed at the antibureaucratic passions aroused in the audi-

Dealer in Dead Souls. For twelve years Gogol traveled restlessly about the Continent, from Germany to France, to Italy, to Switzerland, to France again, and always back to Rome-his favorite city. ("Europe exists in order to watch," he said, "and Italy in order to live,") All the while, Gogol worked at his novel, Dead Souls, also based on one of Pushkin's ideas. In 1842 it was published and, as the Journalist-Historian Alexander Herzen records, "shook the whole of Russia."

The story concerns one Chichikov, a dismissed civil servant, who travels around Russia buying up the names of "dead souls"-serfs who have died since the last census. Once he has accumulated a large enough roster of these imaginary people, Chichikov intends to raise a huge mortgage on them, invest the money somehow or other and make himself a rich man. It is at once an uproariously funny story and a sulphuric satire on Russian society. Gogol was able to sound the deepest and most secret of men's motives as surehandedly as a peasant pawing up his potato crop

Yet for all he knew about other people, Gogol knew nothing about himself. After the tremendous success of Dead Souls, he had a vision of "Russia . . . turning upon me eves full of expectation." He felt a sudden strength, and a longing to "climb that ladder." In his exaltation he began to wonder if his "great task" was not, after all, to save his generation, He took up a sequel to Dead Souls, in which he sought

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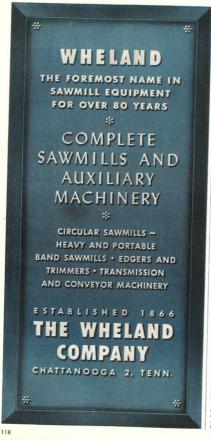
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to illumine good as in the first volume he had exposed evil. His feet had left the ground; he could not push the work to completion

Bellows & Fire. Next, he put his thought into a religious and social tract, a book which he assured his friends was "needed by all." When it was published, a pious and disjointed tirade, his friends turned on him with angry reproaches. Gogol, whose bravado was the thinnest garment of self-loathing, broke and piteously begged forgiveness. "One drop of your pity," was all he asked. Few gave it. Gogol lost his grip on the ladder.

He fell into the ministry of a fanatical Orthodox priest, Father Konstantinovsky, who called him a "swine," and plied the bellows to Gogol's visions of hell fire. Poor Gogol was always chilly now, a twisted little man with a long fox nose, big closeset eyes, a loose little mouth full of bad teeth. For two years before his death, he was often without the power of connected thought. One day he burned most of the manuscript of Part II of Dead Souls. Then he refused to eat. On March 4, 1852. at the age of 43, he died of exhaustion, gasping, "Give me a ladder, a ladder!"

Down South in Maine

A Lamp for Nightfall (211 pp.)— Erskine Caldwell — Duell, Sloan & Pearce—Little, Brown (\$3).

One thing about Novelist Erskine Caldwell: he plays no regional favorites. He sniffs out fictional meanness and degeneracy with the zest of a Berkshire in a barnyard, and he imagines them as readily in staid old New England as he does in the meaner stretches of Georgia. Actually the region doesn't matter. By now, Caldwell's characters are not so much recognizable people as mass-produced toys which squeak set speeches and make appropriate gestures when wound up. In Episode in Palmetto (1950) he blessedly called a halt to the "cyclorama of Southern life" that got its start with Tobacco Road. But the halt was only temporary.

Now, in A Lamp for Nightfall, he unlimbers the old routine in a Maine setting, This time it is the old Yankee stock that is going to pot, steadily losing ground to the more vital "Canucks" and "squareheads." Take the Emerson family, Author Caldwell's prime exhibit: Thede Emerson, richest man in Clearwater, has \$200,000 in the bank, but will he let his son Howard go off to college in Boston? No, he keeps him at home doing chores so he won't have to get a hired man. Thede hates the French Canadians, but he is letting his daughte: Jean marry one because he figures no "petered-out American" has the gumption to support her. He knows that his wife Rosa is regularly making love to a younger man out in the woods, but he puts up with it as long as she does the housework. And that isn't all. Brother Howard has

a hankering for his sister Jean, and feels desperate because she is getting married. As for Jean, she feels so strongly drawn to brother Howard that it is all she can



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2 to 10,000 rpm Quiet, shockless gear reductions do to keep away from him. With Jean married at last and with nothing to look forward to but chores. Howard does the natural thing: he commits suicide with his father's shetgen. When old Thede finds him, he lets Howard have another shell in the chest for good luck. Wife Rosa walks out on Thede, and when last seen, he is holed up alone in his kitchen in dead of winter, lighting a lamp for the window to show the world that the Clearwater Emersons are still kicking.

This tasteless yarn may well be the beginning of a new "cyclorama," though Author Caldwell admits that he sometimes stares at his typewriter for three days without being able to write a word. The words he has already written have made him one of the world's bestselling authors in reprint (more than 28 million copies) and one of Soviet Russia's favorite U.S. writers.



H. E. BATES Comes the revelation.

The Human Usual

COLONEL JULIAN (240 pp.)—H. E. Bates –Little, Brown (\$3).

Author H. E. (for Herbert Ernest) Bates, 48, is an Englishman who persists in writing short stories even though, as he sadly admits, British rates of pay are "pitiful." There are at least two reasons for Bates's persistence: 1) he writes some of the best short stories of any Englishman of his generation, and 2) whenever he turns out a novel, e.g., The Scarlet Sword, Fair Stood the Wind for France, the critics usually deplore them. In Colonel Julian, a collection of 15 stories about fairly ordinary men & women, Author Bates is back at his proper underpaid trade. In his quiet way, Bates writes about

appearance and reality. His characters wear masks of habit that fool even themselves. Then something happens, and the revelation comes. A hard-bitten nurse.

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busy convoying wounded soldiers, discovers even to her own surprise that she has a warm heart. A young wife, ground down by a pompous and much older husband, gets a clutch on herself—and evens the balance by smashing his false treth. The balance by smashing his false treth. The pilots through the critical eyes of an old army officer, who gradually learns that beneath their abruptness and diffidence lies courage at least as fine as his own.

Some of the best stories take a pathetic turn. In A Girl Called Peter, a farm girl discovers herself for the awkward thing she is. No More The Nightingales tells of the seduction of a rich woman by a confident farm hand who treats her "as if she were a tame hen that . . . could not possibly fly." But every few stories Bates varies his tone. Two comic sketches concern Uncle Silas, a village Falstaff, given to "beery winks from a bloodshot eye that was like a fire in a field of poppies. Reminiscing about his youth, when women were "allus arter you," Uncle Silas tells the story of a landlady with a passion for making puddings. One day, chance dropped her in his lap, and "arter that I wur never in want for the nicest bit o' pudden in the world."

Whatever their mood, most of Bates's stories are swept and refreshed by the winds of the English countryside. In this traditional landscape move people who are neither heroic nor eccentric; Bates is one of those writers whose talent, and it is a fine one, lies in the human usual.

RECENT & READABLE

Invisible Man, by Ralph Ellison. A rousingly good first novel about the growing up of a Negro boy (TIME, April 14).

The Second Face, by Marcel Aymé. One of the best ironists in the business tells what happens when a solemn, rather dutiful Frenchman gets a handsome new face (TIME, April 14).

Rotting Hill, by Wyndham Lewis, Nine corrosive stories about mid-century Britain (TIME, April 14).

Rome and a Villa, by Eleanor Clark. A more than skin-deep collection of sights, sounds and impressions by an American traveler (Time, April 14).

The Struggle for Europe, by Chester Wilmot. An exceptionally well-written history of the war in Europe by an Australian provocatively critical of U.S. generalship and diplomacy (Time, March 31). Look Down in Mercy, by Walter Bax-

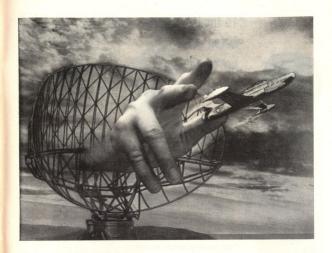
ter. A tough-grained first novel about the collapse of a British army captain in Burma (TIME, March 17).

Adventures in Two Worlds, by A. J.

Cronin. Autobiographical tales by a physician who became a bestselling novelist (TIME, Feb. 25).

Grand Right and Left, by Louis Kronenberger. A deftly witty farce about the richest man in the world and his compulsions as a collector (TIME, Feb. 25). The Duke of Gallodoro, by Aubrey

Menen. Light sardonics about a reprobate Englishman, his sleepy Italian town, and the Mediterranean way of life (TIME, Feb. 18).



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MISCELLANY

Cleanup. In Manhattan, Manicurist Stella Kahn found \$200 in a gutter while crossing Fifth Avenue, next day nearly sat on \$655 in the back seat of a taxi, complained to police: "People should take better care of their things."

As You Were. In Los Angeles, Selma Mary Fini, charging that her husband nagged her when she refused to drink with him, got a divorce and resumed her maiden name: Selma Mary Sober.

Total Loss. In St. Joseph, Mo., Frank Martin carefully tethered his 80-pound coonhound watchdog to a young elm tree outside his house, went to work, returned to find that the dog had been stolen and the elm as well.

Researcher. In Rome, Vittorio Fedelis eagerly assured the court that he had looted 16 Roman apartments "simply to try out my invention of a new kind of master key."

Professional League. In Milwaukee, atter winning first prize at the Knights of the Round Table Club's liar contest, J. Arthur Butler suddenly noticed by his watch that it was late, asked nervously: "What will I tell my wife?"

Gourmet, In Salem, Mass., Mrs. Elizabeth S. Norris asked for a divorce after testifying that her husband tasted a ham casserole she had cooked, then punched and kicked her because it was "too salty."

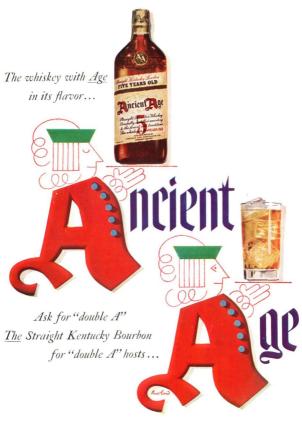
Begin at Home. In St. Louis, five employees of the Humane Society of Missouri went on strike for "humane working conditions."

The Secret. In Columbus, Ohio, Mrs. Ruth R. Peters, winner of a prize for driving 117,671 accident-free miles in eleven years, finally explained: "I drive as if everybody has the right-of-way except me."

Aid to Memory. In Fort Worth, over the desk of Sheriff Sully Montgomery, recently indicted for income-tax evasion, hangs a carefully lettered motto: "Always tell the truth and you won't have to remember what you said."

Muscle Isn't Everything. In Louisville, Safety Director James E. Thornberry discontinued chinnings, push-ups and other exercises for police-force applicants, explained: "They cost us a lot of good men."

One Solution. In Manhattan, emergency equipment, a bomb squad and police rushed to a subway station when an exasperated passenger who had waited 30 minutes for a train telephoned the Board of Transportation to say: "I guess the only thing to do is get a stick of dynamite and blow the place up."





These baseba



Yankee 21-game winner has tried different cigarettes. Says Ed, "I picked Camels for mildness and flavor. No other cigarette gives me so much pleasure!"



Early Wynn
Indians—like his team- smokes Camels. Ear
steady smoking, my c
They're mild and they



"Preacher" Roe (22-3in 1951) and Dodgers —Carl Furillo, Clem Labine, Clyde King and Billy Cox—are Camel smokers. "We agree on Camels," says Roe. "Camels taste great and they're really mild!"



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